



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

Feb 28, 2014 – 09:04 AM GMT

PDB ID : 2AFU  
Title : Crystal structure of human glutaminyl cyclase in complex with glutamine t-butyl ester  
Authors : Huang, K.F.; Liu, Y.L.; Cheng, W.J.; Ko, T.P.; Wang, A.H.J.  
Deposited on : 2005-07-26  
Resolution : 2.22 Å(reported)

This is a full wwPDB validation report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at <http://wwpdb.org/ValidationPDFNotes.html>

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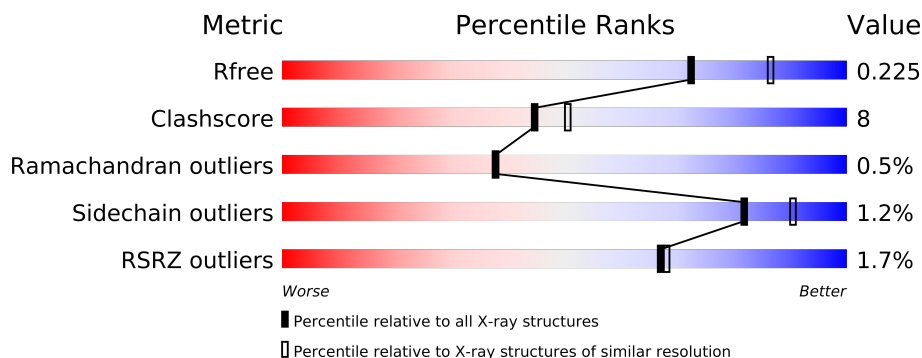
The following versions of software and data (see [references](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.15 2013  
Xtriage (Phenix) : dev-1323  
EDS : stable22639  
Percentile statistics : 21963  
Refmac : 5.8.0049  
CCP4 : 6.3.0 (Settle)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et. al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : stable22683

# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.22 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	66092	3340 (2.24-2.20)
Clashscore	79885	4208 (2.24-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	78287	4135 (2.24-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	78261	4136 (2.24-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	66119	3341 (2.24-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	329	
1	B	329	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Geometry	Electron density
3	BGT	A	381	-	X
3	BGT	B	382	-	X

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5729 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogen and 0 are deuterium.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glutaminyl-peptide cyclotransferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	321	Total	C	N	O	S	5	0	0
			2594	1662	448	475	9			
1	B	321	Total	C	N	O	S	5	0	0
			2594	1662	448	475	9			

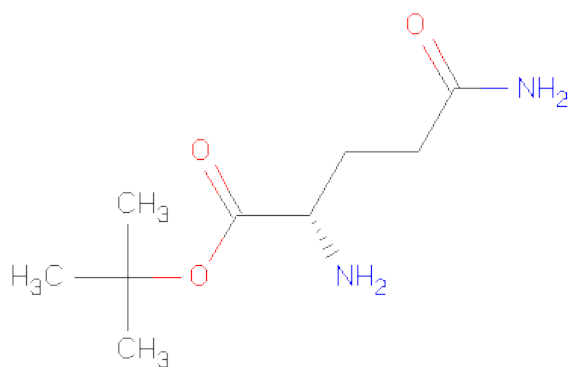
There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	201	GLN	GLU	ENGINEERED	UNP Q16769
B	201	GLN	GLU	ENGINEERED	UNP Q16769

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is TERT-BUTYL D-ALPHA-GLUTAMINATE (three-letter code: BGT) (formula: C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	9	2	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	9	2	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

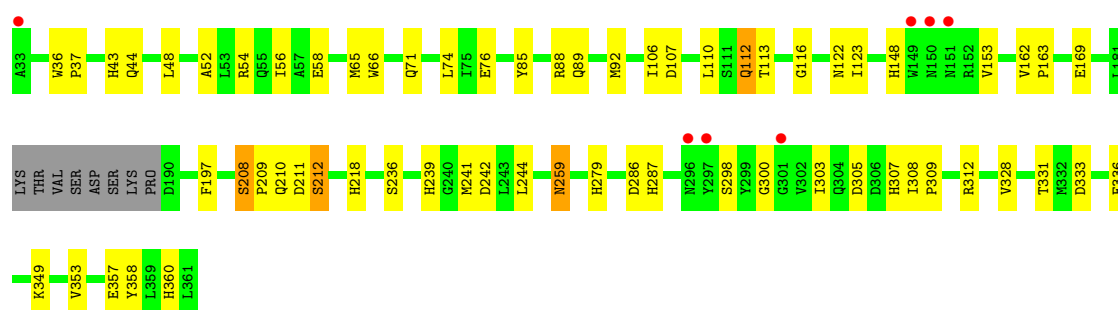
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	262	Total	O	0	0
			262	262		
4	B	249	Total	O	0	0
			249	249		

### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

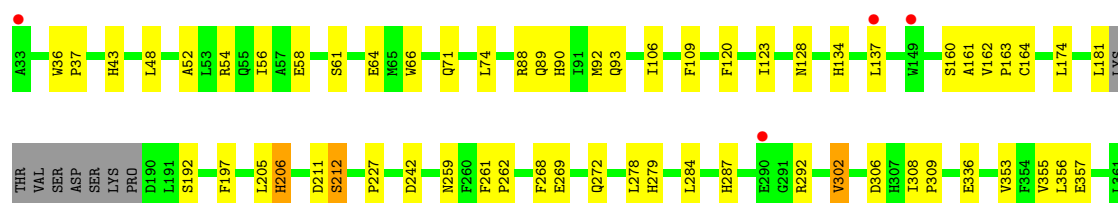
- Molecule 1: Glutaminyl-peptide cyclotransferase

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: Glutaminyl-peptide cyclotransferase

Chain B: 



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	119.14Å 119.14Å 332.61Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.22 29.02 – 2.22	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (30.00-2.22) 87.2 (29.02-2.22)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.06	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.46 (at 2.22Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.188 , 0.226 0.188 , 0.225	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1978 reflections (5.01%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	29.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.225	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 45.2	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 42705 reflections	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5729	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.17% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, BGT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.34	0/2670	0.58	0/3634
1	B	0.35	0/2670	0.58	0/3634
All	All	0.34	0/5340	0.58	0/7268

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogens added by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, and the number in parentheses is this value normalized per 1000 atoms of the molecule in the chain. The Symm-Clashes column gives symmetry related clashes, in the same way as for the Clashes column.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2594	0	2510	53	0
1	B	2594	0	2510	35	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	14	0	18	0	0
3	B	14	0	18	0	0
4	A	262	0	0	4	0
4	B	249	0	0	4	0
All	All	5729	0	5056	87	0

Clashscore is defined as the number of clashes calculated for the entry per 1000 atoms (including hydrogens) of the entry. The overall clashscore for this entry is 8.

