



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

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PDB ID : 3L6R
Title : The structure of mammalian serine racemase: Evidence for conformational changes upon inhibitor binding
Authors : Smith, M.A.; Mack, V.; Ebner, A.; Cesura, A.; Felicetti, B.; Barker, J.
Deposited on : 2009-12-24
Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a full wwPDB validation report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at <http://wwpdb.org/ValidationPDFNotes.html>

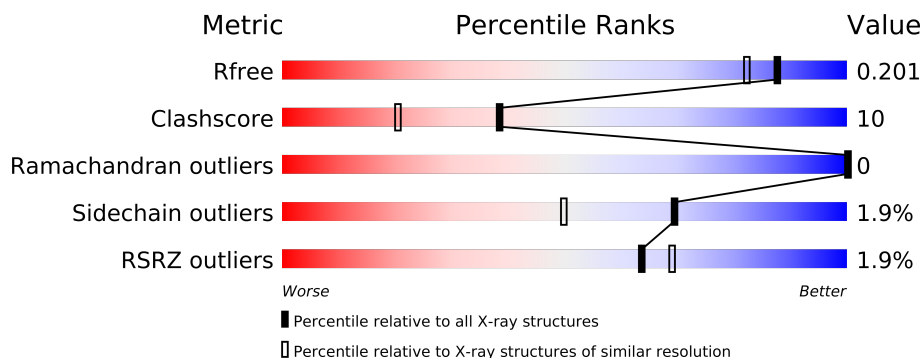
The following versions of software and data (see [references](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.15 2013
Xtriage (Phenix) : dev-1323
EDS : stable22639
Percentile statistics : 21963
Refmac : 5.8.0049
CCP4 : 6.3.0 (Settle)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et. al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : stable22683

1 Overall quality at a glance


The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	66092	2456 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	79885	2929 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	78287	2878 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	78261	2878 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	66119	2456 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	346	

2 Entry composition i

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3080 atoms, of which 229 are hydrogens and 0 are deuterium.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

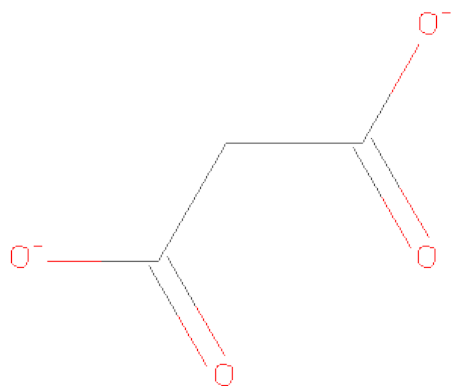
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine racemase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms								ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	P	S	Se			
1	A	320	2719	1595	229	414	470	1	6	4	0	13	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	2	ASP	CYS	ENGINEERED	UNP Q9GZT4
A	6	ASP	CYS	ENGINEERED	UNP Q9GZT4
A	341	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9GZT4
A	342	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9GZT4
A	343	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9GZT4
A	344	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9GZT4
A	345	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9GZT4
A	346	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9GZT4

- Molecule 2 is MALONATE ION (three-letter code: MLI) (formula: $C_3H_2O_4$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			7	3	4		

- Molecule 3 is MANGANESE (II) ION (three-letter code: MN) (formula: Mn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

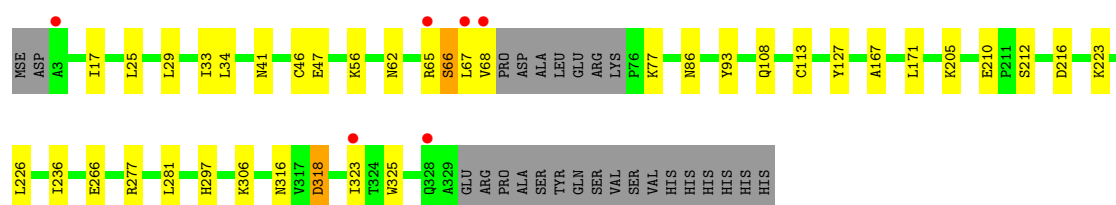
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	353	Total	O	0	0
			353	353		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Serine racemase

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	54.54Å 84.21Å 70.38Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.78 – 1.70 45.78 – 1.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.1 (45.78-1.70) 89.8 (45.78-1.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.46 (at 1.60Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0102	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.168 , 0.202 0.159 , 0.201	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1955 reflections (5.27%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.049	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 49.2	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 39093 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	3080	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.04% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MLI, LLP, MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.52	8/2537 (0.3%)	0.83	2/3446 (0.1%)

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	266	GLU	CD-OE2	-8.21	1.16	1.25
1	A	266	GLU	CD-OE1	-6.54	1.18	1.25
1	A	210	GLU	CD-OE1	-6.33	1.18	1.25
1	A	47	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.97	1.19	1.25
1	A	212	SER	CB-OG	-5.64	1.34	1.42
1	A	93	TYR	CE2-CZ	-5.39	1.31	1.38
1	A	127	TYR	CD2-CE2	-5.34	1.31	1.39
1	A	210	GLU	CD-OE2	-5.18	1.20	1.25

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	216	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.44	113.41	118.30
1	A	318	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.07	122.86	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogens added by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, and the number in parentheses is this value normalized per 1000 atoms of the molecule in the

chain. The Symm-Clashes column gives symmetry related clashes, in the same way as for the Clashes column.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2490	229	19	27	5
2	A	7	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	353	0	0	4	4
All	All	2851	229	19	27	6

Clashscore is defined as the number of clashes calculated for the entry per 1000 atoms (including hydrogens) of the entry. The overall clashscore for this entry is 10.

