



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 14, 2016 – 04:56 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5KFN  
Title : Human DNA polymerase eta-DNA ternary complex with Sp-dATP-alpha-S:  
reaction with 1 mM Mg<sup>2+</sup> for 1800s  
Authors : Gao, Y.; Yang, W.  
Deposited on : 2016-06-12  
Resolution : 1.45 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7.1 (RC1), CSD as537be (2016)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20027790  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20027790

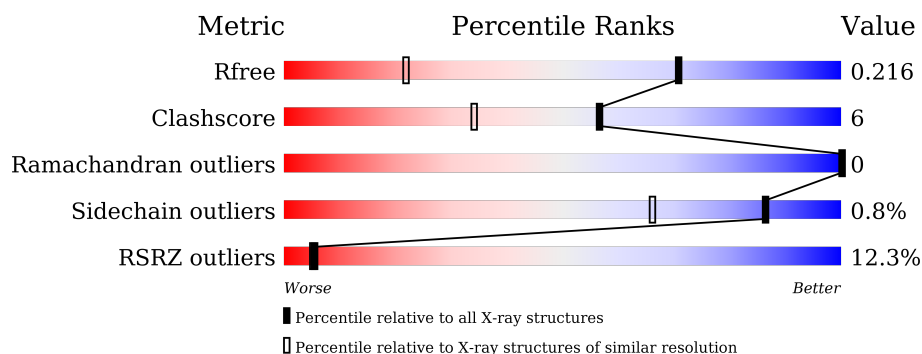
# 1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	1278 (1.48-1.44)
Clashscore	102246	1336 (1.48-1.44)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	1320 (1.48-1.44)
Sidechain outliers	100360	1320 (1.48-1.44)
RSRZ outliers	91569	1279 (1.48-1.44)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	435	<div> <div>12%</div> <div>89%</div> <div>10%</div> </div>
2	T	12	<div> <div>17%</div> <div>67%</div> <div>33%</div> </div>
3	P	8	<div> <div>63%</div> <div>38%</div> </div>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
6	GOL	A	505	-	-	-	X
6	GOL	A	506	-	-	-	X

## 2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4348 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA polymerase eta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	428	Total	C	N	O	S	0	21	0
			3442	2155	618	641	28			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y253
A	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y253
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y253

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*CP\*AP\*TP\*TP\*AP\*TP\*GP\*AP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	T	12	Total	C	N	O	P	0	2	1
			252	119	41	79	13			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*AP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*TP\*CP\*AP\*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	P	8	Total	C	N	O	P	0	2	0
			187	89	35	54	9			

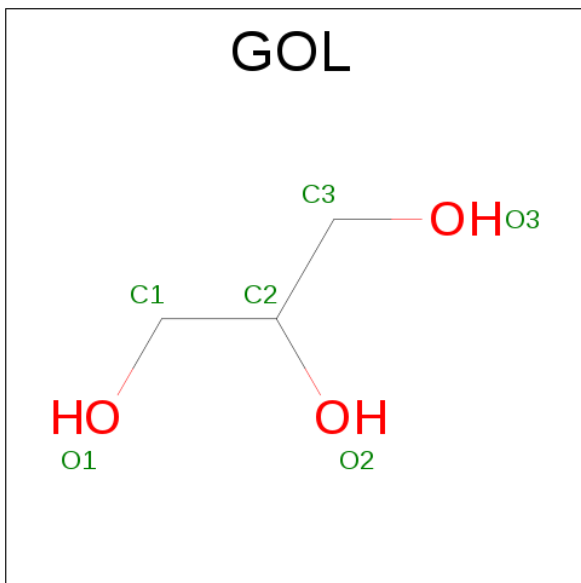
- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	3	Total	Mg	0	3
			3	3		

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

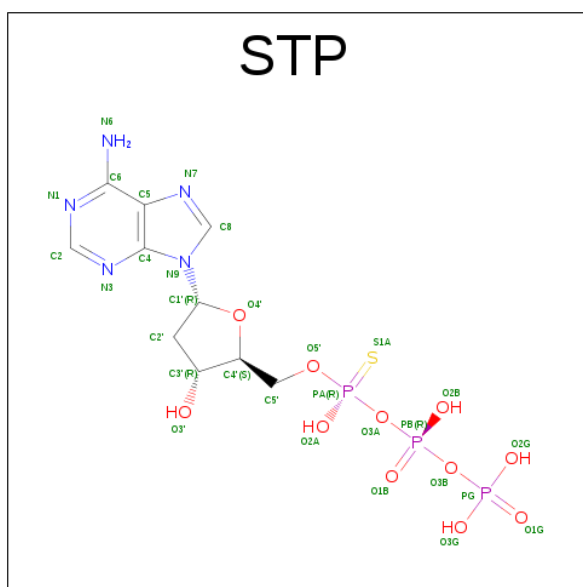
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Ca	0	1
			1	1		

