



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

Mar 1, 2014 – 01:59 AM GMT

PDB ID : 2AFX
Title : Crystal structure of human glutaminyl cyclase in complex with 1-benzylimidazole
Authors : Huang, K.F.; Liu, Y.L.; Cheng, W.J.; Ko, T.P.; Wang, A.H.J.
Deposited on : 2005-07-26
Resolution : 1.64 Å(reported)

This is a full wwPDB validation report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at <http://wwpdb.org/ValidationPDFNotes.html>

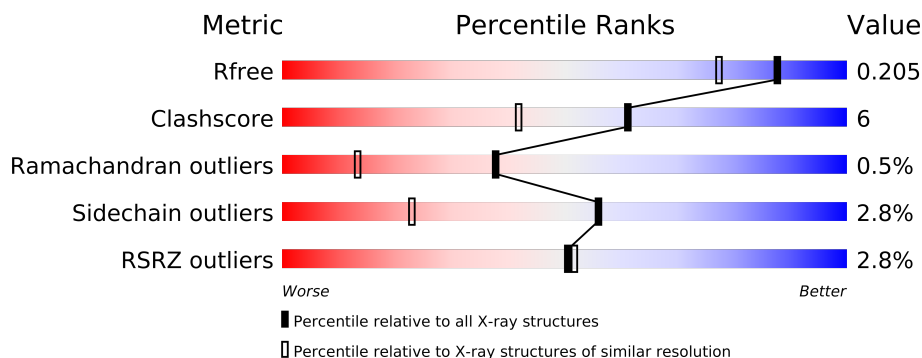
The following versions of software and data (see [references](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.15 2013
Xtriage (Phenix) : dev-1323
EDS : stable22639
Percentile statistics : 21963
Refmac : 5.8.0049
CCP4 : 6.3.0 (Settle)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et. al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : stable22683

1 Overall quality at a glance

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.64 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	66092	1326 (1.66-1.62)
Clashscore	79885	1525 (1.66-1.62)
Ramachandran outliers	78287	1490 (1.66-1.62)
Sidechain outliers	78261	1490 (1.66-1.62)
RSRZ outliers	66119	1326 (1.66-1.62)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	329	
1	B	329	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5847 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogen and 0 are deuterium.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glutaminyl-peptide cyclotransferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	323	Total	C	N	O	S	5	0	0
			2610	1673	450	478	9			
1	B	323	Total	C	N	O	S	5	0	0
			2610	1673	450	478	9			

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

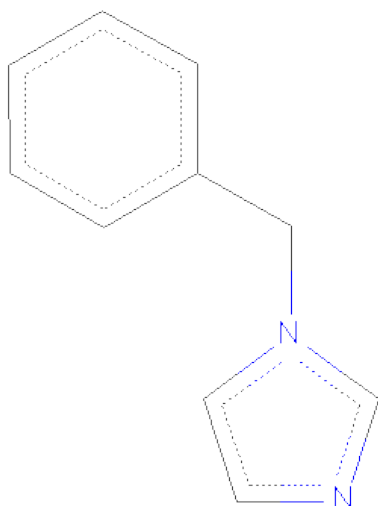
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is 1-BENZYL-1H-IMIDAZOLE (three-letter code: 1BN) (formula: C₁₀H₁₀N₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			12	10	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	N	0	0
			12	10	2		

- Molecule 5 is water.

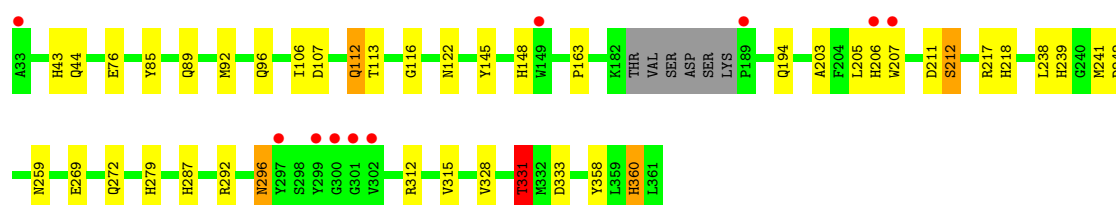
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	336	Total	O	0	0
			336	336		
5	B	255	Total	O	0	0
			255	255		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