All (87) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:331:THR:HG22	1:A:333:ASP:H	1.15	1.11
1:A:88:ARG:HG3	1:A:123:ILE:HD11	1.60	0.84
1:A:236:SER:H	1:A:239:HIS:CD2	2.01	0.78
1:B:269:GLU:HA	1:B:272:GLN:HE21	1.51	0.76
1:A:331:THR:HG22	1:A:333:ASP:N	1.97	0.74
1:A:211:ASP:O	1:A:212:SER:HB3	1.94	0.68
1:A:331:THR:CG2	1:A:333:ASP:H	2.03	0.66
1:A:112:GLN:HA	1:A:112:GLN:HE21	1.63	0.64
1:B:54:ARG:O	1:B:58:GLU:HG2	1.99	0.63
1:A:88:ARG:HG3	1:A:123:ILE:CD1	2.30	0.61
1:B:211:ASP:O	1:B:212:SER:HB3	2.00	0.61
1:A:112:GLN:HE21	1:A:113:THR:H	1.46	0.61
1:B:353:VAL:O	1:B:357:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.60
1:A:218:HIS:HD2	4:A:578:HOH:O	1.84	0.60
1:B:90:HIS:HD2	4:B:445:HOH:O	1.84	0.60
1:B:162:VAL:HB	1:B:163:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.60
1:A:279:HIS:HD2	1:A:287:HIS:ND1	2.00	0.60
1:B:279:HIS:HD2	1:B:287:HIS:ND1	2.01	0.59
1:B:61:SER:OG	1:B:64:GLU:HG2	2.03	0.59
1:A:148:HIS:CE1	1:A:153:VAL:HG22	2.41	0.56
1:A:209:PRO:HB2	1:A:210:GLN:NE2	2.19	0.56
1:A:65:MET:HG3	1:A:169:GLU:HB2	1.87	0.56
1:B:278:LEU:HB3	1:B:284:LEU:HD13	1.88	0.55
1:A:110:LEU:HG	1:B:227:PRO:HG3	1.91	0.53
1:A:259:ASN:ND2	4:A:587:HOH:O	2.41	0.53
1:A:279:HIS:CD2	1:A:287:HIS:ND1	2.76	0.53
1:A:328:VAL:O	1:A:331:THR:HB	2.08	0.53
1:A:92:MET:SD	1:A:106:ILE:HD11	2.49	0.53
1:A:112:GLN:CA	1:A:112:GLN:HE21	2.22	0.53
1:B:259:ASN:HD22	1:B:268:PHE:CB	2.21	0.53
1:A:259:ASN:O	1:A:298:SER:HA	2.10	0.52
1:A:162:VAL:HB	1:A:163:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.52
1:A:36:TRP:CG	1:A:37:PRO:HD3	2.45	0.52
1:A:76:GLU:HB2	1:A:153:VAL:HG11	1.93	0.51
1:A:308:ILE:HB	1:A:309:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.51
1:A:43:HIS:HE1	1:A:358:TYR:O	1.93	0.51
1:A:85:TYR:O	1:A:89:GLN:HG2	2.10	0.51
1:B:123:ILE:HB	1:B:197:PHE:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:B:52:ALA:O	1:B:56:ILE:HG12	2.11	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:112:GLN:HE22	1:A:116:GLY:HA2	1.76	0.50
1:A:112:GLN:HE21	1:A:113:THR:N	2.10	0.49
1:A:241:MET:HE1	1:A:244:LEU:HD13	1.94	0.49
1:B:92:MET:SD	1:B:106:ILE:HD11	2.53	0.48
1:B:36:TRP:CG	1:B:37:PRO:HD3	2.48	0.48
1:A:112:GLN:HA	1:A:112:GLN:NE2	2.28	0.48
1:A:54:ARG:O	1:A:58:GLU:HG2	2.13	0.48
1:B:205:LEU:O	1:B:206:HIS:HD2	1.96	0.48
1:A:353:VAL:O	1:A:357:GLU:HG3	2.14	0.48
1:A:52:ALA:O	1:A:56:ILE:HG12	2.14	0.47
1:B:308:ILE:HB	1:B:309:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.47
1:A:107:ASP:HB3	1:A:122:ASN:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:44:GLN:O	1:A:360:HIS:HE1	1.97	0.47
1:B:128:ASN:HD21	1:B:181:LEU:HB3	1.80	0.47
1:A:211:ASP:O	1:A:212:SER:CB	2.63	0.46
1:A:36:TRP:N	1:A:37:PRO:CD	2.79	0.46
1:B:174:LEU:HD22	1:B:356:LEU:HD11	1.97	0.46
1:A:88:ARG:O	1:A:92:MET:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:B:88:ARG:HG3	1:B:123:ILE:HD11	1.99	0.44
1:A:112:GLN:NE2	1:A:113:THR:H	2.11	0.44
1:A:303:ILE:O	1:A:307:HIS:HE1	2.01	0.44
1:B:259:ASN:HD22	1:B:268:PHE:HB2	1.82	0.44
1:B:74:LEU:HD13	1:B:336:GLU:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:123:ILE:HB	1:A:197:PHE:HB2	2.00	0.44
1:A:66:TRP:O	1:A:71:GLN:HG3	2.18	0.43
1:A:43:HIS:HD2	4:A:420:HOH:O	2.02	0.43
1:B:89:GLN:O	1:B:93:GLN:HG3	2.19	0.43
1:B:66:TRP:O	1:B:71:GLN:HG3	2.19	0.42
1:A:241:MET:CE	1:A:244:LEU:HB2	2.49	0.42
1:B:43:HIS:HD2	4:B:619:HOH:O	2.01	0.42
1:A:208:SER:HB3	1:A:211:ASP:HB3	2.02	0.42
1:B:134:HIS:CD2	1:B:192:SER:HB3	2.55	0.42
1:A:48:LEU:HB3	1:A:52:ALA:HB3	2.02	0.42
1:A:312:ARG:HG2	1:A:312:ARG:HH11	1.84	0.42
1:B:292:ARG:HD2	4:B:903:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:B:48:LEU:HB3	1:B:52:ALA:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:A:286:ASP:HA	4:A:839:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:A:349:LYS:O	1:A:353:VAL:HG23	2.20	0.41
1:B:137:LEU:HD11	1:B:355:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.41
1:B:261:PHE:HA	1:B:262:PRO:HD3	1.80	0.41
1:B:109:PHE:CZ	1:B:120:PHE:HB2	2.56	0.41
1:B:160:SER:C	1:B:163:PRO:HD2	2.41	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:305:ASP:HB3	1:A:307:HIS:ND1	2.36	0.41
1:B:161:ALA:O	1:B:164:CYS:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:B:306:ASP:O	1:B:309:PRO:HD2	2.21	0.40
1:A:36:TRP:CD1	1:A:37:PRO:HD3	2.56	0.40
1:B:302:VAL:HG22	4:B:611:HOH:O	2.20	0.40
1:A:74:LEU:HD13	1:A:336:GLU:HB2	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	317/329 (96%)	302 (95%)	13 (4%)	2 (1%)	33	32
1	B	317/329 (96%)	302 (95%)	14 (4%)	1 (0%)	50	53
All	All	634/658 (96%)	604 (95%)	27 (4%)	3 (0%)	38	38