- Molecule 6 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula:  $C_3H_8O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
6	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 7 is 2'-DEOXYADENOSINE 5'-O-(1-THIOTRIPHOSPHATE) (three-letter code: STP) (formula:  $C_{10}H_{16}N_5O_{11}P_3S$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			30	10	5	11	3	1		

- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	366	Total O 367 367	0	1
8	T	34	Total O 34 34	0	0
8	P	20	Total O 20 20	0	0



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	98.47Å 98.47Å 82.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.70 – 1.45 19.70 – 1.45	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (19.70-1.45) 99.7 (19.70-1.45)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.05	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.99 (at 1.45Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.188 , 0.216 0.188 , 0.216	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	6170 reflections (7.75%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	15.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.001	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 44.9	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.035 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4348	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.21% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, CA, STP, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.47	4/3578 (0.1%)	0.57	0/4823
2	T	0.75	0/296	1.02	0/456
3	P	0.71	0/225	1.01	0/343
All	All	0.51	4/4099 (0.1%)	0.65	0/5622

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	116[A]	GLU	CD-OE2	-7.87	1.17	1.25
1	A	116[B]	GLU	CD-OE2	-7.87	1.17	1.25
1	A	116[A]	GLU	CD-OE1	-6.57	1.18	1.25
1	A	116[B]	GLU	CD-OE1	-6.57	1.18	1.25

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3442	0	3502	38	0
2	T	252	0	134	7	0
3	P	187	0	96	7	0
4	A	3	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	12	0	16	0	0
7	A	30	0	12	2	0
8	A	367	0	0	3	0
8	P	20	0	0	0	0
8	T	34	0	0	3	0
All	All	4348	0	3760	47	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (47) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:162:GLN:HG3	1:A:165:GLY:HA3	1.54	0.90
1:A:256[A]:ARG:NH2	8:A:601:HOH:O	2.11	0.82
1:A:163:LYS:NZ	8:A:602:HOH:O	2.14	0.80
1:A:224[B]:LYS:NZ	3:P:8[B]:DT:OP2	2.15	0.78
1:A:256[B]:ARG:NH1	3:P:8[B]:DT:OP1	2.18	0.75
2:T:2:DA:N3	8:T:103:HOH:O	2.24	0.69
1:A:334:ARG:CZ	1:A:338:GLN:HE22	2.05	0.69
1:A:162:GLN:HG3	1:A:165:GLY:CA	2.27	0.65
1:A:376:LYS:HB2	1:A:377:ARG:HG3	1.80	0.64
2:T:3[B]:DT:H1'	2:T:4[B]:DT:H5'	1.78	0.64
1:A:13[A]:ASP:OD1	1:A:231[A]:LYS:NZ	2.31	0.60
1:A:322[B]:SER:HB2	1:A:423[B]:PHE:HD1	1.67	0.59
1:A:106:PHE:CG	1:A:200[A]:MET:HG2	2.40	0.56
1:A:213:SER:HB2	1:A:231[A]:LYS:HE2	1.87	0.56
1:A:394:LYS:NZ	1:A:398:ASP:OD2	2.39	0.56
1:A:381:LEU:HD22	1:A:406:CYS:SG	2.46	0.55
2:T:11:DC:OP2	8:T:101:HOH:O	2.19	0.53
1:A:423[B]:PHE:CZ	1:A:425:CYS:HB2	2.44	0.52
1:A:333:THR:OG1	1:A:336:GLN:HB2	2.11	0.50
1:A:256[B]:ARG:HH12	3:P:7[B]:DA:H4'	1.77	0.49
7:A:507:STP:H5'2	7:A:507:STP:O1B	2.14	0.47
1:A:367:VAL:HG11	1:A:382:ARG:CZ	2.45	0.46
1:A:401:THR:HA	1:A:404:LYS:HG3	1.98	0.46
1:A:162:GLN:HG2	1:A:162:GLN:H	1.51	0.46
1:A:213:SER:OG	1:A:231[A]:LYS:HG2	2.17	0.45
7:A:507:STP:O5'	7:A:507:STP:H8	2.18	0.44
1:A:62:SER:HB2	2:T:3[B]:DT:C7	2.47	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:P:7[B]:DA:H4'	3:P:8[B]:DT:OP1	2.18	0.44
1:A:381:LEU:HD11	1:A:383:ARG:CZ	2.47	0.44
1:A:62:SER:HB2	2:T:3[B]:DT:C5	2.52	0.44
1:A:367:VAL:HG22	1:A:384[B]:CYS:SG	2.58	0.43
1:A:377:ARG:HD2	3:P:4:DG:OP2	2.18	0.43
1:A:201:ARG:HG2	1:A:212:CYS:SG	2.58	0.43
1:A:256[B]:ARG:NH1	3:P:7[B]:DA:H4'	2.33	0.43
3:P:7[B]:DA:H2''	3:P:8[B]:DT:O5'	2.17	0.43
1:A:352:LEU:HB3	1:A:390:TYR:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:A:369:SER:HB3	1:A:423[A]:PHE:HB3	2.02	0.42
2:T:3[A]:DT:OP2	8:T:102:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
8:A:858:HOH:O	2:T:3[A]:DT:H5'	2.19	0.42
1:A:421:MET:SD	1:A:423[A]:PHE:HB2	2.61	0.41
1:A:132:LEU:HD23	1:A:132:LEU:HA	1.89	0.41
1:A:375:ASP:OD1	1:A:376:LYS:N	2.55	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	446/435 (102%)	436 (98%)	10 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	388/372 (104%)	385 (99%)	3 (1%)	86	66

