



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

Feb 28, 2014 – 04:42 PM GMT

PDB ID : 1O4U  
Title : Crystal structure of a nicotinate nucleotide pyrophosphorylase (tm1645) from thermotoga maritima at 2.50 Å resolution  
Authors : Joint Center for Structural Genomics (JCSG)  
Deposited on : 2003-07-09  
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a full wwPDB validation report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at <http://wwpdb.org/ValidationPDFNotes.html>

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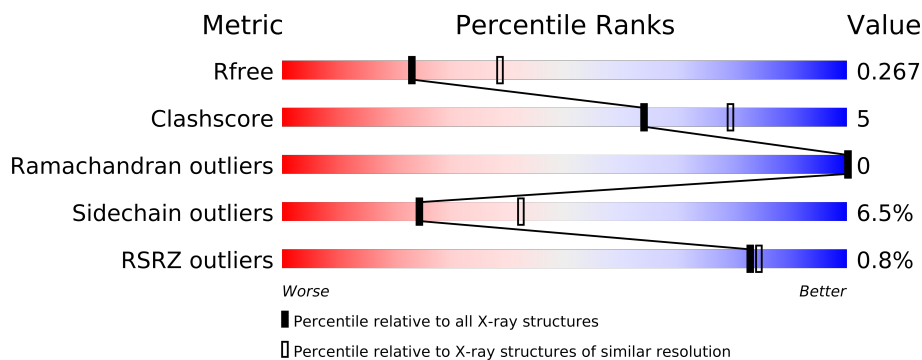
The following versions of software and data (see [references](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.15 2013  
Xtriage (Phenix) : dev-1323  
EDS : stable22639  
Percentile statistics : 21963  
Refmac : 5.8.0049  
CCP4 : 6.3.0 (Settle)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et. al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : stable22683

# 1 Overall quality at a glance



The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



| Metric                | Whole archive<br>(#Entries) | Similar resolution<br>(#Entries, resolution range(Å)) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| $R_{free}$            | 66092                       | 2784 (2.50-2.50)                                      |
| Clashscore            | 79885                       | 3562 (2.50-2.50)                                      |
| Ramachandran outliers | 78287                       | 3480 (2.50-2.50)                                      |
| Sidechain outliers    | 78261                       | 3482 (2.50-2.50)                                      |
| RSRZ outliers         | 66119                       | 2785 (2.50-2.50)                                      |

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density.

| Mol | Chain | Length | Quality of chain   |
|-----|-------|--------|--|
| 1   | A     | 285    |  |
| 1   | B     | 285    |  |

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4204 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogen and 0 are deuterium.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Type II quinolic acid phosphoribosyltransferase.

| Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms |      |     |     |   | ZeroOcc | AltConf | Trace |
|-----|-------|----------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|---------|---------|-------|
| 1   | A     | 265      | Total | C    | N   | O   | S | 0       | 1       | 0     |
|     |       |          | 2046  | 1296 | 343 | 398 | 9 |         |         |       |
| 1   | B     | 266      | Total | C    | N   | O   | S | 0       | 2       | 0     |
|     |       |          | 2045  | 1291 | 347 | 398 | 9 |         |         |       |

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

| Chain | Residue | Modelled | Actual | Comment         | Reference  |
|-------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|------------|
| A     | -11     | MET      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -10     | GLY      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -9      | SER      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -8      | ASP      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -7      | LYS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -6      | ILE      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -5      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -4      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -3      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -2      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | -1      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| A     | 0       | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -11     | MET      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -10     | GLY      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -9      | SER      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -8      | ASP      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -7      | LYS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -6      | ILE      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -5      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -4      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -3      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -2      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | -1      | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |
| B     | 0       | HIS      | -      | LEADER SEQUENCE | UNP Q9X1X8 |

- Molecule 2 is water.

| Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms       |         | ZeroOcc | AltConf |
|-----|-------|----------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2   | A     | 53       | Total<br>53 | O<br>53 | 0       | 0       |
| 2   | B     | 60       | Total<br>60 | O<br>60 | 0       | 0       |