All (27) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:297:HIS:NE2	4:A:613:HOH:O	2.19	0.74
1:A:236[B]:ILE:HD11	1:A:325:TRP:NE1	2.04	0.73
1:A:167:ALA:O	1:A:171[A]:LEU:HD23	1.90	0.71
1:A:62:ASN:O	1:A:66[A]:SER:HB3	2.00	0.62
1:A:236[B]:ILE:HD11	1:A:325:TRP:CE2	2.36	0.61
1:A:281[A]:LEU:HD23	1:A:281[A]:LEU:HA	1.57	0.59
1:A:205[A]:LYS:HD3	1:A:205[A]:LYS:HA	1.81	0.55
1:A:223:LYS:NZ	4:A:506:HOH:O	2.38	0.55
1:A:33:ILE:HD12	1:A:33:ILE:N	2.22	0.55
1:A:34:LEU:HD12	1:A:34:LEU:N	2.26	0.50
1:A:113:CYS:CB	1:A:318:ASP:OD1	2.60	0.49
1:A:205[B]:LYS:HE3	4:A:610:HOH:O	2.15	0.45
1:A:86:ASN:OD1	1:A:316:ASN:ND2	2.49	0.45
1:A:33:ILE:HD13	4:A:631:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:41[B]:ASN:OD1	1:A:306:LYS:CE	2.65	0.44
1:A:171[A]:LEU:HD13	1:A:171[A]:LEU:HA	1.97	0.44
1:A:323:ILE:CG2	1:A:323:ILE:O	2.65	0.44
1:A:56:LLP:O3	1:A:56:LLP:NZ	2.49	0.43
1:A:41[B]:ASN:HD22	1:A:41[B]:ASN:HA	1.75	0.42
1:A:17[A]:ILE:HD13	1:A:17[A]:ILE:HA	1.94	0.42
1:A:67:LEU:O	1:A:68:VAL:C	2.57	0.42
1:A:17[B]:ILE:H	1:A:17[B]:ILE:HG13	1.77	0.42
1:A:236[A]:ILE:HD13	1:A:236[A]:ILE:HG21	1.98	0.40
1:A:29[B]:LEU:HD13	1:A:46:CYS:SG	2.61	0.40

All (6) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:108:GLN:OE1	4:A:522:HOH:O[4_554]	0.27	1.93
1:A:108:GLN:CD	4:A:522:HOH:O[4_554]	1.24	0.96
1:A:323:ILE:CG1	1:A:323:ILE:CD1[2_565]	1.65	0.55
4:A:373:HOH:O	4:A:655:HOH:O[4_554]	1.75	0.45
1:A:323:ILE:CD1	1:A:323:ILE:CD1[2_565]	1.98	0.22
1:A:65[B]:ARG:CD	4:A:620:HOH:O[4_555]	2.07	0.13

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	327/346 (94%)	321 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	278/285 (98%)	272 (98%)	6 (2%)	64	43

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	25	LEU
1	A	66[A]	SER
1	A	66[B]	SER
1	A	77	LYS
1	A	226	LEU
1	A	277	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA chains in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	LLP	A	56	1	24,24,25	4.00	8 (33%)	30,32,34	1.54	4 (13%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	LLP	A	56	1	-	0/15/17/19	0/1/1/1

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	56	LLP	O-C	16.59	1.22	1.11
1	A	56	LLP	O3-C3	-6.86	1.20	1.37
1	A	56	LLP	P-OP2	-3.56	1.41	1.54
1	A	56	LLP	P-OP3	-3.55	1.41	1.54
1	A	56	LLP	P-OP1	-2.87	1.41	1.51
1	A	56	LLP	C4'-NZ	-2.86	1.31	1.45
1	A	56	LLP	C3-C2	-2.69	1.38	1.40
1	A	56	LLP	CA-C	2.59	1.53	1.48

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	56	LLP	OP4-C5'-C5	5.88	121.22	109.26
1	A	56	LLP	OP2-P-OP4	-2.28	100.36	106.65
1	A	56	LLP	C4'-C4-C5	2.21	121.73	119.70
1	A	56	LLP	OP3-P-OP4	-2.19	100.60	106.65

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	MLI	A	347	-	2,6,6	6.66	2 (100%)	0,7,7	0.00	-

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	MLI	A	347	-	-	0/0/4/4	0/0/0/0

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	347	MLI	C1-C2	7.43	1.54	1.49

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	347	MLI	C1-C3	5.80	1.53	1.49

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	320/346 (92%)	-0.46	6 (1%) 64 69	9, 17, 48, 95	0

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	323	ILE	7.2
1	A	67	LEU	3.4
1	A	65[A]	ARG	3.2
1	A	3	ALA	3.0
1	A	68	VAL	3.0
1	A	328	GLN	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	LLP	A	56	24/25	0.06	-0.08	20,20,20,20	0

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	MN	A	348	1/1	0.05	-0.92	12,12,12,12	0
2	MLI	A	347	7/7	0.04	-1.92	14,14,16,16	0

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.