



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 28, 2014 – 05:57 PM GMT

PDB ID : 1LUC
Title : BACTERIAL LUCIFERASE
Authors : Fisher, A.J.; Rayment, I.
Deposited on : 1996-05-10
Resolution : 1.50 Å(reported)

This is a full wwPDB validation report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at <http://wwpdb.org/ValidationPDFNotes.html>

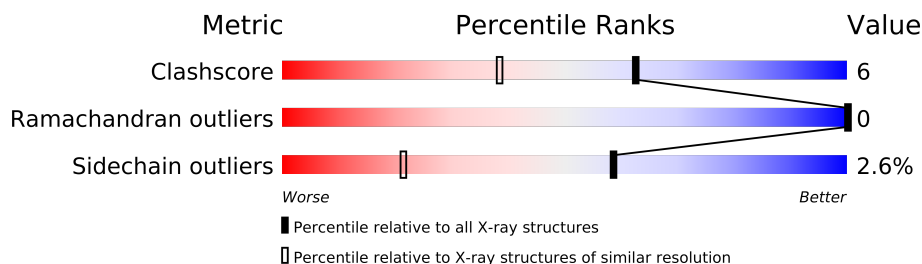
The following versions of software and data (see [references](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.15 2013
Xtriage (Phenix) : NOT EXECUTED
EDS : NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics : 21963
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et. al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : stable22683

1 Overall quality at a glance

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	79885	1768 (1.50-1.50)
Ramachandran outliers	78287	1720 (1.50-1.50)
Sidechain outliers	78261	1718 (1.50-1.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	355	
2	B	324	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5754 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogen and 0 are deuterium.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BACTERIAL LUCIFERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	326	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2577	1633	428	498	18			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called BACTERIAL LUCIFERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	320	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2516	1584	430	487	15			

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
3	A	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	305	Total	O	0	0
			305	305		
5	B	333	Total	O	0	0
			333	333		

3 Residue-property plots

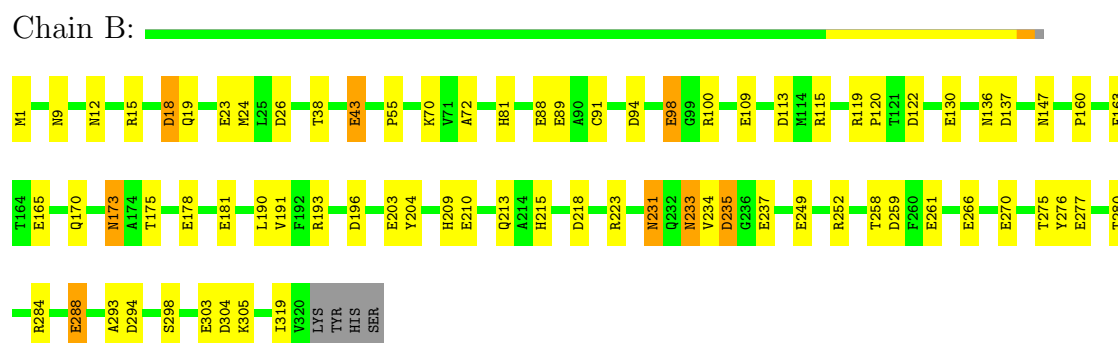
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: BACTERIAL LUCIFERASE



• Molecule 2: BACTERIAL LUCIFERASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section will therefore be incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	150.50Å 59.00Å 76.50Å 90.00° 93.86° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.50	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (30.00-1.50)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	TNT	Depositor
R, R_{free}	(Not available) , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5754	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	2.05	16/2651 (0.6%)	1.35	31/3593 (0.9%)
2	B	1.09	20/2570 (0.8%)	1.35	29/3479 (0.8%)
All	All	1.65	36/5221 (0.7%)	1.35	60/7072 (0.8%)