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

| Property  | Value   | Source           |
|---|---|------------------|
| Space group   | I 2 2 2   | Depositor        |
| Cell constants<br>a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$                | 96.37Å 126.12Å 138.37Å<br>90.00° 90.00° 90.00°              | Depositor        |
| Resolution (Å)  | 38.29 – 2.50<br>38.29 – 2.50                                | Depositor<br>EDS |
| % Data completeness<br>(in resolution range)                            | 99.0 (38.29-2.50)<br>99.0 (38.29-2.50)                      | Depositor<br>EDS |
| $R_{merge}$   | (Not available)   | Depositor        |
| $R_{sym}$   | 0.08  | Depositor        |
| $\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>                              | 2.20 (at 2.51Å)   | Xtriage          |
| Refinement program  | REFMAC 5.1.9999   | Depositor        |
| R, $R_{free}$   | 0.213 , 0.272<br>0.213 , 0.267                              | Depositor<br>DCC |
| $R_{free}$ test set   | 1510 reflections (5.45%)                                    | DCC              |
| Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )                                       | 49.9  | Xtriage          |
| Anisotropy  | 0.387   | Xtriage          |
| Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.35 , 34.8   | EDS              |
| Estimated twinning fraction   | No twinning to report.                                      | Xtriage          |
| L-test for twinning   | $\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$ | Xtriage          |
| Outliers  | 0 of 29194 reflections                                      | Xtriage          |
| $F_o, F_c$ correlation  | 0.94  | EDS              |
| Total number of atoms   | 4204  | wwPDB-VP         |
| Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )                                  | 39.0  | wwPDB-VP         |

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

| Mol | Chain | Bond lengths |               | Bond angles |                |
|-----|-------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
|     |       | RMSZ         | $\# Z  > 5$   | RMSZ        | $\# Z  > 5$    |
| 1   | A     | 0.77         | 1/2071 (0.0%) | 0.90        | 9/2794 (0.3%)  |
| 1   | B     | 0.76         | 0/2075        | 0.89        | 7/2798 (0.3%)  |
| All | All   | 0.77         | 1/4146 (0.0%) | 0.89        | 16/5592 (0.3%) |

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

| Mol | Chain | #Chirality outliers | #Planarity outliers |
|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1   | B     | 0                   | 3                   |

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms | Z     | Observed(Å) | Ideal(Å) |
|-----|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|
| 1   | A     | 101 | MET  | SD-CE | -5.42 | 1.47        | 1.77     |

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res   | Type | Atoms     | Z    | Observed(°) | Ideal(°) |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-----------|------|-------------|----------|
| 1   | A     | 203   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 7.99 | 125.49      | 118.30   |
| 1   | A     | 196   | ARG  | NE-CZ-NH2 | 7.68 | 124.14      | 120.30   |
| 1   | B     | 246   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 7.19 | 124.77      | 118.30   |
| 1   | A     | 144   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 6.69 | 124.32      | 118.30   |
| 1   | A     | 208   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 6.40 | 124.06      | 118.30   |
| 1   | A     | 217   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 6.37 | 124.03      | 118.30   |
| 1   | A     | 246   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 6.09 | 123.78      | 118.30   |
| 1   | B     | 67    | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 5.71 | 123.44      | 118.30   |
| 1   | A     | 158   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 5.58 | 123.33      | 118.30   |
| 1   | B     | 20    | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 5.52 | 123.27      | 118.30   |
| 1   | B     | 27[A] | ARG  | NE-CZ-NH1 | 5.43 | 123.02      | 120.30   |
| 1   | B     | 27[B] | ARG  | NE-CZ-NH1 | 5.43 | 123.02      | 120.30   |
| 1   | A     | 67    | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 5.37 | 123.13      | 118.30   |

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| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms     | Z    | Observed(°) | Ideal(°) |
|-----|-------|-----|------|-----------|------|-------------|----------|
| 1   | A     | 6   | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 5.27 | 123.04      | 118.30   |
| 1   | B     | 203 | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 5.18 | 122.96      | 118.30   |
| 1   | B     | 15  | ASP  | CB-CG-OD2 | 5.13 | 122.91      | 118.30   |

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Group   |
|-----|-------|-----|------|---------|
| 1   | B     | 16  | GLU  | Peptide |
| 1   | B     | 39  | THR  | Peptide |
| 1   | B     | 41  | ASN  | Peptide |

## 5.2 Close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogens added by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, and the number in parentheses is this value normalized per 1000 atoms of the molecule in the chain. The Symm-Clashes column gives symmetry related clashes, in the same way as for the Clashes column.

| Mol | Chain | Non-H | H(model) | H(added) | Clashes | Symm-Clashes |
|-----|-------|-------|----------|----------|---------|--------------|
| 1   | A     | 2046  | 0        | 2094     | 24      | 0            |
| 1   | B     | 2045  | 0        | 2089     | 21      | 0            |
| 2   | A     | 53    | 0        | 0        | 3       | 0            |
| 2   | B     | 60    | 0        | 0        | 3       | 0            |
| All | All   | 4204  | 0        | 4183     | 45      | 0            |

Clashscore is defined as the number of clashes calculated for the entry per 1000 atoms (including hydrogens) of the entry. The overall clashscore for this entry is 5.

