



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 15, 2017 – 01:16 am GMT

PDB ID : 2IV1
Title : SITE DIRECTED MUTAGENESIS OF KEY RESIDUES INVOLVED IN
THE CATALYTIC MECHANISM OF CYANASE
Authors : Guilloton, M.; Walsh, M.A.; Joachimiak, A.; Anderson, P.M.
Deposited on : 2006-06-08
Resolution : 1.88 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7.2 (RC1), CSD as538be (2017)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : recalc28949

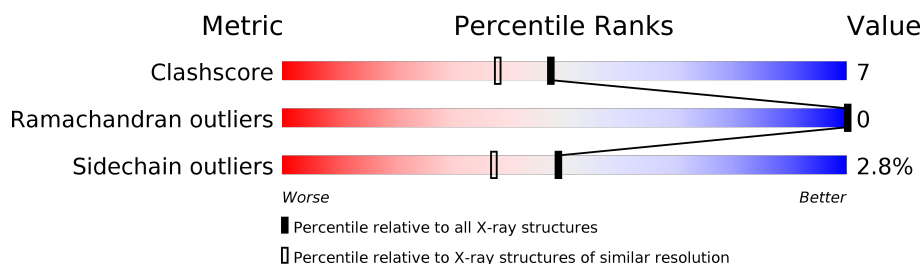
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.88 Å.








Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	112137	8369 (1.90-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	110173	8279 (1.90-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	110143	8280 (1.90-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	156	
1	B	156	
1	C	156	
1	D	156	
1	E	156	
1	F	156	
1	G	156	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	156	<div><div></div><div>89%</div><div>10%</div><div></div></div>
1	I	156	<div><div></div><div>90%</div><div>8%</div><div></div></div>
1	J	156	<div><div></div><div>87%</div><div>13%</div><div></div></div>

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14604 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CYANATE HYDRATASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1196	766	197	228	5			
1	B	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1201	771	197	228	5			
1	C	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1206	776	197	228	5			
1	D	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1196	766	197	228	5			
1	E	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1201	771	197	228	5			
1	F	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1206	776	197	228	5			
1	G	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1201	771	197	228	5			
1	H	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1206	776	197	228	5			
1	I	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1201	771	197	228	5			
1	J	156	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1201	771	197	228	5			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

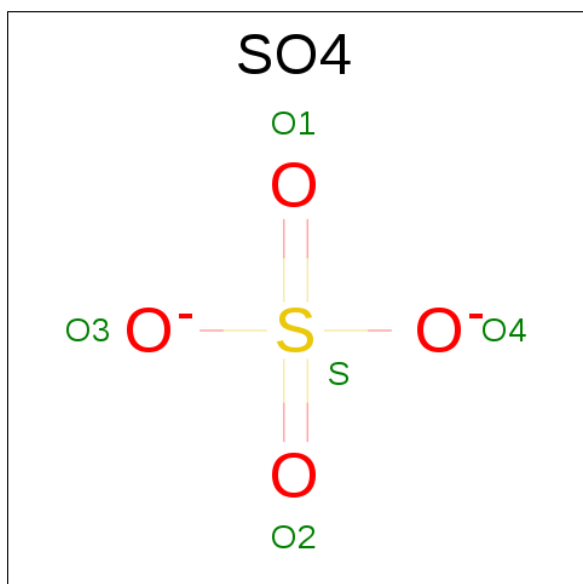
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
B	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
C	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
D	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
E	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
F	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
G	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
H	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816
I	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
J	96	GLN	ARG	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P00816

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	D	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	D	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	E	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	E	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	F	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	F	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	G	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	G	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	H	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	H	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	I	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	J	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	J	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	G	2	Total Cl 2 2	0	0
3	J	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	H	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	I	2	Total Cl 2 2	0	0
3	C	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	F	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

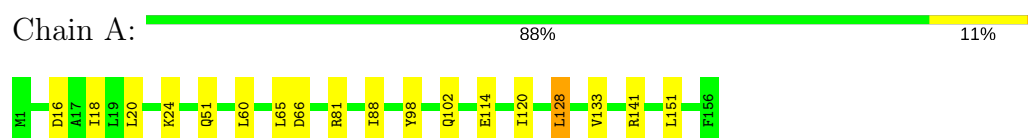
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	213	Total 213	O 213	0	0
4	B	241	Total 241	O 241	0	0
4	C	229	Total 229	O 229	0	0
4	D	241	Total 241	O 241	0	0
4	E	234	Total 234	O 234	0	0
4	F	252	Total 252	O 252	0	0
4	G	262	Total 262	O 262	0	0
4	H	259	Total 259	O 259	0	0
4	I	272	Total 272	O 272	0	0
4	J	266	Total 266	O 266	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