All (36) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	355	GLN	C-OXT	90.07	2.94	1.23
1	A	48	GLU	CD-OE1	8.41	1.34	1.25
2	B	249	GLU	CD-OE2	7.88	1.34	1.25
1	A	335	GLU	CD-OE1	7.60	1.34	1.25
2	B	130	GLU	CD-OE2	7.60	1.34	1.25
2	B	88	GLU	CD-OE1	7.32	1.33	1.25
2	B	270	GLU	CD-OE2	6.98	1.33	1.25
1	A	214	GLU	CD-OE2	6.87	1.33	1.25
1	A	305	GLU	CD-OE1	6.87	1.33	1.25
2	B	303	GLU	CD-OE2	6.86	1.33	1.25
1	A	32	GLU	CD-OE2	6.53	1.32	1.25
2	B	237	GLU	CD-OE1	6.51	1.32	1.25
2	B	277	GLU	CD-OE2	6.35	1.32	1.25
1	A	137	GLU	CD-OE1	6.22	1.32	1.25
1	A	334	GLU	CD-OE2	6.15	1.32	1.25
1	A	297	GLU	CD-OE2	6.14	1.32	1.25
2	B	98	GLU	CD-OE1	6.08	1.32	1.25
2	B	165	GLU	CD-OE1	6.03	1.32	1.25
2	B	109	GLU	CD-OE2	6.02	1.32	1.25
1	A	67	GLU	CD-OE1	6.01	1.32	1.25
2	B	43	GLU	CD-OE1	5.96	1.32	1.25
1	A	149	GLU	CD-OE1	5.91	1.32	1.25
1	A	88	GLU	CD-OE1	5.90	1.32	1.25
1	A	200	GLU	CD-OE1	5.82	1.32	1.25

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	210	GLU	CD-OE2	5.79	1.32	1.25
2	B	181	GLU	CD-OE2	5.75	1.31	1.25
2	B	178	GLU	CD-OE1	5.71	1.31	1.25
1	A	14	GLU	CD-OE1	5.64	1.31	1.25
2	B	261	GLU	CD-OE2	5.51	1.31	1.25
2	B	266	GLU	CD-OE2	5.48	1.31	1.25
2	B	288	GLU	CD-OE2	5.45	1.31	1.25
1	A	210	GLU	CD-OE2	5.22	1.31	1.25
1	A	185	GLU	CD-OE2	5.19	1.31	1.25
2	B	89	GLU	CD-OE1	5.19	1.31	1.25
2	B	23	GLU	CD-OE2	5.02	1.31	1.25
2	B	203	GLU	CD-OE1	5.01	1.31	1.25

All (60) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	304	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-8.92	110.27	118.30
1	A	23	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.43	116.08	120.30
2	B	218	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-8.19	110.93	118.30
1	A	233	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	8.08	125.57	118.30
2	B	304	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.86	125.38	118.30
1	A	233	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.69	111.38	118.30
1	A	125	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.69	124.14	120.30
1	A	122	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.43	111.61	118.30
2	B	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.41	116.59	120.30
1	A	293	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.39	111.65	118.30
2	B	252	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.31	123.96	120.30
2	B	218	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.19	124.77	118.30
1	A	223	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-7.16	111.85	118.30
1	A	129	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	7.13	124.72	118.30
2	B	137	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.07	111.94	118.30
1	A	314	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.05	111.95	118.30
1	A	316	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.02	111.98	118.30
1	A	37	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.00	112.00	118.30
1	A	355	GLN	CB-CA-C	-6.75	96.89	110.40
1	A	102	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.65	123.63	120.30
1	A	249	HIS	CA-CB-CG	6.60	124.83	113.60
2	B	94	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.60	112.36	118.30
1	A	120	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.58	124.22	118.30
2	B	235	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.49	112.46	118.30
1	A	120	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.44	112.51	118.30
1	A	223	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.42	124.07	118.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	259	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.20	112.72	118.30
2	B	163	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	-6.18	116.47	120.80
2	B	259	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.17	123.86	118.30
1	A	129	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.16	112.75	118.30
1	A	111	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.14	112.77	118.30
1	A	111	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.86	123.58	118.30
1	A	109	LEU	CB-CA-C	-5.83	99.12	110.20
1	A	293	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.82	123.53	118.30
1	A	133	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.76	113.11	118.30
1	A	316	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.71	123.44	118.30
2	B	196	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.70	123.43	118.30
2	B	191	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.68	124.00	111.50
1	A	102	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.65	117.47	120.30
2	B	115	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.63	117.48	120.30
1	A	186	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.59	123.10	120.30
2	B	26	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.54	123.28	118.30
1	A	314	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.49	123.24	118.30
2	B	294	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.47	113.38	118.30
1	A	8	LEU	CB-CA-C	-5.46	99.82	110.20
1	A	113	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.44	113.40	118.30
2	B	193	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.42	117.59	120.30
1	A	125	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.40	117.60	120.30
2	B	190	LEU	CB-CA-C	-5.40	99.95	110.20
2	B	204	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-5.28	117.83	121.00
2	B	26	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.27	113.56	118.30
2	B	119	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.20	117.70	120.30
2	B	122	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.16	122.94	118.30
1	A	253	SER	CB-CA-C	5.13	119.85	110.10
2	B	204	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	5.13	124.08	121.00
2	B	147	ASN	N-CA-CB	5.12	119.81	110.60
2	B	298	SER	N-CA-CB	5.11	118.17	110.50
2	B	113	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.10	122.89	118.30
2	B	18	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.09	113.72	118.30
2	B	72	ALA	CB-CA-C	-5.06	102.52	110.10