All (45) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below.

| Atom-1           | Atom-2           | Distance(Å) | Clash(Å) |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| 1:A:196:ARG:HH21 | 1:A:196:ARG:HG3  | 1.44        | 0.82     |
| 1:A:45:SER:HB2   | 1:A:140:HIS:CD2  | 2.16        | 0.81     |
| 1:A:97:VAL:HG13  | 1:A:101:MET:CE   | 2.15        | 0.75     |
| 1:B:45:SER:HB2   | 1:B:140:HIS:HD2  | 1.50        | 0.74     |
| 1:B:43:VAL:HG12  | 1:B:106:THR:HA   | 1.70        | 0.72     |
| 1:B:126:ILE:HD12 | 1:B:131:GLY:HA3  | 1.72        | 0.69     |
| 1:A:220:ARG:NH2  | 2:A:306:HOH:O    | 2.24        | 0.69     |
| 1:A:127:LEU:HB2  | 1:A:130:LEU:HD11 | 1.74        | 0.69     |

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| Atom-1            | Atom-2           | Distance(Å) | Clash(Å) |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| 1:A:45:SER:HB2    | 1:A:140:HIS:HD2  | 1.60        | 0.66     |
| 1:A:196:ARG:HG3   | 1:A:196:ARG:NH2  | 2.08        | 0.65     |
| 1:B:38:LYS:NZ     | 2:B:322:HOH:O    | 2.30        | 0.65     |
| 1:B:13:LYS:O      | 1:B:17:GLY:HA2   | 1.99        | 0.63     |
| 1:A:97:VAL:HG13   | 1:A:101:MET:HE2  | 1.81        | 0.63     |
| 1:B:45:SER:HB2    | 1:B:140:HIS:CD2  | 2.33        | 0.62     |
| 1:A:196:ARG:HH21  | 1:A:196:ARG:CG   | 2.13        | 0.62     |
| 1:B:185:GLU:HG2   | 1:B:204:ILE:HB   | 1.83        | 0.59     |
| 1:B:64:ASN:HD21   | 1:B:77:ILE:HA    | 1.69        | 0.58     |
| 1:A:185:GLU:HG2   | 1:A:204:ILE:HB   | 1.86        | 0.57     |
| 1:A:143:GLY:O     | 1:A:144:ASP:CB   | 2.54        | 0.56     |
| 1:B:143:GLY:O     | 1:B:144:ASP:HB2  | 2.05        | 0.56     |
| 1:A:221:ARG:HD3   | 2:A:277:HOH:O    | 2.05        | 0.56     |
| 1:B:101:MET:HE1   | 1:B:133:LEU:HD22 | 1.86        | 0.56     |
| 1:B:27[B]:ARG:NH1 | 2:B:298:HOH:O    | 2.40        | 0.55     |
| 1:A:126:ILE:HD12  | 1:A:131:GLY:HA3  | 1.88        | 0.55     |
| 1:A:43:VAL:CG1    | 1:A:106:THR:HA   | 2.37        | 0.55     |
| 1:B:24:PHE:HB3    | 1:B:25:PRO:HD3   | 1.91        | 0.53     |
| 1:A:24:PHE:HB3    | 1:A:25:PRO:HD3   | 1.93        | 0.51     |
| 1:B:101:MET:CE    | 1:B:133:LEU:HD22 | 2.41        | 0.51     |
| 1:A:40:GLU:HB2    | 2:A:297:HOH:O    | 2.12        | 0.50     |
| 1:A:16:GLU:HB3    | 1:A:17:GLY:HA2   | 1.93        | 0.49     |
| 1:A:60:LEU:N      | 1:A:60:LEU:HD12  | 2.28        | 0.48     |
| 1:B:143:GLY:O     | 1:B:144:ASP:CB   | 2.62        | 0.48     |
| 1:A:99:SER:HB3    | 1:A:263:VAL:HG11 | 1.96        | 0.47     |
| 1:B:43:VAL:CG1    | 1:B:106:THR:HA   | 2.43        | 0.47     |
| 1:B:124:ARG:NE    | 2:B:331:HOH:O    | 2.48        | 0.46     |
| 1:A:130:LEU:HD12  | 1:A:130:LEU:C    | 2.35        | 0.46     |
| 1:B:64:ASN:ND2    | 1:B:77:ILE:HA    | 2.31        | 0.45     |
| 1:B:122:ALA:HB2   | 1:B:138:VAL:HG21 | 1.98        | 0.45     |
| 1:A:43:VAL:HG12   | 1:A:106:THR:HA   | 1.98        | 0.45     |
| 1:A:16:GLU:HB3    | 1:A:17:GLY:CA    | 2.48        | 0.44     |
| 1:A:171:VAL:O     | 1:A:175:ARG:HB2  | 2.17        | 0.43     |
| 1:B:126:ILE:CD1   | 1:B:131:GLY:HA3  | 2.46        | 0.43     |
| 1:A:35:LEU:HD21   | 1:A:98:LEU:CD1   | 2.49        | 0.43     |
| 1:B:156:ILE:HD13  | 1:B:170:ALA:HB1  | 2.02        | 0.41     |
| 1:B:18:LYS:HG2    | 1:B:18:LYS:H     | 1.78        | 0.40     |

