



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report i

Feb 27, 2014 – 02:11 PM GMT

PDB ID : 1KD2
Title : Crystal Structure of Human Deoxyhemoglobin in Absence of Any Anions
Authors : Colombo, M.F.; Seixas, F.A.V.
Deposited on : 2001-11-12
Resolution : 1.87 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB validation summary report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at <http://wwpdb.org/ValidationPDFNotes.html>

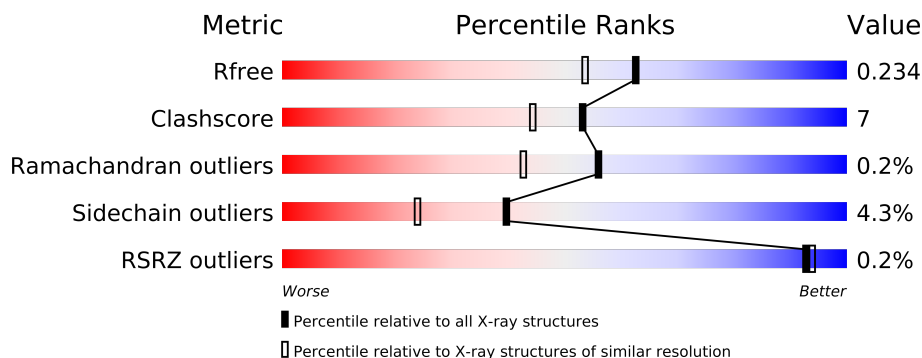
The following versions of software and data (see [references](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.15 2013
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	dev-1323
EDS	:	stable22639
Percentile statistics	:	21963
Refmac	:	5.8.0049
CCP4	:	6.3.0 (Settle)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et. al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	stable22683

1 Overall quality at a glance

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.87 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	66092	5260 (1.90-1.86)
Clashscore	79885	6268 (1.90-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	78287	6195 (1.90-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	78261	6196 (1.90-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	66119	5262 (1.90-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	141	
1	C	141	
2	B	146	
2	D	146	

2 Entry composition i

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4717 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogen and 0 are deuterium.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hemoglobin alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	141	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1069	685	187	194	3			
1	C	141	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1069	685	187	194	3			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Hemoglobin beta chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	146	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1123	724	195	201	3			
2	D	146	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1123	724	195	201	3			

- Molecule 3 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0
3	B	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0
3	C	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0
3	D	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

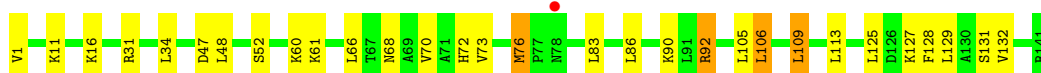
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	37	Total 37	O 37	0	0
4	B	40	Total 40	O 40	0	0
4	C	44	Total 44	O 44	0	0
4	D	40	Total 40	O 40	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Hemoglobin alpha chain

Chain A: 



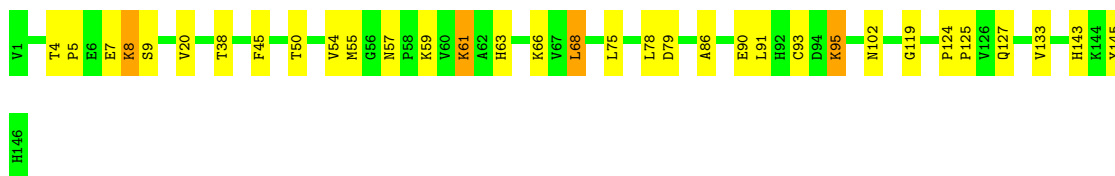
- Molecule 1: Hemoglobin alpha chain

Chain C: 



- Molecule 2: Hemoglobin beta chain

Chain B: 



- Molecule 2: Hemoglobin beta chain

Chain D: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	97.34Å 99.35Å 66.12Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 1.87 9.99 – 1.87	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (10.00-1.87) 23.9 (9.99-1.87)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.76 (at 1.88Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851, REFMAC, XTALVIEW	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.198 , 0.250 0.191 , 0.234	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1255 reflections (10.93%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	27.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	1.092	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 47.0	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	0.037 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
L-test for twinning	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 12734 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4717	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.78% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.49	0/1097	0.68	1/1491 (0.1%)
1	C	0.49	0/1097	0.64	0/1491
2	B	0.55	0/1153	0.69	0/1566
2	D	0.51	0/1153	0.68	0/1566
All	All	0.51	0/4500	0.67	1/6114 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	47	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.80	95.34	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogens added by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, and the number in parentheses is this value normalized per 1000 atoms of the molecule in the chain. The Symm-Clashes column gives symmetry related clashes, in the same way as for the Clashes column.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1069	0	1073	22	0
1	C	1069	0	1073	9	0
2	B	1123	0	1118	20	0
2	D	1123	0	1118	15	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	43	0	30	1	0
3	B	43	0	30	2	0
3	C	43	0	30	1	0
3	D	43	0	30	1	0
4	A	37	0	0	4	0
4	B	40	0	0	0	0
4	C	44	0	0	0	0
4	D	40	0	0	0	0
All	All	4717	0	4502	63	0

