



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

Feb 26, 2014 – 02:49 PM GMT

PDB ID : 1VBE
Title : POLIOVIRUS (TYPE 3, SABIN STRAIN, MUTANT 242-H2) COMPLEXED
WITH R78206
Authors : Grant, R.A.; Hiremath, C.N.; Filman, D.J.; Syed, R.; Andries, K.; Hogle, J.M.
Deposited on : 1996-01-02
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a full wwPDB validation report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at <http://wwpdb.org/ValidationPDFNotes.html>

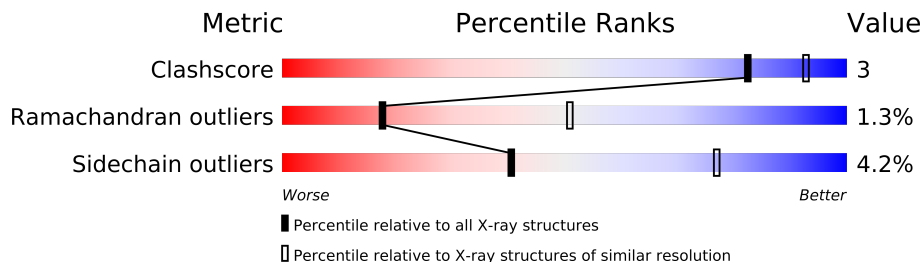
The following versions of software and data (see [references](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.15 2013
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 21963
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et. al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : stable22683

1 Overall quality at a glance

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.






Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	79885	2295 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	78287	2252 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	78261	2254 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	0	4	
2	1	300	
3	2	271	
4	3	235	
5	4	68	

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6653 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogen and 0 are deuterium.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called POLIOVIRUS TYPE 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	0	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			30	19	4	7			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called POLIOVIRUS TYPE 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	1	279	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2208	1402	383	416	7			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
1	124	LEU	PHE	ENGINEERED	UNP P03302
1	134	LEU	PHE	ENGINEERED	UNP P03302
1	288	ARG	LYS	CONFLICT	UNP P03302

- Molecule 3 is a protein called POLIOVIRUS TYPE 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	2	266	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2088	1330	354	392	12			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called POLIOVIRUS TYPE 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	3	235	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1812	1150	296	348	18			

- Molecule 5 is a protein called POLIOVIRUS TYPE 3.

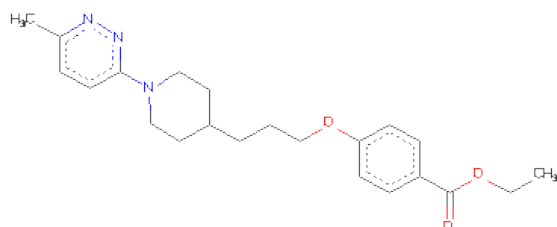
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	4	62	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			472	291	79	102			

- Molecule 6 is MYRISTIC ACID (three-letter code: MYR) (formula: $C_{14}H_{28}O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	4	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			15	14	1		

- Molecule 7 is (METHYLPYRIDAZINE PIPERIDINE PROPYLOXYPHENYL)ETHYLAC ETATE (three-letter code: J78) (formula: $C_{22}H_{29}N_3O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	1	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	22	3	3		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

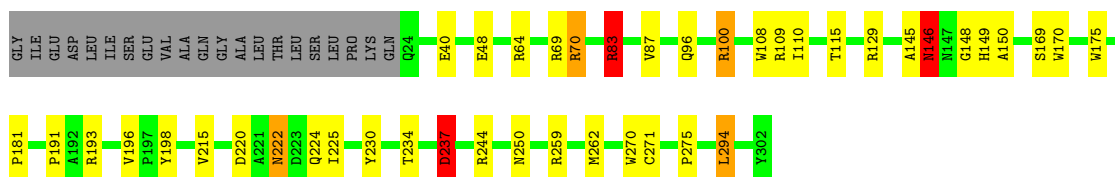
- Molecule 1: POLIOVIRUS TYPE 3

Chain 0: 

There are no outlier residues recorded for this chain.

