



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 13, 2018 – 11:31 PM EDT

PDB ID : 1IBE
Title : DEOXY-HAEMOGLOBIN TRAPPED IN THE HIGH-AFFINITY (R) STATE
Authors : Wilson, J.; Phillips, K.; Luisi, B.
Deposited on : 1996-09-25
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7.2 (RC1), CSD as538be (2017)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20030736

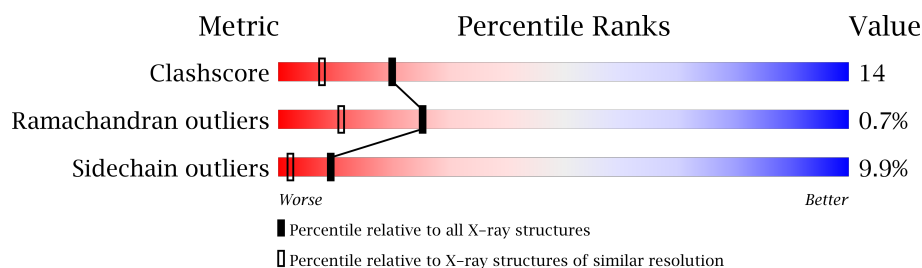
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	112137	5742 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	110173	5676 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	110143	5675 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	141	
2	B	146	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2484 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HEMOGLOBIN (DEOXY).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	141	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1071	687	187	195	2			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	24	PHE	TYR	VARIANT	UNP P01958
A	82	ASP	ASN	CONFLICT	UNP P01958
A	85	ASN	ASP	CONFLICT	UNP P01958

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HEMOGLOBIN (DEOXY).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	146	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1140	732	202	204	2			

- Molecule 3 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	B	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

- Molecule 4 is water.

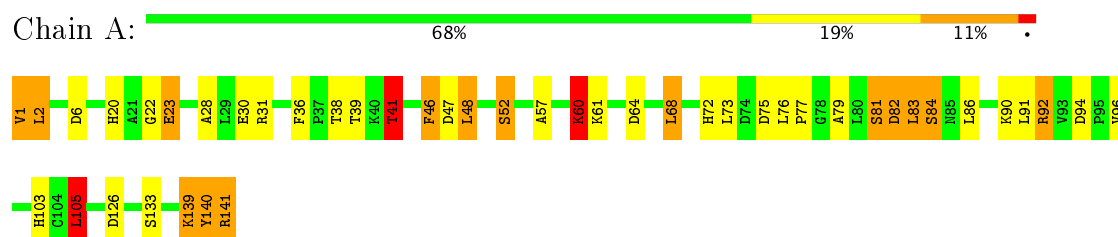
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	107	Total	O	0	0
			107	107		
4	B	80	Total	O	0	0
			80	80		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

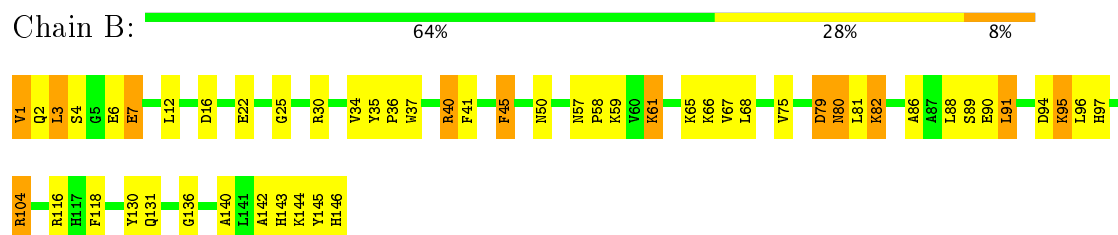
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: HEMOGLOBIN (DEOXY)



• Molecule 2: HEMOGLOBIN (DEOXY)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	108.18Å 63.18Å 54.58Å 90.00° 111.10° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 1.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-1.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.179 , 0.230	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2484	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.14	1/1102 (0.1%)	1.88	26/1495 (1.7%)
2	B	1.24	0/1173	1.84	23/1584 (1.5%)
All	All	1.19	1/2275 (0.0%)	1.86	49/3079 (1.6%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	133	SER	CB-OG	6.07	1.50	1.42