Clashscore is defined as the number of clashes calculated for the entry per 1000 atoms (including hydrogens) of the entry. The overall clashscore for this entry is 7.

The worst 5 of 63 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
2:B:45:PHE:HA	2:B:59:LYS:HD2	1.61	0.82
1:C:113:LEU:HB3	1:C:116:GLU:HG2	1.73	0.69
1:A:61:LYS:HD3	4:A:167:HOH:O	1.93	0.68
1:A:109:LEU:HD23	1:A:125:LEU:HD13	1.81	0.63
1:C:114:PRO:HA	2:D:116:HIS:CD2	2.34	0.62

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	139/141 (99%)	136 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	139/141 (99%)	136 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	144/146 (99%)	140 (97%)	3 (2%)	1 (1%)	30	14
2	D	144/146 (99%)	138 (96%)	6 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	566/574 (99%)	550 (97%)	15 (3%)	1 (0%)	56	43

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	119	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	113/113 (100%)	106 (94%)	7 (6%)	26	11
1	C	113/113 (100%)	110 (97%)	3 (3%)	57	45
2	B	118/118 (100%)	112 (95%)	6 (5%)	33	18
2	D	118/118 (100%)	114 (97%)	4 (3%)	49	34
All	All	462/462 (100%)	442 (96%)	20 (4%)	40	24

5 of 20 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	68	LEU
2	B	78	LEU
2	D	6	GLU
2	B	8	LYS
2	B	61	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	131	GLN
2	D	139	ASN
2	D	63	HIS
1	A	78	ASN
1	C	112	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA chains in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
3	HEM	A	142	1	49,50,50	2.20	12 (24%)	46,82,82	1.35	9 (19%)
3	HEM	B	147	2	49,50,50	2.31	7 (14%)	46,82,82	1.65	12 (26%)
3	HEM	C	142	1	49,50,50	2.97	8 (16%)	46,82,82	1.55	8 (17%)
3	HEM	D	147	2	49,50,50	2.68	14 (28%)	46,82,82	1.48	9 (19%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	A	142	1	-	0/14/114/114	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	B	147	2	-	0/14/114/114	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	C	142	1	-	0/14/114/114	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	D	147	2	-	0/14/114/114	0/0/8/8

The worst 5 of 41 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	142	HEM	C2D-C1D	17.04	1.48	1.44
3	D	147	HEM	C2B-C1B	9.48	1.46	1.44

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	147	HEM	C2B-C1B	-9.01	1.42	1.44
3	D	147	HEM	C2D-C1D	-8.74	1.42	1.44
3	B	147	HEM	C3D-C2D	-7.15	1.31	1.43

The worst 5 of 38 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	142	HEM	C3A-C4A-NA	5.10	113.26	109.41
3	B	147	HEM	C3B-C4B-NB	-3.86	111.24	114.00
3	C	142	HEM	C3B-C4B-NB	-3.58	111.44	114.00
3	D	147	HEM	C1A-C2A-C3A	-3.55	103.24	106.92
3	D	147	HEM	C3B-C4B-NB	-3.44	111.53	114.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	141/141 (100%)	-0.59	1 (0%) 84 86	14, 23, 35, 41	0
1	C	141/141 (100%)	-0.66	0 100 100	14, 19, 30, 37	0
2	B	146/146 (100%)	-0.57	0 100 100	14, 25, 40, 51	0
2	D	146/146 (100%)	-0.60	0 100 100	11, 19, 35, 48	0
All	All	574/574 (100%)	-0.60	1 (0%) 93 94	11, 21, 37, 51	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	78	ASN	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
3	HEM	B	147	43/43	0.07	0.21	15,22,39,43	0
3	HEM	D	147	43/43	0.06	-0.14	8,12,22,29	0
3	HEM	C	142	43/43	0.06	-0.78	12,17,29,33	0
3	HEM	A	142	43/43	0.06	-0.91	12,17,26,31	0

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.