WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Feb 13, 2017 – 12:09 am GMT

PDB ID	:	4I5M
Title	:	Selective & Brain-Permeable Polo-like Kinase-2 (Plk-2) Inhibitors that Reduce -Synuclein Phosphorylation in Rat Brain
Authors	:	Aubele, D.L.; Hom, R.K.; Adler, M.; Galemmo Jr., R.A.; Bowers, S.; Truong, A.P.; Pan, H.; Beroza, P.; Neitz, R.J.; Yao, N.; Lin, M.; Tonn, G.; Zhang, H.; Bova, M.P.; Ren, Z.; Tam, D.; Ruslim, L.; Baker, J.; Diep, L.; Fitzgerald, K.; Hoffman, J.; Motter, R.; Fauss, D.; Tanaka, P.; Dappen, M.; Jagodzinski, J.; Chan, W.; Konradi, A.W.; Latimer, L.; Zhu, Y.L.; Artis, D.R.; Sham, H.L.; Anderson, J.P.; Bergeron, M.
Deposited on	:	2012-11-28
Resolution	:	1.80 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

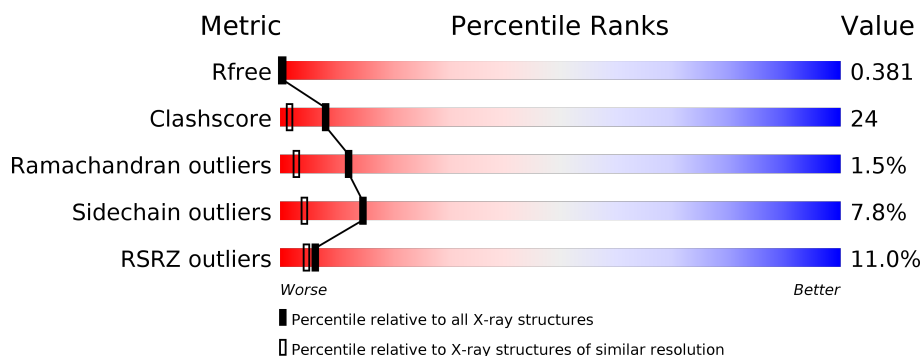|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.7.2 (RC1), CSD as538be (2017)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.9-1692
EDS	:	trunk28620
Percentile statistics	:	20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)
Refmac	:	5.8.0135
CCP4	:	6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	recalc28949

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.381
Clashscore		24
Ramachandran outliers		1.5%
Sidechain outliers		7.8%
RSRZ outliers		11.0%

Worse   *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	100719	4827 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	112137	5742 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	110173	5676 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	110143	5675 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	101464	4906 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	308	10% 60% 21% 6% · 11%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2533 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine/threonine-protein kinase PLK2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	273	2227	1419	397	399	12	0	0	0

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	24	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9NYY3
A	25	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9NYY3
A	26	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9NYY3
A	27	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9NYY3
A	54	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9NYY3
A	58	THR	VAL	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9NYY3
A	90	SER	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9NYY3
A	187	SER	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9NYY3
A	230	ALA	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9NYY3
A	262	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9NYY3
A	306	THR	LEU	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q9NYY3

- Molecule 2 is 4-{[(7R)-8-CYCLOPENTYL-7-ETHYL-5-METHYL-6-OXO-5,6,7,8-TETRA HYDROPTERIDIN-2-YL]AMINO}-3-METHOXY-N-(1-METHYLPIPERIDIN-4-YL)BEN ZAMIDE (three-letter code: R78) (formula: $C_{28}H_{39}N_7O_3$).

R78
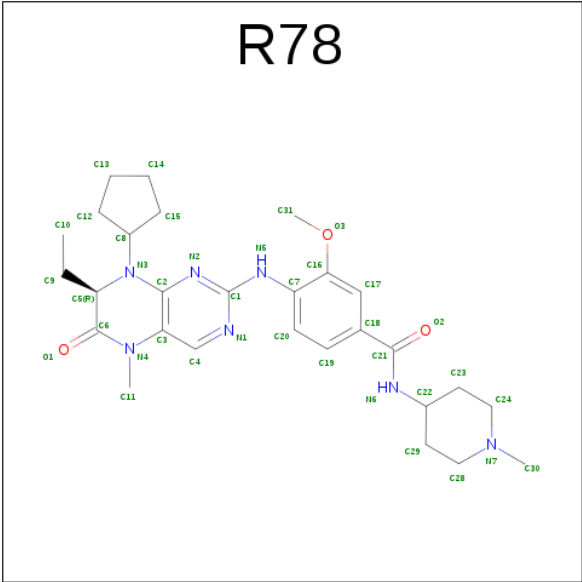
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			38	28	7	3		

• Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	268	Total	O	0	0
			268	268		