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogens

added by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, and the number in parentheses is this value normalized per 1000 atoms of the molecule in the chain. The Symm-Clashes column gives symmetry related clashes, in the same way as for the Clashes column.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2577	0	2478	32	0
2	B	2516	0	2395	25	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	8	0	12	0	0
4	B	12	0	18	0	0
5	A	305	0	0	6	0
5	B	333	0	0	5	0
All	All	5754	0	4903	56	0

Clashscore is defined as the number of clashes calculated for the entry per 1000 atoms (including hydrogens) of the entry. The overall clashscore for this entry is 6.

All (56) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:291:ARG:HG3	1:A:292:ILE:H	1.29	0.95
1:A:197:ASN:OD1	1:A:200:GLU:HG3	1.88	0.74
1:A:291:ARG:HG3	1:A:292:ILE:N	2.03	0.74
1:A:341:LYS:HE2	5:A:3169:HOH:O	1.91	0.71
1:A:255:VAL:O	1:A:259:LYS:HG3	1.94	0.68
1:A:352:LYS:HG3	5:A:3590:HOH:O	1.92	0.68
2:B:209:HIS:O	2:B:213:GLN:HG2	1.97	0.65
1:A:316:ASP:OD1	1:A:355:GLN:NE2	2.29	0.63
1:A:355:GLN:CD	1:A:355:GLN:H	2.03	0.62
2:B:233:ASN:HD22	2:B:235:ASP:H	1.48	0.61
2:B:284:ARG:O	2:B:288:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.59
2:B:276:TYR:CZ	2:B:280:THR:HG21	2.38	0.58
2:B:233:ASN:ND2	2:B:235:ASP:H	2.02	0.57
1:A:123:ASN:ND2	5:A:3211:HOH:O	2.35	0.57
2:B:19:GLN:NE2	5:B:3423:HOH:O	2.29	0.55
1:A:107:ARG:HD3	1:A:125:ARG:HG2	1.89	0.54
2:B:258:THR:HG23	5:B:3625:HOH:O	2.10	0.52
1:A:74:ALA:N	1:A:75:ALA:HA	2.25	0.52
1:A:246:PHE:CD1	1:A:249:HIS:CE1	2.99	0.50
2:B:284:ARG:NH2	5:B:3347:HOH:O	2.44	0.50
1:A:22:LYS:HE3	2:B:98:GLU:OE2	2.12	0.50
1:A:143:TYR:CD2	1:A:157:GLN:HA	2.46	0.50
1:A:231:SER:HB2	1:A:243[B]:CYS:SG	2.52	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
1:A:261:PHE:HD2	5:A:3570:HOH:O	1.95	0.49
1:A:6:PHE:CE2	1:A:227[A]:SER:HB3	2.47	0.49
2:B:12:ASN:HD22	2:B:15:ARG:NH2	2.11	0.49
1:A:14:GLU:H	1:A:14:GLU:CD	2.16	0.48
2:B:136:ASN:HD22	2:B:170:GLN:HE22	1.61	0.48
2:B:120:PRO:HD2	5:B:3490:HOH:O	2.12	0.48
1:A:165:GLN:HG2	5:A:3442:HOH:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:299:ASN:O	1:A:310:ILE:HD13	2.14	0.47
2:B:173:ASN:HB3	2:B:175:THR:HG23	1.94	0.47
1:A:107:ARG:HH11	1:A:125:ARG:HE	1.62	0.47
1:A:291:ARG:CG	1:A:292:ILE:H	2.13	0.47
2:B:231:ASN:C	2:B:231:ASN:HD22	2.18	0.47
1:A:177:ALA:O	1:A:181:GLU:HG3	2.15	0.46
1:A:6:PHE:CE2	1:A:227[B]:SER:HB2	2.50	0.46
2:B:12:ASN:ND2	2:B:15:ARG:CZ	2.78	0.46
2:B:9:ASN:HD21	2:B:24:MET:HB2	1.81	0.46
2:B:43:GLU:HB2	2:B:55:PRO:HG3	1.97	0.45
1:A:246:PHE:CD1	1:A:249:HIS:HE1	2.35	0.44
2:B:319:ILE:HG21	2:B:319:ILE:HD13	1.77	0.44
2:B:233:ASN:HD22	2:B:234:VAL:N	2.16	0.44
2:B:38:THR:OG1	2:B:70:LYS:HE3	2.18	0.43
2:B:233:ASN:O	2:B:275:THR:HA	2.18	0.43
1:A:43:GLU:HB2	1:A:55:PRO:CG	2.48	0.43
2:B:223:ARG:HB3	2:B:293:ALA:HB3	2.01	0.43
1:A:181:GLU:O	1:A:185:GLU:HG3	2.19	0.43
1:A:73:THR:O	1:A:104:GLY:HA3	2.19	0.43
2:B:276:TYR:O	2:B:280:THR:HG23	2.20	0.42
1:A:231:SER:CB	1:A:243[B]:CYS:SG	3.08	0.41
1:A:29:LYS:HE2	1:A:65:ALA:HB1	2.02	0.41
2:B:215:HIS:HE1	5:B:3579:HOH:O	2.02	0.41
1:A:134:LEU:HD23	5:A:3218:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
2:B:91:CYS:HB3	2:B:160:PRO:O	2.22	0.40
1:A:156:ILE:HD12	1:A:156:ILE:O	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	325/355 (92%)	318 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	318/324 (98%)	311 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	643/679 (95%)	629 (98%)	14 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	279/303 (92%)	272 (98%)	7 (2%)	60	23
2	B	269/274 (98%)	262 (97%)	7 (3%)	59	21
All	All	548/577 (95%)	534 (97%)	14 (3%)	59	21