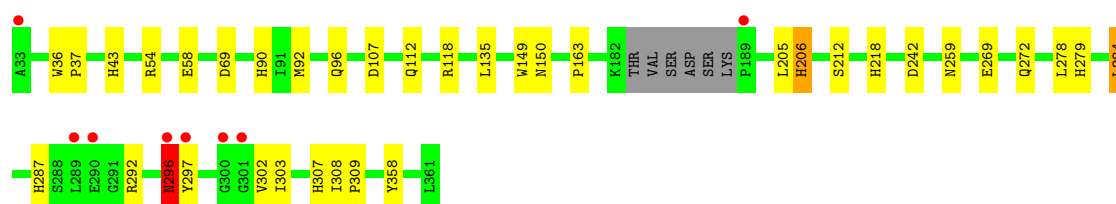
- Molecule 1: Glutaminyl-peptide cyclotransferase

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: Glutaminyl-peptide cyclotransferase

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	119.01Å 119.01Å 332.82Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 1.64 43.81 – 1.64	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (50.00-1.64) 86.3 (43.81-1.64)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.58 (at 1.64Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.177 , 0.205 0.177 , 0.205	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4834 reflections (5.04%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	16.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.171	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 45.6	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 100111 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5847	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.19% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, SO4, 1BN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.62	0/2687	0.76	1/3656 (0.0%)
1	B	0.61	0/2687	0.76	1/3656 (0.0%)
All	All	0.62	0/5374	0.76	2/7312 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	B	135	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.22	96.91	111.00
1	A	331	THR	N-CA-CB	-5.14	100.54	110.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	145	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogens

added by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, and the number in parentheses is this value normalized per 1000 atoms of the molecule in the chain. The Symm-Clashes column gives symmetry related clashes, in the same way as for the Clashes column.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2610	0	2529	35	0
1	B	2610	0	2529	25	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	B	5	0	0	0	0
4	A	12	0	10	0	0
4	B	12	0	10	0	0
5	A	336	0	0	9	0
5	B	255	0	0	5	1
All	All	5847	0	5078	60	1

Clashscore is defined as the number of clashes calculated for the entry per 1000 atoms (including hydrogens) of the entry. The overall clashscore for this entry is 6.

All (60) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:218:HIS:HD2	5:A:589:HOH:O	1.70	0.73
1:B:218:HIS:HD2	5:B:621:HOH:O	1.73	0.71
1:B:90:HIS:HD2	5:B:446:HOH:O	1.76	0.67
1:B:296:ASN:HD22	1:B:296:ASN:H	1.43	0.66
1:A:44:GLN:O	1:A:360:HIS:HE1	1.79	0.65
1:A:112:GLN:HE21	1:A:113:THR:H	1.45	0.64
1:A:328:VAL:O	1:A:331:THR:HB	1.99	0.62
1:B:279:HIS:HD2	1:B:287:HIS:ND1	1.98	0.61
1:B:296:ASN:N	1:B:296:ASN:HD22	1.99	0.60
1:A:331:THR:HG23	1:A:333:ASP:H	1.67	0.60
1:A:312:ARG:HG2	1:A:312:ARG:HH11	1.67	0.60
1:B:107:ASP:OD1	1:B:218:HIS:HE1	1.85	0.58
1:A:207:TRP:HZ2	5:A:925:HOH:O	1.85	0.58
1:B:43:HIS:HD2	5:B:638:HOH:O	1.85	0.58
1:A:43:HIS:HD2	5:A:418:HOH:O	1.86	0.57
1:A:279:HIS:HD2	1:A:287:HIS:ND1	2.03	0.56
1:A:92:MET:O	1:A:96:GLN:HG3	2.08	0.54
1:A:211:ASP:O	1:A:212:SER:HB3	2.08	0.54
1:B:54:ARG:O	1:B:58:GLU:HG2	2.06	0.54
1:A:241:MET:HE2	1:A:315:VAL:HG11	1.90	0.54
1:A:360:HIS:HD2	5:A:818:HOH:O	1.90	0.53