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Serine/threonine-protein kinase PLK2
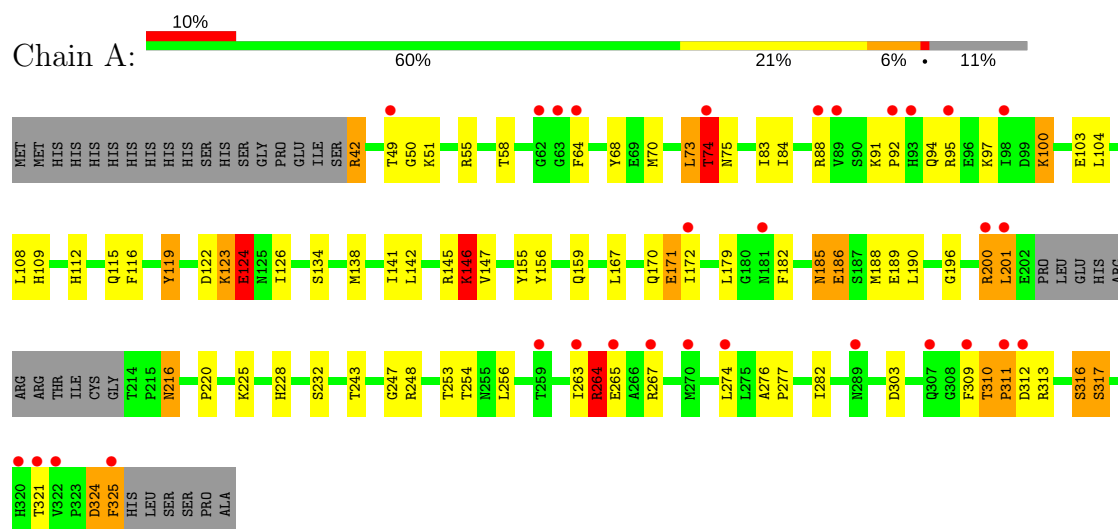
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	104.33Å　60.22Å　53.21Å 90.00°　107.40°　90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.34　–　1.80 30.11　–　1.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	86.5 (39.34-1.80) 86.5 (30.11-1.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	1.15 (at 1.80Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.320　,　0.392 0.312　,　0.381	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1279 reflections (5.32%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	28.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.109	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 30.1	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.50$, $<L^2> = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	2533	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.26% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: R78

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.65	2/2280 (0.1%)	0.78	5/3074 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	3	6

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	317	SER	CB-OG	-5.42	1.35	1.42
1	A	146	LYS	CB-CG	-5.14	1.38	1.52

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	264	ARG	CB-CA-C	9.98	130.36	110.40
1	A	74	THR	N-CA-C	-6.79	92.68	111.00
1	A	49	THR	CB-CA-C	-6.64	93.67	111.60
1	A	124	GLU	N-CA-C	5.95	127.07	111.00
1	A	74	THR	CB-CA-C	5.25	125.79	111.60

All (3) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	48	THR	CB
1	A	58	THR	CB

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	124	GLU	CA

5 of 6 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	124	GLU	Peptide
1	A	264	ARG	Peptide
1	A	311	PRO	Peptide
1	A	50	GLY	Peptide
1	A	74	THR	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2227	0	2234	105	4
2	A	38	0	39	2	0
3	A	268	0	0	16	3
All	All	2533	0	2273	107	4

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 24.

The worst 5 of 107 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:188:MET:CE	1:A:316:SER:HB3	1.65	1.27
1:A:188:MET:HE2	1:A:316:SER:HB3	1.14	1.13
1:A:188:MET:HE3	1:A:316:SER:HA	1.25	1.09
1:A:188:MET:CE	1:A:316:SER:CB	2.31	1.08
1:A:188:MET:CE	1:A:316:SER:HA	1.85	1.06

All (4) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:325:PHE:CE1	3:A:759:HOH:O[2_556]	0.83	1.37
1:A:325:PHE:CD1	3:A:759:HOH:O[2_556]	1.72	0.48
1:A:325:PHE:CZ	3:A:759:HOH:O[2_556]	2.07	0.13
1:A:316:SER:OG	1:A:324:ASP:OD1[2_556]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	269/308 (87%)	247 (92%)	18 (7%)	4 (2%)	12 3

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	51	LYS
1	A	74	THR
1	A	310	THR
1	A	309	PHE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	245/278 (88%)	226 (92%)	19 (8%)	15 4

5 of 19 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	170	GLN
1	A	185	ASN
1	A	225	LYS
1	A	167	LEU
1	A	303	ASP

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	159	GLN
1	A	185	ASN
1	A	170	GLN
1	A	115	GLN
1	A	181	ASN

5.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z|>2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z|>2$
2	R78	A	401	-	40,42,42	1.37	3 (7%)	44,60,60	2.54	11 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	R78	A	401	-	-	0/20/57/57	0/5/5/5

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	401	R78	O1-C6	2.12	1.26	1.22
2	A	401	R78	C7-C16	3.99	1.49	1.40
2	A	401	R78	C3-C2	6.08	1.48	1.41

The worst 5 of 11 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	401	R78	N1-C1-N2	-6.40	120.52	126.68
2	A	401	R78	C23-C24-N7	-3.25	106.79	111.23
2	A	401	R78	C29-C28-N7	-2.89	107.28	111.23
2	A	401	R78	C9-C5-C6	-2.68	104.57	111.20
2	A	401	R78	C1-N2-C2	2.13	121.51	113.95

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	401	R78	2	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6   Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1   Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	273/308 (88%)	0.81	30 (10%)	6	5	16, 29, 44, 49	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 30 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	64	PHE	6.1
1	A	181	ASN	5.2
1	A	62	GLY	4.8
1	A	325	PHE	4.3
1	A	63	GLY	4.2

6.2   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4   Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	R78	A	401	38/38	0.85	0.14	-0.18	17,24,37,38	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.