



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Oct 17, 2017 – 08:31 AM EDT

PDB ID : 3DHT  
Title : The Crystal Structure Determination of Rat (*rattus norvegicus*) Hemoglobin  
Authors : Neelagandan, K.; Sathya Moorthy, P.; Balasubramanian, M.; Sundaresan, S.; Ponnuswamy, M.N.  
Deposited on : unknown  
Resolution : 2.98 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7.2 (RC1), CSD as538be (2017)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20030345  
Percentile statistics : 20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20030345

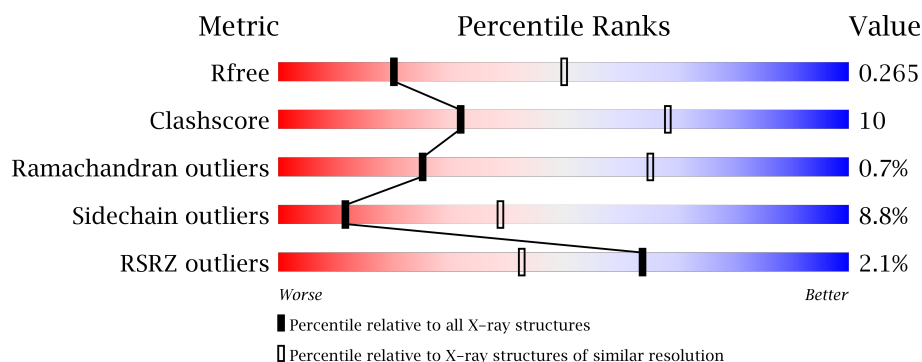
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.98 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	100719	2168 (3.00-2.96)
Clashscore	112137	2535 (3.00-2.96)
Ramachandran outliers	110173	2451 (3.00-2.96)
Sidechain outliers	110143	2454 (3.00-2.96)
RSRZ outliers	101464	2192 (3.00-2.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	141	<div> <div></div> <div> <div></div> <div>75%</div> <div>19%</div> <div>..</div> </div> </div>
2	B	146	<div> <div>3%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>71%</div> <div>25%</div> <div>..</div> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2255 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hemoglobin subunit alpha-1/2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	139	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1047	665	183	194	5			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Hemoglobin subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	145	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1109	711	197	197	4			

- Molecule 3 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula:  $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	B	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

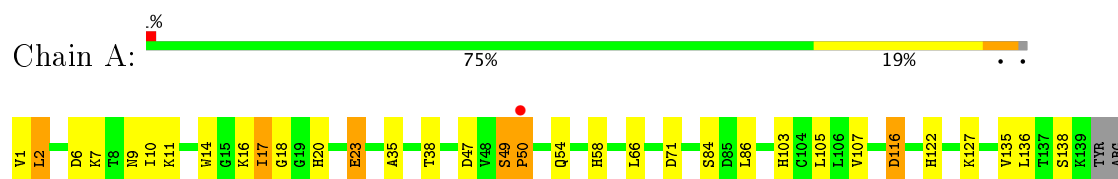
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	8	Total 8	O 8	0	0
4	B	5	Total 5	O 5	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Hemoglobin subunit alpha-1/2



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	53.71Å 53.71Å 350.32Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	23.26 – 2.98 23.26 – 2.98	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.0 (23.26-2.98) 90.1 (23.26-2.98)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.21	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	4.01 (at 2.99Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.239 , 0.275 0.237 , 0.265	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	619 reflections (11.07%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.133	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 38.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.46$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.87	EDS
Total number of atoms	2255	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.63% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.40	0/1073	0.53	0/1454
2	B	0.41	0/1136	0.55	0/1538
All	All	0.40	0/2209	0.54	0/2992