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET
1	A	115	ASP
1	A	166	MET

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	338	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
6	GOL	A	505	-	5,5,5	0.46	0	5,5,5	0.49	0
6	GOL	A	506	-	5,5,5	0.30	0	5,5,5	0.51	0
7	STP	A	507	5,4	24,32,32	1.36	4 (16%)	28,50,50	2.47	4 (14%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	GOL	A	505	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/0/0/0
6	GOL	A	506	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/0/0/0
7	STP	A	507	5,4	-	0/16/34/34	0/3/3/3

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	A	507	STP	C3'-C4'	-2.68	1.45	1.53
7	A	507	STP	C2'-C3'	-2.40	1.46	1.52
7	A	507	STP	C6-N6	2.34	1.43	1.34
7	A	507	STP	C2-N3	2.58	1.36	1.32

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	A	507	STP	N3-C2-N1	-11.40	119.91	128.87
7	A	507	STP	PB-O3A-PA	-2.40	125.63	132.51
7	A	507	STP	C2-N1-C6	2.01	122.36	118.77
7	A	507	STP	O2A-PA-O3A	3.41	116.08	104.63

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	A	507	STP	2	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	428/435 (98%)	0.63	53 (12%) 5 5	9, 18, 53, 83	0
2	T	12/12 (100%)	0.47	2 (16%) 2 2	19, 24, 49, 62	0
3	P	8/8 (100%)	0.08	0 100 100	17, 23, 30, 34	1 (12%)
All	All	448/455 (98%)	0.62	55 (12%) 5 5	9, 18, 53, 83	1 (0%)

All (55) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	378	LEU	9.3
1	A	412	GLN	7.0
1	A	376	LYS	6.6
1	A	1	MET	6.4
1	A	410	GLY	6.2
1	A	180	ILE	6.2
1	A	153	GLY	5.7
1	A	411	ILE	5.7
1	A	2	ALA	5.7
1	A	183	LEU	4.9
1	A	328	LYS	4.7
1	A	181	ASP	4.6
1	A	161	VAL	4.6
1	A	162	GLN	4.4
1	A	334	ARG	4.4
1	A	182	ASN	4.3
1	A	179	GLN	4.1
1	A	-1	PRO	4.1
1	A	374	GLY	3.9
1	A	408	THR	3.6
1	A	133	GLN	3.6
1	A	405	ASN	3.5
1	A	413	THR	3.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	184	THR	3.4
2	T	3[A]	DT	3.2
1	A	381	LEU	3.0
1	A	130	GLN	2.9
1	A	132	LEU	2.8
1	A	423[A]	PHE	2.8
1	A	406	CYS	2.8
1	A	382	ARG	2.8
1	A	0	HIS	2.7
1	A	332	ALA	2.7
1	A	372	VAL	2.7
1	A	131	LYS	2.7
1	A	415	TRP	2.6
1	A	409	SER	2.6
1	A	134	GLY	2.5
1	A	135	GLN	2.4
1	A	377	ARG	2.4
1	A	400	PHE	2.4
1	A	-2	GLY	2.4
1	A	166	MET	2.4
1	A	416	SER	2.3
2	T	1	DC	2.3
1	A	417	PRO	2.2
1	A	62	SER	2.2
1	A	172	PHE	2.2
1	A	35	ALA	2.2
1	A	280[A]	GLN	2.2
1	A	37[A]	VAL	2.1
1	A	397	HIS	2.1
1	A	327	GLY	2.1
1	A	331	LEU	2.1
1	A	422	LEU	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.



## 6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
6	GOL	A	506	6/6	0.91	0.23	5.87	21,26,33,37	0
6	GOL	A	505	6/6	0.95	0.12	4.31	13,14,15,16	0
7	STP	A	507	30/30	0.93	0.14	0.32	13,20,24,26	0
4	MG	A	501[A]	1/1	0.97	0.13	0.31	16,16,16,16	1
4	MG	A	504[B]	1/1	0.97	0.11	-1.11	10,10,10,10	1
5	CA	A	502[A]	1/1	0.99	0.07	-1.84	10,10,10,10	1
4	MG	A	503[B]	1/1	0.99	0.06	-2.23	10,10,10,10	1

## 6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.