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:217:ARG:NH1	5:A:586:HOH:O	2.36	0.53
1:A:331:THR:CG2	1:A:333:ASP:H	2.23	0.52
1:A:207:TRP:CZ2	5:A:925:HOH:O	2.54	0.51
1:B:278:LEU:HB3	1:B:284:LEU:HD13	1.93	0.51
1:A:43:HIS:HE1	1:A:358:TYR:O	1.93	0.51
1:A:112:GLN:HE22	1:A:116:GLY:HA2	1.77	0.50
1:A:85:TYR:O	1:A:89:GLN:HG2	2.13	0.48
1:B:43:HIS:HE1	1:B:358:TYR:O	1.96	0.48
1:A:92:MET:SD	1:A:106:ILE:HD11	2.54	0.47
1:A:239:HIS:CD2	5:A:412:HOH:O	2.67	0.47
1:B:269:GLU:HA	1:B:272:GLN:HE21	1.80	0.47
1:B:292:ARG:HH21	1:B:296:ASN:ND2	2.13	0.46
1:A:107:ASP:OD1	1:A:218:HIS:HE1	1.99	0.46
1:A:238:LEU:HD22	1:A:241:MET:SD	2.56	0.46
1:A:76:GLU:OE1	1:A:148:HIS:HE1	1.99	0.46
1:A:279:HIS:CD2	1:A:287:HIS:ND1	2.83	0.46
1:A:112:GLN:HE21	1:A:113:THR:N	2.12	0.45
1:B:69:ASP:O	1:B:90:HIS:HE1	2.00	0.44
1:A:296:ASN:OD1	1:A:296:ASN:N	2.50	0.44
1:B:205:LEU:O	1:B:206:HIS:HD2	2.00	0.44
1:B:296:ASN:N	1:B:296:ASN:ND2	2.64	0.44
1:A:203:ALA:HB2	1:A:207:TRP:HA	2.00	0.43
1:A:107:ASP:HB3	1:A:122:ASN:HB2	2.01	0.43
1:A:292:ARG:HG2	1:A:292:ARG:HH11	1.85	0.42
1:B:279:HIS:CD2	1:B:287:HIS:ND1	2.84	0.42
1:A:112:GLN:HA	1:A:112:GLN:HE21	1.85	0.42
1:A:269:GLU:HA	1:A:272:GLN:HE21	1.84	0.42
1:B:43:HIS:CE1	1:B:358:TYR:O	2.73	0.42
1:A:194:GLN:NE2	5:A:825:HOH:O	2.52	0.41
1:B:302:VAL:CG1	1:B:307:HIS:HE2	2.33	0.41
1:B:302:VAL:HG12	1:B:303:ILE:N	2.35	0.41
1:B:54:ARG:NH1	5:B:768:HOH:O	2.54	0.41
1:B:308:ILE:HB	1:B:309:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:B:36:TRP:CG	1:B:37:PRO:HD3	2.56	0.41
1:B:149:TRP:CH2	1:B:150:ASN:ND2	2.89	0.40
1:A:205:LEU:HB2	5:A:748:HOH:O	2.22	0.40
1:A:44:GLN:O	1:A:360:HIS:CE1	2.67	0.40
1:B:92:MET:O	1:B:96:GLN:HG3	2.21	0.40
1:B:118:ARG:NH1	5:B:778:HOH:O	2.51	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
5:B:779:HOH:O	5:B:779:HOH:O[11_445]	1.13	1.07

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	319/329 (97%)	311 (98%)	7 (2%)	1 (0%)	50	24
1	B	319/329 (97%)	312 (98%)	5 (2%)	2 (1%)	33	10
All	All	638/658 (97%)	623 (98%)	12 (2%)	3 (0%)	38	13