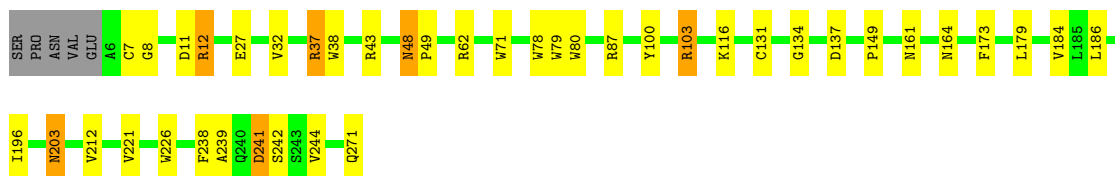
- Molecule 2: POLIOVirus TYPE 3

Chain 1: 



- Molecule 3: POLIOVirus TYPE 3

Chain 2: 



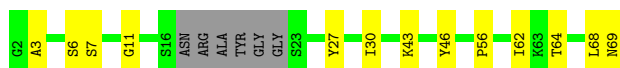
- Molecule 4: POLIOVirus TYPE 3

Chain 3: 



- Molecule 5: POLIOVirus TYPE 3

Chain 4: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section will therefore be incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	321.06Å 358.62Å 381.82Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 2.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.295 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	6653	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	17.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: J78, MYR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	0	0.82	0/29	1.48	0/38
2	1	0.71	0/2270	1.41	26/3101 (0.8%)
3	2	0.74	0/2146	1.46	26/2926 (0.9%)
4	3	0.72	0/1857	1.33	12/2533 (0.5%)
5	4	0.66	0/479	1.32	0/647
All	All	0.72	0/6781	1.40	64/9245 (0.7%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	1	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (64) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	2	62	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.13	124.86	120.30
2	1	170	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.85	113.38	106.30
3	2	78	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.64	113.21	106.30
3	2	80	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.57	113.16	106.30
2	1	108	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.44	113.05	106.30
2	1	108	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-8.22	100.72	107.30
2	1	270	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.22	112.87	106.30
2	1	175	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.18	112.84	106.30
3	2	80	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-8.06	100.85	107.30
3	2	38	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.01	112.71	106.30
3	2	226	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	8.01	112.71	106.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	3	110	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	7.88	112.60	106.30
3	2	79	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	7.82	112.55	106.30
3	2	78	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.79	101.07	107.30
2	1	175	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.76	101.09	107.30
3	2	71	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	7.59	112.38	106.30
4	3	170	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	7.59	112.37	106.30
3	2	79	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.50	101.30	107.30
4	3	170	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.28	101.47	107.30
2	1	170	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.25	101.50	107.30
2	1	69	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.25	123.92	120.30
3	2	226	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.24	101.51	107.30
2	1	270	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.18	101.56	107.30
3	2	38	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.13	101.60	107.30
3	2	71	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.12	101.60	107.30
3	2	62	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.10	116.75	120.30
4	3	110	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-7.00	101.70	107.30
4	3	156	TRP	CD1-CG-CD2	6.98	111.88	106.30
2	1	70	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.85	123.73	120.30
3	2	203	ASN	CB-CA-C	-6.69	97.03	110.40
2	1	108	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	6.55	139.79	133.90
4	3	156	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-6.46	102.13	107.30
4	3	62	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.45	123.53	120.30
2	1	69	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.21	117.20	120.30
3	2	43	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.16	123.38	120.30
3	2	43	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.11	117.24	120.30
2	1	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.03	123.31	120.30
4	3	170	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.94	119.28	127.00
4	3	170	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.88	139.19	133.90
3	2	100	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-5.86	117.48	121.00
2	1	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.84	117.38	120.30
4	3	223	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.83	117.39	120.30
4	3	223	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.71	123.15	120.30
4	3	85	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.51	127.97	115.30
3	2	103	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.50	123.05	120.30
2	1	170	TRP	CG-CD1-NE1	-5.40	104.70	110.10
2	1	83	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.35	122.97	120.30
2	1	146	ASN	N-CA-C	5.24	125.14	111.00
3	2	37	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.21	122.91	120.30
2	1	259	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.21	122.90	120.30
2	1	193	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.20	122.90	120.30
2	1	259	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.16	117.72	120.30
2	1	270	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.16	120.29	127.00