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

| Mol | Chain | Analysed      | Favoured  | Allowed | Outliers | Percentiles |     |
|-----|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------|-------------|-----|
| 1   | A     | 262/285 (92%) | 251 (96%) | 11 (4%) | 0        | 100         | 100 |
| 1   | B     | 264/285 (93%) | 255 (97%) | 9 (3%)  | 0        | 100         | 100 |
| All | All   | 526/570 (92%) | 506 (96%) | 20 (4%) | 0        | 100         | 100 |

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

| Mol | Chain | Analysed      | Rotameric | Outliers | Percentiles |    |
|-----|-------|---------------|-----------|----------|-------------|----|
| 1   | A     | 226/248 (91%) | 210 (93%) | 16 (7%)  | 21          | 37 |
| 1   | B     | 225/248 (91%) | 212 (94%) | 13 (6%)  | 28          | 49 |
| All | All   | 451/496 (91%) | 422 (94%) | 29 (6%)  | 24          | 43 |

All (29) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type |
|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 1   | A     | 3   | LYS  |
| 1   | A     | 5   | LEU  |
| 1   | A     | 13  | LYS  |
| 1   | A     | 27  | ARG  |
| 1   | A     | 43  | VAL  |
| 1   | A     | 64  | ASN  |
| 1   | A     | 65  | VAL  |
| 1   | A     | 81  | GLU  |
| 1   | A     | 89  | VAL  |
| 1   | A     | 124 | ARG  |
| 1   | A     | 126 | ILE  |

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| Mol | Chain | Res | Type |
|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 1   | A     | 173 | GLU  |
| 1   | A     | 196 | ARG  |
| 1   | A     | 213 | GLU  |
| 1   | A     | 248 | GLU  |
| 1   | A     | 273 | ARG  |
| 1   | B     | 2   | GLU  |
| 1   | B     | 64  | ASN  |
| 1   | B     | 65  | VAL  |
| 1   | B     | 81  | GLU  |
| 1   | B     | 124 | ARG  |
| 1   | B     | 157 | LYS  |
| 1   | B     | 169 | ARG  |
| 1   | B     | 173 | GLU  |
| 1   | B     | 177 | ILE  |
| 1   | B     | 185 | GLU  |
| 1   | B     | 213 | GLU  |
| 1   | B     | 257 | ARG  |
| 1   | B     | 273 | ARG  |

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type |
|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 1   | A     | 140 | HIS  |
| 1   | B     | 64  | ASN  |
| 1   | B     | 140 | HIS  |

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA chains in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

| Mol | Chain | Analysed      | <RSRZ> | #RSRZ>2      | OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> ) | Q<0.9 |
|-----|-------|---------------|--------|--------------|-----------------------|-------|
| 1   | A     | 265/285 (92%) | -0.12  | 3 (1%) 77 79 | 25, 39, 53, 71        | 0     |
| 1   | B     | 266/285 (93%) | -0.15  | 1 (0%) 90 92 | 26, 39, 53, 72        | 0     |
| All | All   | 531/570 (93%) | -0.14  | 4 (0%) 83 84 | 25, 39, 53, 72        | 0     |

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | RSRZ |
|-----|-------|-----|------|------|
| 1   | A     | 72  | GLU  | 2.5  |
| 1   | A     | 180 | PHE  | 2.2  |
| 1   | B     | 2   | GLU  | 2.2  |
| 1   | A     | 244 | LEU  | 2.1  |

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.