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1047	0	1039	21	0
2	B	1109	0	1108	29	0
3	A	43	0	30	1	0
3	B	43	0	30	2	0
4	A	8	0	0	0	0
4	B	5	0	0	0	0
All	All	2255	0	2207	45	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (45) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:33:VAL:HG22	2:B:54:ILE:HD11	1.39	0.98
2:B:2:HIS:CE1	2:B:132:LYS:HE3	2.13	0.84
1:A:107:VAL:HG22	2:B:112:ILE:HG22	1.60	0.84
2:B:106:LEU:HD23	3:B:147:HEM:HBB2	1.68	0.75
1:A:122:HIS:CE1	2:B:112:ILE:HD11	2.23	0.73
1:A:35:ALA:HB1	2:B:131:GLN:HG3	1.75	0.68
1:A:66:LEU:HD11	1:A:105:LEU:HD21	1.77	0.67
1:A:6:ASP:O	1:A:10:ILE:HD13	1.95	0.66
2:B:101:GLU:OE1	2:B:104:ARG:HD3	1.97	0.64
2:B:33:VAL:CG2	2:B:54:ILE:HD11	2.24	0.64
2:B:32:LEU:HB2	2:B:54:ILE:HD12	1.80	0.63
2:B:22:ASP:O	2:B:26:GLU:HB2	1.99	0.63
2:B:50:SER:O	2:B:54:ILE:HG23	2.00	0.62
2:B:41:TYR:CD1	3:B:147:HEM:HBC1	2.36	0.61
2:B:92:HIS:HA	2:B:96:LEU:HD12	1.90	0.54
2:B:58:PRO:HA	2:B:61:LYS:HE2	1.89	0.54
1:A:7:LYS:NZ	1:A:11:LYS:HD2	2.23	0.54
1:A:1:VAL:HG13	1:A:2:LEU:H	1.74	0.53
1:A:103:HIS:O	1:A:107:VAL:HG23	2.09	0.53
1:A:135:VAL:HA	1:A:138:SER:HB3	1.91	0.52
2:B:2:HIS:N	2:B:2:HIS:ND1	2.57	0.51
2:B:70:ALA:O	2:B:73:ASP:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:A:122:HIS:O	1:A:122:HIS:CD2	2.64	0.50
1:A:103:HIS:CE1	2:B:111:VAL:HG11	2.48	0.48
2:B:54:ILE:HG13	2:B:54:ILE:O	2.14	0.48
1:A:14:TRP:HA	1:A:17:ILE:HD12	1.95	0.47
2:B:63:HIS:O	2:B:67:VAL:HG23	2.14	0.47
1:A:127:LYS:HB2	1:A:127:LYS:NZ	2.30	0.46
2:B:107:GLY:O	2:B:111:VAL:HG23	2.15	0.46
2:B:24:GLY:HA3	2:B:64:GLY:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:16:LYS:HD2	1:A:116:ASP:OD2	2.16	0.46
1:A:58:HIS:HE1	3:A:142:HEM:C4D	2.35	0.45
2:B:55:MET:CE	2:B:55:MET:HA	2.47	0.45
1:A:14:TRP:CZ2	1:A:66:LEU:HB3	2.51	0.44
2:B:29:GLY:O	2:B:33:VAL:HG23	2.16	0.44
1:A:17:ILE:HD13	1:A:18:GLY:N	2.34	0.43
1:A:49:SER:O	1:A:50:PRO:C	2.58	0.42
2:B:109:MET:CE	2:B:109:MET:HA	2.49	0.42
1:A:20:HIS:O	1:A:23:GLU:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:A:103:HIS:HE1	2:B:111:VAL:HG11	1.85	0.41
2:B:65:LYS:O	2:B:68:ILE:HG22	2.21	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:47:ASP:H	1:A:54:GLN:NE2	2.19	0.40
2:B:9:ALA:HA	2:B:12:ASN:OD1	2.22	0.40
2:B:130:PHE:O	2:B:134:VAL:HG22	2.21	0.40
2:B:145:TYR:N	2:B:145:TYR:CD2	2.88	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	137/141 (97%)	130 (95%)	5 (4%)	2 (2%)	12	46
2	B	143/146 (98%)	135 (94%)	8 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	280/287 (98%)	265 (95%)	13 (5%)	2 (1%)	25	65

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	50	PRO
1	A	2	LEU

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	112/114 (98%)	102 (91%)	10 (9%)	11	38
2	B	115/116 (99%)	105 (91%)	10 (9%)	12	39
All	All	227/230 (99%)	207 (91%)	20 (9%)	12	39

All (20) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	ASN
1	A	17	ILE
1	A	23	GLU
1	A	38	THR
1	A	49	SER
1	A	71	ASP
1	A	84	SER
1	A	86	LEU
1	A	116	ASP
1	A	136	LEU
2	B	2	HIS
2	B	4	THR
2	B	28	LEU
2	B	33	VAL
2	B	47	ASP
2	B	52	SER
2	B	54	ILE
2	B	55	MET
2	B	82	LYS
2	B	145	TYR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	ASN
1	A	54	GLN
1	A	103	HIS
1	A	122	HIS
2	B	69	ASN
2	B	102	ASN
2	B	108	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	143	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	HEM	A	142	1,4	28,50,50	2.30	6 (21%)	17,82,82	1.24	0
3	HEM	B	147	2,4	28,50,50	2.31	10 (35%)	17,82,82	1.27	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	A	142	1,4	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	B	147	2,4	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8

All (16) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	142	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.97	1.33	1.40
3	A	142	HEM	C3B-C2B	-4.84	1.34	1.40
3	B	147	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.72	1.34	1.40
3	B	147	HEM	C3B-C2B	-4.21	1.34	1.40
3	B	147	HEM	CAA-C2A	2.00	1.55	1.52
3	B	147	HEM	CMA-C3A	2.01	1.55	1.51
3	B	147	HEM	C1B-NB	2.11	1.39	1.36
3	B	147	HEM	C1C-NC	2.13	1.39	1.36
3	B	147	HEM	C4D-ND	2.59	1.39	1.36
3	A	142	HEM	C4D-ND	2.73	1.40	1.36
3	B	147	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.45	1.54	1.47
3	A	142	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.56	1.54	1.47
3	A	142	HEM	C3B-CAB	3.77	1.55	1.47
3	B	147	HEM	C3B-CAB	3.78	1.55	1.47
3	A	142	HEM	C3D-C2D	5.58	1.54	1.37
3	B	147	HEM	C3D-C2D	5.83	1.55	1.37

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	147	HEM	C4C-C3C-C2C	2.78	108.84	106.90

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	142	HEM	1	0
3	B	147	HEM	2	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	139/141 (98%)	-0.02	1 (0%) 87 73	7, 17, 27, 31	0
2	B	145/146 (99%)	0.20	5 (3%) 46 27	6, 20, 32, 44	0
All	All	284/287 (98%)	0.09	6 (2%) 64 43	6, 18, 31, 44	0

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	79	ASP	3.4
2	B	2	HIS	3.3
2	B	1	VAL	2.9
1	A	50	PRO	2.3
2	B	5	ASP	2.2
2	B	93	CYS	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors

of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	HEM	A	142	43/43	0.94	0.19	0.23	17,20,22,22	0
3	HEM	B	147	43/43	0.91	0.20	-0.28	11,13,17,19	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.