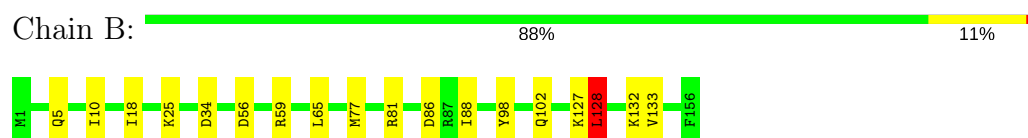
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

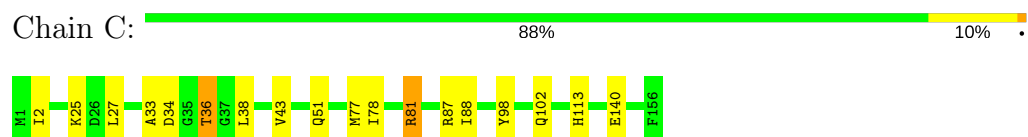
• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



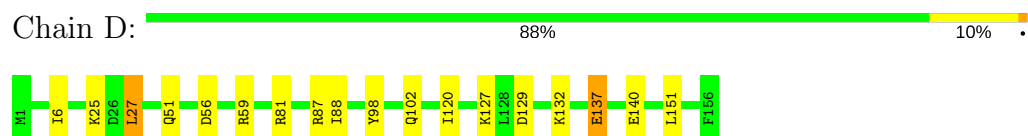
• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



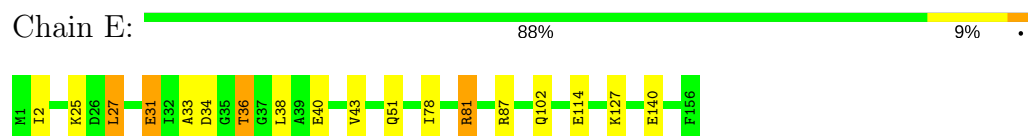
• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



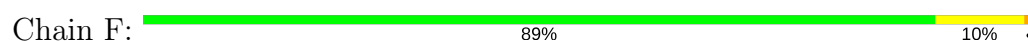
• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE

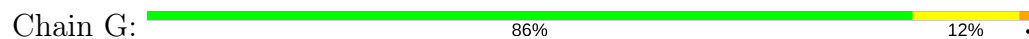


• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE

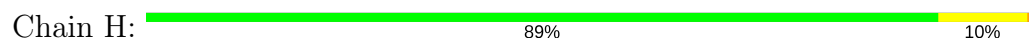




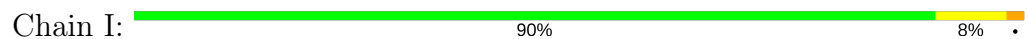
• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



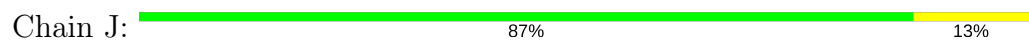
• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



• Molecule 1: CYANATE HYDRATASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	82.24Å 82.60Å 84.30Å 61.90° 72.35° 69.56°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	76.70 – 1.88	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.9 (76.70-1.88)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.03	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.138 , 0.184	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	14604	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	19.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.76	0/1213	0.81	2/1639 (0.1%)
1	B	0.79	0/1221	0.80	3/1650 (0.2%)
1	C	0.82	0/1229	0.78	1/1662 (0.1%)
1	D	0.83	0/1213	0.80	0/1639
1	E	0.84	1/1221 (0.1%)	0.81	1/1651 (0.1%)
1	F	0.82	0/1229	0.77	0/1662
1	G	0.80	0/1221	0.81	1/1650 (0.1%)
1	H	0.83	0/1229	0.80	1/1662 (0.1%)
1	I	0.80	0/1221	0.81	2/1651 (0.1%)
1	J	0.81	0/1221	0.83	0/1651
All	All	0.81	1/12218 (0.0%)	0.80	11/16517 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	31	GLU	CD-OE1	6.79	1.33	1.25

The worst 5 of 11 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	I	128	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.61	132.79	115.30
1	E	81	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.71	123.66	120.30
1	A	128	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.57	130.40	115.30
1	G	81	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.25	123.42	120.30
1	I	81	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.18	123.39	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1196	0	1238	15	0
1	B	1201	0	1249	14	0
1	C	1206	0	1260	15	0
1	D	1196	0	1238	17	0
1	E	1201	0	1249	17	0
1	F	1206	0	1260	22	0
1	G	1201	0	1249	27	0
1	H	1206	0	1260	21	0
1	I	1201	0	1249	12	0
1	J	1201	0	1249	29	0
2	A	15	0	0	0	0
2	B	10	0	0	0	0
2	C	20	0	0	1	0
2	D	10	0	0	0	0
2	E	10	0	0	0	0
2	F	10	0	0	1	0
2	G	10	0	0	1	0
2	H	10	0	0	0	0
2	I	5	0	0	0	0
2	J	10	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	1	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	F	1	0	0	0	0
3	G	2	0	0	0	0
3	H	1	0	0	0	0
3	I	2	0	0	1	0
3	J	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	213	0	0	3	0
4	B	241	0	0	6	0
4	C	229	0	0	5	0
4	D	241	0	0	11	0
4	E	234	0	0	6	0
4	F	252	0	0	2	0
4	G	262	0	0	6	0
4	H	259	0	0	3	1
4	I	272	0	0	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	J	266	0	0	9	1
All	All	14604	0	12501	172	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 172 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:1:MET:CE	1:F:2:ILE:HG22	1.58	1.32
1:G:60:LEU:HD22	4:G:2107:HOH:O	1.13	1.27
1:I:2:ILE:HD11	1:I:78[A]:ILE:HD11	1.25	1.13
1:H:2:ILE:HD11	1:H:78[A]:ILE:HD11	1.14	1.12
1:E:2:ILE:HD11	1:E:78[A]:ILE:HD11	1.20	1.11