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	212	SER
1	A	212	SER
1	B	296	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	284/290 (98%)	276 (97%)	8 (3%)	56	23
1	B	284/290 (98%)	276 (97%)	8 (3%)	56	23
All	All	568/580 (98%)	552 (97%)	16 (3%)	56	23

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	112	GLN
1	A	163	PRO

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	206	HIS
1	A	242	ASP
1	A	259	ASN
1	A	296	ASN
1	A	331	THR
1	A	360	HIS
1	B	112	GLN
1	B	163	PRO
1	B	206	HIS
1	B	242	ASP
1	B	259	ASN
1	B	284	LEU
1	B	296	ASN
1	B	297	TYR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (27) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	41	ASN
1	A	43	HIS
1	A	93	GLN
1	A	99	GLN
1	A	112	GLN
1	A	128	ASN
1	A	148	HIS
1	A	150	ASN
1	A	218	HIS
1	A	259	ASN
1	A	272	GLN
1	A	279	HIS
1	A	360	HIS
1	B	43	HIS
1	B	90	HIS
1	B	112	GLN
1	B	128	ASN
1	B	148	HIS
1	B	194	GLN
1	B	206	HIS
1	B	210	GLN
1	B	218	HIS
1	B	259	ASN
1	B	272	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	279	HIS
1	B	296	ASN
1	B	338	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA chains in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	1BN	A	1501	2	13,13,13	0.96	1 (7%)	16,16,16	1.19	3 (18%)
3	SO4	A	998	-	4,4,4	0.28	0	6,6,6	0.22	0
4	1BN	B	2501	2	13,13,13	0.90	1 (7%)	16,16,16	1.15	2 (12%)
3	SO4	B	999	-	4,4,4	0.77	0	6,6,6	0.30	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	1BN	A	1501	2	-	0/4/4/4	0/2/2/2
3	SO4	A	998	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
4	1BN	B	2501	2	-	0/4/4/4	0/2/2/2
3	SO4	B	999	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	1501	1BN	C3-N1	-2.61	1.32	1.36
4	B	2501	1BN	C3-N1	-2.50	1.32	1.36

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	2501	1BN	C1-N1-C3	3.19	109.39	106.37
4	A	1501	1BN	C1-N1-C3	2.98	109.19	106.37
4	A	1501	1BN	C5-C4-N1	2.33	116.29	110.39
4	B	2501	1BN	N2-C3-N1	-2.30	108.09	111.96
4	A	1501	1BN	N2-C3-N1	-2.14	108.36	111.96

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	322/329 (97%)	-0.54	10 (3%) 47 47	11, 17, 35, 50	0
1	B	322/329 (97%)	-0.35	8 (2%) 54 55	11, 19, 35, 58	0
All	All	644/658 (97%)	-0.45	18 (2%) 50 52	11, 18, 35, 58	0

All (18) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	33	ALA	8.6
1	A	149	TRP	4.7
1	A	33	ALA	3.9
1	B	189	PRO	3.8
1	A	189	PRO	3.7
1	B	301	GLY	3.5
1	A	302	VAL	3.4
1	A	300	GLY	3.4
1	A	207	TRP	3.1
1	B	297	TYR	2.8
1	A	297	TYR	2.5
1	B	290	GLU	2.4
1	A	301	GLY	2.4
1	B	289	LEU	2.3
1	B	296	ASN	2.3
1	A	206	HIS	2.3
1	A	299	TYR	2.1
1	B	300	GLY	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	SO4	B	999	5/5	0.08	0.84	24,25,26,28	0
4	1BN	A	1501	12/12	0.09	0.69	14,20,26,26	0
3	SO4	A	998	5/5	0.12	0.46	50,51,53,53	0
4	1BN	B	2501	12/12	0.07	0.24	9,15,22,22	0
2	ZN	B	997	1/1	0.06	-1.28	12,12,12,12	0
2	ZN	A	996	1/1	0.04	-1.93	13,13,13,13	0

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.