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	46	PHE
1	A	54	ASN
1	A	107	ARG
1	A	131	TRP
1	A	175	GLU
1	A	291	ARG
1	A	355	GLN
2	B	1	MET
2	B	18	ASP
2	B	81	HIS
2	B	173	ASN
2	B	231	ASN
2	B	233	ASN
2	B	305	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (19) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	26	ASN
1	A	70	ASN
1	A	140	ASN
1	A	204	GLN
1	A	245	ASN
1	A	313	GLN
1	A	344	GLN
2	B	9	ASN
2	B	49	ASN
2	B	95	GLN
2	B	124	GLN
2	B	136	ASN
2	B	209	HIS
2	B	221	GLN
2	B	231	ASN
2	B	232	GLN
2	B	233	ASN
2	B	307	GLN
2	B	318	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA chains in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected

value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	EDO	A	2500	-	3,3,3	0.48	0	2,2,2	0.40	0
4	EDO	A	2502	-	3,3,3	0.48	0	2,2,2	0.19	0
4	EDO	B	2501	-	3,3,3	0.77	0	2,2,2	0.27	0
4	EDO	B	2503	-	3,3,3	0.75	0	2,2,2	0.08	0
4	EDO	B	2504	-	3,3,3	0.43	0	2,2,2	0.45	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	EDO	A	2500	-	-	0/1/1/1	0/0/0/0
4	EDO	A	2502	-	-	0/1/1/1	0/0/0/0
4	EDO	B	2501	-	-	0/1/1/1	0/0/0/0
4	EDO	B	2503	-	-	0/1/1/1	0/0/0/0
4	EDO	B	2504	-	-	0/1/1/1	0/0/0/0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.