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:H:2156:HOH:O	4:J:2143:HOH:O[1_546]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	154/156 (99%)	151 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	155/156 (99%)	152 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	156/156 (100%)	153 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	154/156 (99%)	151 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	E	155/156 (99%)	152 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	F	156/156 (100%)	153 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	G	155/156 (99%)	152 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	H	156/156 (100%)	153 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	I	155/156 (99%)	152 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	J	155/156 (99%)	151 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1551/1560 (99%)	1520 (98%)	31 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	127/127 (100%)	125 (98%)	2 (2%)	68	62
1	B	128/127 (101%)	124 (97%)	4 (3%)	45	33
1	C	129/127 (102%)	126 (98%)	3 (2%)	56	46
1	D	127/127 (100%)	122 (96%)	5 (4%)	37	23
1	E	128/127 (101%)	123 (96%)	5 (4%)	37	23
1	F	129/127 (102%)	127 (98%)	2 (2%)	68	62
1	G	128/127 (101%)	122 (95%)	6 (5%)	30	17
1	H	129/127 (102%)	125 (97%)	4 (3%)	45	33
1	I	128/127 (101%)	125 (98%)	3 (2%)	56	46
1	J	128/127 (101%)	124 (97%)	4 (3%)	45	33
All	All	1281/1270 (101%)	1243 (97%)	38 (3%)	49	34

5 of 38 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	36	THR
1	G	1	MET

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	J	36	THR
1	F	27	LEU
1	G	27	LEU

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 21 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	102	GLN
1	F	51	GLN
1	I	51	GLN
1	E	51	GLN
1	I	102	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 32 ligands modelled in this entry, 10 are monoatomic - leaving 22 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	1157	-	4,4,4	0.16	0	6,6,6	0.25	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	SO4	A	1158	-	4,4,4	0.26	0	6,6,6	1.26	0
2	SO4	A	1159	-	4,4,4	0.18	0	6,6,6	0.13	0
2	SO4	B	1157	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.50	0
2	SO4	B	1158	-	4,4,4	0.10	0	6,6,6	0.45	0
2	SO4	C	1157	-	4,4,4	0.21	0	6,6,6	0.61	0
2	SO4	C	1158	-	4,4,4	1.39	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.97	0
2	SO4	C	1159	-	4,4,4	0.17	0	6,6,6	1.24	0
2	SO4	C	1160	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.19	0
2	SO4	D	1157	-	4,4,4	0.17	0	6,6,6	0.30	0
2	SO4	D	1158	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.19	0
2	SO4	E	1157	-	4,4,4	0.20	0	6,6,6	0.31	0
2	SO4	E	1158	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.26	0
2	SO4	F	1157	-	4,4,4	0.19	0	6,6,6	0.30	0
2	SO4	F	1158	-	4,4,4	0.20	0	6,6,6	0.92	0
2	SO4	G	1157	-	4,4,4	0.12	0	6,6,6	0.34	0
2	SO4	G	1158	-	4,4,4	0.16	0	6,6,6	1.50	1 (16%)
2	SO4	H	1157	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.30	0
2	SO4	H	1158	-	4,4,4	0.16	0	6,6,6	0.26	0
2	SO4	I	1157	-	4,4,4	0.29	0	6,6,6	0.58	0
2	SO4	J	1157	-	4,4,4	0.20	0	6,6,6	0.24	0
2	SO4	J	1158	-	4,4,4	0.14	0	6,6,6	0.22	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	SO4	A	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	A	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	A	1159	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	B	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	B	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	C	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	C	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	C	1159	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	C	1160	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	D	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	D	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	E	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	E	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	F	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	SO4	F	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	G	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	G	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	H	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	H	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	I	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	J	1157	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
2	SO4	J	1158	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	1158	SO4	O1-S	-2.74	1.30	1.45

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	G	1158	SO4	O4-S-O2	-2.67	94.57	109.26

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	C	1158	SO4	1	0
2	F	1158	SO4	1	0
2	G	1158	SO4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.