All (49) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	92	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	16.04	128.32	120.30
1	A	92	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-15.12	112.74	120.30
2	B	22	GLU	CA-CB-CG	9.46	134.21	113.40
2	B	104	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.30	124.95	120.30
1	A	75	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-9.17	110.04	118.30
2	B	45	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	7.98	126.39	120.80
1	A	82	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.97	125.48	118.30
1	A	30	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	7.92	132.80	123.30
2	B	94	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.55	125.10	118.30
2	B	130	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-7.51	116.49	121.00
2	B	66	LYS	CA-CB-CG	7.50	129.90	113.40
1	A	64	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.41	124.97	118.30
1	A	6	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.23	111.79	118.30
2	B	41	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	-7.02	115.89	120.80
2	B	41	PHE	CB-CG-CD2	6.85	125.59	120.80
1	A	92	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.65	132.91	123.60
2	B	7	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-6.38	96.96	114.20
1	A	2	LEU	CA-C-O	6.35	133.44	120.10

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	30	GLU	CG-CD-OE2	-6.30	105.70	118.30
1	A	39	THR	CA-CB-CG2	-6.27	103.62	112.40
2	B	35	TYR	CZ-CE2-CD2	-6.26	114.17	119.80
1	A	31	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.21	117.19	120.30
2	B	16	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.20	112.72	118.30
1	A	126	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.11	112.80	118.30
2	B	80	ASN	N-CA-CB	-6.11	99.61	110.60
2	B	1	VAL	C-N-CA	6.06	136.84	121.70
1	A	41	THR	CA-CB-CG2	6.04	120.85	112.40
2	B	22	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-5.89	116.23	123.30
1	A	23	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	5.85	130.32	123.30
2	B	50	ASN	CB-CA-C	5.84	122.08	110.40
1	A	72	HIS	CB-CA-C	-5.83	98.74	110.40
2	B	67	VAL	O-C-N	-5.82	113.38	122.70
2	B	79	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.75	113.13	118.30
2	B	118	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	-5.71	116.80	120.80
1	A	140	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-5.71	117.58	121.00
2	B	130	TYR	CG-CD1-CE1	-5.67	116.76	121.30
1	A	105	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	-5.58	101.52	111.00
1	A	83	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.50	127.94	115.30
2	B	30	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.50	123.05	120.30
2	B	4	SER	CA-CB-OG	5.48	125.99	111.20
2	B	116	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.32	122.96	120.30
1	A	20	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.29	104.61	113.60
2	B	145	TYR	C-N-CA	5.28	134.91	121.70
1	A	46	PHE	CA-C-O	5.16	130.94	120.10
1	A	1	VAL	CA-CB-CG1	5.09	118.54	110.90
1	A	31	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.09	101.11	111.80
1	A	36	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	-5.06	117.26	120.80
1	A	141	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.04	130.65	123.60
1	A	60	LYS	O-C-N	-5.01	114.68	122.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1071	0	1078	24	0
2	B	1140	0	1127	39	0
3	A	43	0	30	4	0
3	B	43	0	30	0	0
4	A	107	0	0	13	0
4	B	80	0	0	4	0
All	All	2484	0	2265	65	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All (65) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:1:VAL:HG21	2:B:136:GLY:HA3	1.30	1.12
2:B:65:LYS:HE3	4:B:213:HOH:O	1.60	1.00
1:A:81:SER:HA	4:A:198:HOH:O	1.67	0.94
1:A:22:GLY:HA3	1:A:60:LYS:HE2	1.54	0.89
2:B:140:ALA:O	2:B:143:HIS:ND1	2.07	0.86
2:B:90:GLU:HG3	2:B:144:LYS:HE2	1.61	0.82
2:B:3:LEU:HD23	2:B:7:GLU:HB3	1.62	0.81
1:A:82:ASP:HB2	4:A:228:HOH:O	1.78	0.81
1:A:92:ARG:CD	4:A:187:HOH:O	2.31	0.79
1:A:68:LEU:HD21	1:A:79:ALA:HB1	1.63	0.79
2:B:142:ALA:O	2:B:146[A]:HIS:ND1	2.18	0.77
2:B:86:ALA:HA	2:B:143:HIS:CE1	2.22	0.74
2:B:86:ALA:HA	2:B:143:HIS:NE2	2.02	0.74
2:B:104:ARG:HH12	2:B:142:ALA:HB2	1.58	0.69
2:B:81:LEU:HB2	2:B:82:LYS:HE3	1.76	0.68
1:A:92:ARG:HD2	4:A:187:HOH:O	1.91	0.67
2:B:40:ARG:CD	4:B:151:HOH:O	2.42	0.67
2:B:82:LYS:H	2:B:82:LYS:CD	2.08	0.66
3:A:143:HEM:HAB	4:A:229:HOH:O	1.97	0.65
1:A:38:THR:O	1:A:41:THR:HB	1.98	0.63
1:A:41:THR:HG21	4:A:162:HOH:O	1.98	0.63
1:A:103:HIS:HD2	4:A:150:HOH:O	1.82	0.61
2:B:91:LEU:HD22	2:B:96:LEU:CD1	2.31	0.61
2:B:142:ALA:HB1	2:B:146[A]:HIS:HE1	1.65	0.60
2:B:95:LYS:HZ3	2:B:96:LEU:HD21	1.67	0.59
2:B:37:TRP:O	2:B:40:ARG:HG2	2.03	0.58
1:A:84:SER:HB2	1:A:139:LYS:HZ2	1.69	0.58
3:A:143:HEM:CAB	4:A:229:HOH:O	2.51	0.58