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	212	SER
1	B	212	SER
1	A	300	GLY

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	282/290 (97%)	278 (99%)	4 (1%)	78	88

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	282/290 (97%)	279 (99%)	3 (1%)	84	92
All	All	564/580 (97%)	557 (99%)	7 (1%)	82	90

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	112	GLN
1	A	208	SER
1	A	242	ASP
1	A	259	ASN
1	B	206	HIS
1	B	242	ASP
1	B	302	VAL

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (29) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	41	ASN
1	A	43	HIS
1	A	55	GLN
1	A	89	GLN
1	A	93	GLN
1	A	99	GLN
1	A	112	GLN
1	A	128	ASN
1	A	148	HIS
1	A	150	ASN
1	A	194	GLN
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	239	HIS
1	A	259	ASN
1	A	272	GLN
1	A	279	HIS
1	A	296	ASN
1	A	338	ASN
1	A	360	HIS
1	B	43	HIS
1	B	89	GLN
1	B	128	ASN
1	B	148	HIS
1	B	206	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	210	GLN
1	B	259	ASN
1	B	272	GLN
1	B	279	HIS
1	B	338	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA chains in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	BGT	A	381	2	13,13,13	0.89	0	18,18,18	1.23	1 (5%)
3	BGT	B	382	-	13,13,13	0.85	0	18,18,18	1.54	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	BGT	A	381	2	-	0/14/14/14	0/0/0/0
3	BGT	B	382	-	-	0/14/14/14	0/0/0/0

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
3	B	382	BGT	CT-OXT-C	4.08	128.20	121.70
3	A	381	BGT	OXT-C-CA	3.59	114.98	110.13
3	B	382	BGT	OXT-C-CA	3.49	114.84	110.13

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

## 5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	320/329 (97%)	-0.34	7 (2%) 59 59	22, 30, 47, 58	0
1	B	320/329 (97%)	-0.33	4 (1%) 74 74	22, 31, 44, 53	0
All	All	640/658 (97%)	-0.33	11 (1%) 67 68	22, 30, 46, 58	0

All (11) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	33	ALA	4.8
1	A	151	ASN	3.7
1	A	149	TRP	3.7
1	B	33	ALA	3.4
1	A	150	ASN	3.0
1	B	149	TRP	2.5
1	B	290	GLU	2.3
1	A	296	ASN	2.1
1	A	301	GLY	2.0
1	A	297	TYR	2.0
1	B	137	LEU	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	BGT	A	381	14/14	0.18	2.75	40,42,43,43	0
3	BGT	B	382	14/14	0.14	2.17	39,43,46,46	0
2	ZN	B	392	1/1	0.05	-2.26	26,26,26,26	0
2	ZN	A	391	1/1	0.05	-3.74	28,28,28,28	0

## 6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.