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	1	108	TRP	CG-CD1-NE1	-5.15	104.95	110.10
2	1	175	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.12	138.51	133.90
3	2	80	TRP	CG-CD1-NE1	-5.11	104.99	110.10
2	1	108	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.08	120.39	127.00
3	2	79	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.07	120.41	127.00
3	2	71	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.06	138.46	133.90
2	1	244	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.05	122.82	120.30
3	2	226	TRP	CG-CD1-NE1	-5.04	105.06	110.10
3	2	80	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.03	120.46	127.00
2	1	64	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.03	122.81	120.30
3	2	78	TRP	CG-CD1-NE1	-5.02	105.08	110.10

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	1	198	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogens added by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, and the number in parentheses is this value normalized per 1000 atoms of the molecule in the chain. The Symm-Clashes column gives symmetry related clashes, in the same way as for the Clashes column.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	0	30	0	30	0	0
2	1	2208	0	2154	20	0
3	2	2088	0	2005	16	0
4	3	1812	0	1792	15	0
5	4	472	0	453	6	0
6	4	15	0	27	0	0
7	1	28	0	29	4	0
All	All	6653	0	6490	41	0

Clashscore is defined as the number of clashes calculated for the entry per 1000 atoms (including hydrogens) of the entry. The overall clashscore for this entry is 3.

All (41) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Distance(Å)	Clash(Å)
3:2:116:LYS:HD2	4:3:124:MET:SD	2.27	0.75
2:1:40:GLU:HB3	5:4:64:THR:HB	1.74	0.69
2:1:181:PRO:HB2	7:1:500:J78:H3	1.76	0.68
3:2:238:PHE:HB3	3:2:244:VAL:HG21	1.76	0.67
4:3:41:LYS:HZ2	5:4:46:TYR:HE1	1.50	0.59
3:2:212:VAL:HG22	4:3:37:PRO:HG2	1.85	0.58
2:1:294:LEU:HD13	4:3:67:MET:SD	2.46	0.56
2:1:222:ASN:HD22	2:1:224:GLN:HB2	1.70	0.56
2:1:215:VAL:HG21	3:2:221:VAL:HG12	1.89	0.55
2:1:83:ARG:HG3	4:3:15:THR:HG22	1.89	0.54
3:2:179:LEU:HA	3:2:184:VAL:O	2.08	0.53
4:3:167:VAL:O	4:3:169:PRO:HD3	2.09	0.52
2:1:191:PRO:HG2	4:3:13:TYR:HB2	1.92	0.51
3:2:271:GLN:HA	3:2:271:GLN:NE2	2.26	0.49
4:3:87:LEU:HD11	4:3:114:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.48
2:1:220:ASP:HB3	2:1:225:ILE:HD12	1.96	0.48
3:2:238:PHE:HB3	3:2:244:VAL:CG2	2.43	0.47
3:2:134:GLY:HA2	3:2:173:PHE:HA	1.96	0.47
2:1:234:THR:OG1	2:1:237:ASP:HA	2.16	0.46
4:3:91:PHE:CD2	4:3:181:GLN:HB2	2.50	0.46
3:2:27:GLU:HB2	3:2:203:ASN:OD1	2.16	0.46
4:3:62:ARG:HH11	4:3:63:ASN:ND2	2.14	0.46
2:1:145:ALA:O	2:1:146:ASN:HB2	2.15	0.46
2:1:148:GLY:O	2:1:149:HIS:ND1	2.49	0.45
2:1:196:VAL:HG11	7:1:500:J78:H9	1.97	0.44
5:4:6:SER:HB2	5:4:27:TYR:CE1	2.52	0.44
4:3:119:LEU:HD23	4:3:211:LEU:HD12	1.98	0.44
2:1:70:ARG:NH2	4:3:219:ASP:O	2.50	0.44
3:2:48:ASN:HB3	3:2:49:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.44
2:1:87:VAL:HG11	2:1:262:MET:HG2	1.99	0.44
2:1:110:ILE:HG21	7:1:500:J78:H101	2.00	0.43
2:1:110:ILE:HG21	7:1:500:J78:H131	2.00	0.43
5:4:3:ALA:HA	5:4:30:ILE:HG12	2.00	0.43
3:2:12:ARG:HH21	5:4:68:LEU:HD13	1.83	0.43
3:2:186:LEU:HD22	4:3:65:MET:CE	2.49	0.43
3:2:37:ARG:HG3	4:3:37:PRO:HB3	2.00	0.42
3:2:32:VAL:HG13	5:4:56:PRO:HB2	2.01	0.42
2:1:230:TYR:OH	3:2:131:CYS:HA	2.20	0.42
2:1:150:ALA:HA	2:1:250:ASN:ND2	2.35	0.41
2:1:48:GLU:HA	3:2:196:ILE:HB	2.03	0.40
2:1:275:PRO:HG2	4:3:102:GLU:HG3	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	0	2/4 (50%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	1	277/300 (92%)	255 (92%)	19 (7%)	3 (1%)	21	57
3	2	264/271 (97%)	242 (92%)	16 (6%)	6 (2%)	10	31
4	3	233/235 (99%)	219 (94%)	14 (6%)	0	100	100
5	4	58/68 (85%)	53 (91%)	3 (5%)	2 (3%)	6	19
All	All	834/878 (95%)	771 (92%)	52 (6%)	11 (1%)	18	51