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:40:ARG:HD2	4:B:151:HOH:O	2.04	0.58
1:A:94:ASP:OD1	1:A:96[B]:VAL:HG22	2.04	0.57
2:B:3:LEU:CD2	2:B:7:GLU:HB3	2.32	0.57
2:B:82:LYS:H	2:B:82:LYS:HD2	1.69	0.57
1:A:73:LEU:O	4:A:244:HOH:O	2.17	0.56
2:B:91:LEU:HD22	2:B:96:LEU:HD11	1.89	0.55
1:A:76:LEU:N	1:A:77:PRO:CD	2.70	0.55
1:A:86:LEU:CD1	1:A:90:LYS:HD3	2.38	0.54
2:B:90:GLU:CG	2:B:144:LYS:HE2	2.38	0.51
2:B:95:LYS:NZ	2:B:96:LEU:HD21	2.25	0.51
2:B:1:VAL:H2	2:B:3:LEU:HD12	1.76	0.51
1:A:103:HIS:HE1	2:B:131:GLN:OE1	1.95	0.49
2:B:96:LEU:O	2:B:97:HIS:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:139:LYS:HB2	4:A:158:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
2:B:81:LEU:H	2:B:82:LYS:NZ	2.12	0.48
2:B:1:VAL:HG21	2:B:136:GLY:CA	2.22	0.48
2:B:61:LYS:HB2	2:B:61:LYS:HE3	1.54	0.47
2:B:142:ALA:O	2:B:146[A]:HIS:CE1	2.67	0.47
1:A:46:PHE:CB	1:A:48:LEU:HD13	2.46	0.46
2:B:79:ASP:O	2:B:80:ASN:HB2	2.18	0.44
3:A:143:HEM:CBB	4:A:229:HOH:O	2.65	0.44
1:A:28:ALA:CB	1:A:105:LEU:HD13	2.47	0.44
1:A:57:ALA:HB3	4:A:153:HOH:O	2.16	0.43
1:A:47:ASP:O	1:A:52:SER:OG	2.23	0.43
1:A:61:LYS:HE2	4:A:181:HOH:O	2.17	0.43
2:B:34:VAL:O	2:B:36:PRO:HD3	2.18	0.43
2:B:40:ARG:HD3	4:B:220:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
2:B:140:ALA:O	2:B:143:HIS:CE1	2.72	0.42
2:B:12:LEU:HD23	2:B:75:VAL:HG12	2.02	0.41
2:B:1:VAL:N	2:B:3:LEU:HD12	2.35	0.41
2:B:57:ASN:HA	2:B:58:PRO:HD2	1.87	0.41
2:B:45:PHE:CD1	2:B:59:LYS:HG2	2.55	0.41
2:B:89:SER:HB3	2:B:144:LYS:CG	2.51	0.41
1:A:46:PHE:HB3	1:A:48:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.40
1:A:84:SER:HB2	1:A:139:LYS:NZ	2.33	0.40
1:A:91:LEU:HD13	3:A:143:HEM:C2D	2.57	0.40
2:B:25:GLY:HA3	2:B:61:LYS:HG3	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	140/141 (99%)	138 (99%)	1 (1%)	1 (1%)	25	11
2	B	144/146 (99%)	140 (97%)	3 (2%)	1 (1%)	25	11
All	All	284/287 (99%)	278 (98%)	4 (1%)	2 (1%)	25	11

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	2	GLN
1	A	140	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	116/115 (101%)	102 (88%)	14 (12%)	6	1
2	B	119/118 (101%)	110 (92%)	9 (8%)	15	4
All	All	235/233 (101%)	212 (90%)	23 (10%)	9	2

All (23) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	VAL
1	A	2	LEU
1	A	23	GLU
1	A	41	THR

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	48	LEU
1	A	52	SER
1	A	60	LYS
1	A	68	LEU
1	A	81	SER
1	A	83	LEU
1	A	84	SER
1	A	105	LEU
1	A	139	LYS
1	A	141	ARG
2	B	3	LEU
2	B	6	GLU
2	B	40	ARG
2	B	61	LYS
2	B	68	LEU
2	B	82	LYS
2	B	88	LEU
2	B	91	LEU
2	B	95	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	ASN
1	A	103	HIS
2	B	102	ASN
2	B	108	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
3	HEM	A	143	1	28,50,50	1.94	8 (28%)	17,82,82	2.23	6 (35%)
3	HEM	B	147	2	28,50,50	2.25	7 (25%)	17,82,82	2.07	7 (41%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	A	143	1	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	B	147	2	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8

All (15) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	147	HEM	C3B-C2B	-5.26	1.33	1.40
3	B	147	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.74	1.34	1.40
3	A	143	HEM	C3C-C2C	-3.93	1.35	1.40
3	A	143	HEM	C3B-C2B	-3.70	1.35	1.40
3	B	147	HEM	CMD-C2D	2.01	1.55	1.51
3	A	143	HEM	C4B-NB	2.13	1.40	1.36
3	A	143	HEM	CAD-C3D	2.17	1.56	1.52
3	A	143	HEM	C3C-CAC	2.74	1.53	1.47
3	B	147	HEM	CAA-C2A	2.79	1.56	1.52
3	A	143	HEM	C1B-NB	2.84	1.40	1.36
3	A	143	HEM	C3B-CAB	3.03	1.53	1.47
3	B	147	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.51	1.54	1.47
3	B	147	HEM	CAD-C3D	3.68	1.59	1.52
3	A	143	HEM	C1C-NC	3.92	1.41	1.36
3	B	147	HEM	C3B-CAB	4.27	1.56	1.47

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	143	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-4.10	122.16	128.46
3	B	147	HEM	CMD-C2D-C1D	-3.74	122.71	128.46
3	B	147	HEM	CBD-CAD-C3D	-3.35	106.08	112.47
3	A	143	HEM	CBD-CAD-C3D	-2.28	108.12	112.47
3	B	147	HEM	CMC-C2C-C3C	2.08	128.76	124.89
3	B	147	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA	2.60	117.10	112.66
3	B	147	HEM	CMD-C2D-C3D	2.99	130.58	124.94
3	A	143	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD	3.02	117.83	112.66
3	A	143	HEM	CMA-C3A-C2A	3.05	130.69	124.94
3	B	147	HEM	CMB-C2B-C3B	3.19	130.81	124.89
3	B	147	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD	3.34	118.36	112.66
3	A	143	HEM	CMB-C2B-C3B	3.71	131.77	124.89
3	A	143	HEM	CBA-CAA-C2A	3.93	120.00	112.48

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	143	HEM	4	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.