All (11) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	1	237	ASP
3	2	7	CYS
3	2	242	SER
2	1	146	ASN
3	2	8	GLY
3	2	48	ASN
3	2	239	ALA
3	2	241	ASP
5	4	43	LYS
2	1	271	CYS
5	4	11	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	0	4/4 (100%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	1	241/258 (93%)	230 (95%)	11 (5%)	37	73
3	2	224/229 (98%)	215 (96%)	9 (4%)	42	79
4	3	210/210 (100%)	202 (96%)	8 (4%)	44	80
5	4	53/56 (95%)	50 (94%)	3 (6%)	29	64
All	All	732/757 (97%)	701 (96%)	31 (4%)	40	77

All (31) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	1	83	ARG
2	1	96	GLN
2	1	100	ARG
2	1	109	ARG
2	1	115	THR
2	1	129	ARG
2	1	146	ASN
2	1	169	SER
2	1	222	ASN
2	1	237	ASP
2	1	294	LEU
3	2	11	ASP
3	2	12	ARG
3	2	87	ARG
3	2	103	ARG
3	2	137	ASP
3	2	149	PRO
3	2	161	ASN
3	2	164	ASN
3	2	241	ASP
4	3	64	THR
4	3	124	MET
4	3	149	MET
4	3	163	SER
4	3	180	THR
4	3	206	LYS
4	3	218	ASN
4	3	224	LEU
5	4	7	SER
5	4	62	ILE
5	4	69	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	1	222	ASN
2	1	250	ASN
3	2	52	GLN
3	2	139	GLN
3	2	271	GLN
4	3	218	ASN
5	4	69	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA chains in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
7	J78	1	500	-	30,30,30	1.42	2 (6%)	39,39,39	2.15	11 (28%)
6	MYR	4	1	5	14,14,15	4.48	1 (7%)	11,13,15	0.78	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical

component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	J78	1	500	-	-	0/18/28/28	0/3/3/3
6	MYR	4	1	5	-	0/11/12/13	0/0/0/0

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	4	1	MYR	O1-C1	16.65	1.22	1.11
7	1	500	J78	O24-C22	4.95	1.45	1.33
7	1	500	J78	C19-C22	-4.69	1.38	1.49

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	1	500	J78	C11-N6-C7	5.38	122.73	111.67
7	1	500	J78	C1-C2-N3	4.85	118.57	116.10
7	1	500	J78	O24-C25-C26	4.56	126.15	108.43
7	1	500	J78	C5-N4-N3	4.34	123.55	119.15
7	1	500	J78	N4-C5-N6	3.71	120.85	117.51
7	1	500	J78	C4-C5-N4	-3.65	117.67	123.52
7	1	500	J78	C11-C10-C9	3.06	119.68	112.30
7	1	500	J78	O24-C22-C19	2.94	117.42	112.25
7	1	500	J78	C12-C9-C8	-2.88	105.45	112.20
7	1	500	J78	C2-N3-N4	-2.86	118.73	120.46
7	1	500	J78	C10-C11-N6	2.35	116.81	111.41

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.