



Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 4, 2017 – 09:44 am GMT

PDB ID : 2NBM
Title : Solution NMR structure of ligand free sterol carrier protein 2 like 2 from Aedes aegypti
Authors : Singarapu, K.K.; Ummanni, R.
Deposited on : 2016-03-07

This is a Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

Cyrange : Kirchner and Güntert (2011)
NmrClust : Kelley et al. (1996)
MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Percentile statistics : 20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)
RCI : v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV : Wang et al. (2010)
ShiftChecker : recalc29047
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : recalc29047

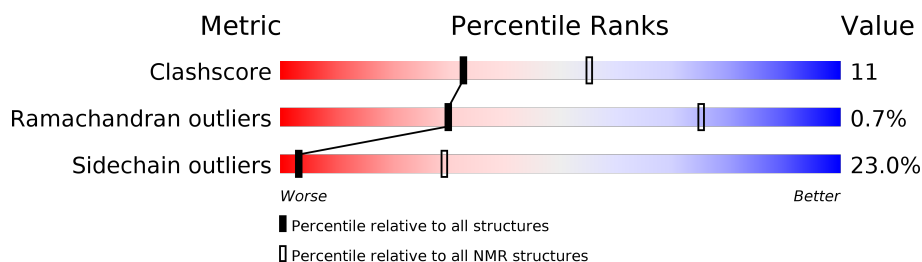
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment is 84%.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	125131	11601
Ramachandran outliers	121729	10391
Sidechain outliers	121581	10367

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	111	

2 Ensemble composition and analysis

This entry contains 20 models. Model 1 is the overall representative, medoid model (most similar to other models).

The following residues are included in the computation of the global validation metrics.

Well-defined (core) protein residues			
Well-defined core	Residue range (total)	Backbone RMSD (Å)	Medoid model
1	A:2-A:16, A:26-A:102 (92)	0.34	1

Ill-defined regions of proteins are excluded from the global statistics.

Ligands and non-protein polymers are included in the analysis.

The models can be grouped into 4 clusters. No single-model clusters were found.

Cluster number	Models
1	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11
2	8, 10, 12, 15, 16, 18
3	6, 7, 13, 17, 19
4	14, 20

3 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 1705 atoms, of which 867 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
1	A	111	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0
			1705	530	867	149	157	2	

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

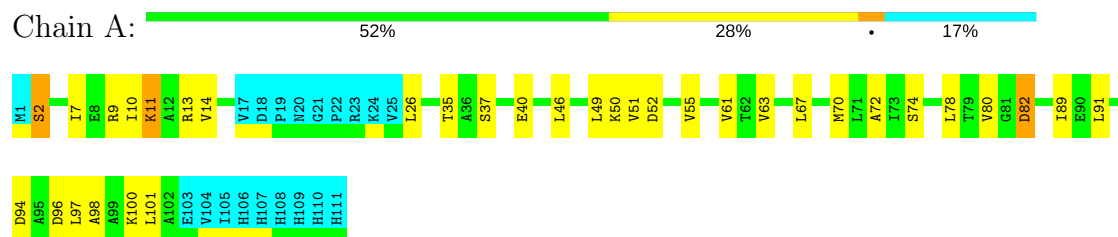
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	106	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0GY13
A	107	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0GY13
A	108	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0GY13
A	109	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0GY13
A	110	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0GY13
A	111	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0GY13

4 Residue-property plots [i](#)

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2

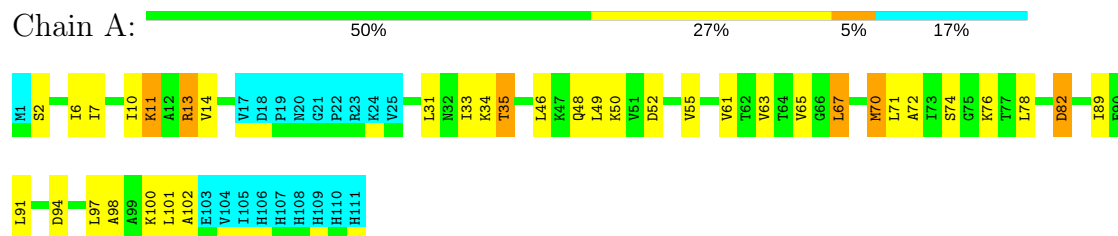


4.2 Scores per residue for each member of the ensemble

Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

4.2.1 Score per residue for model 1 (medoid)

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



4.2.2 Score per residue for model 2

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2





4.2.3 Score per residue for model 3

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2

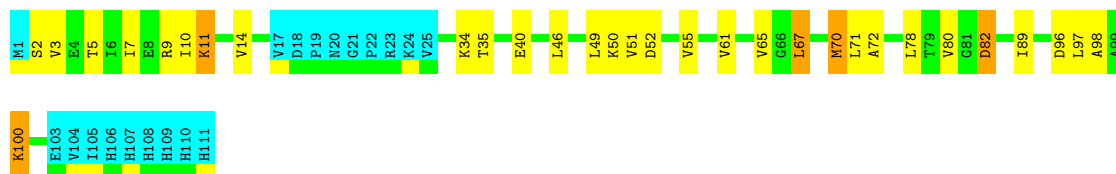
Chain A: 56% 23% 17%



4.2.4 Score per residue for model 4

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2

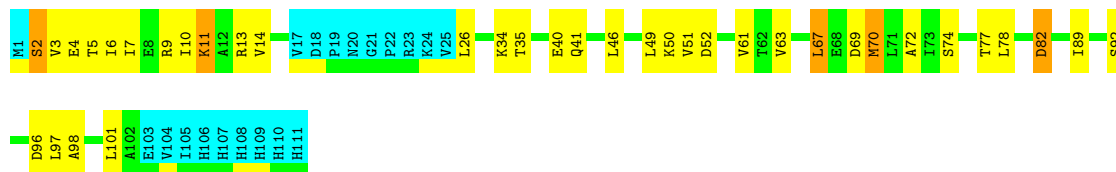
Chain A: 55% 23% 5% 17%



4.2.5 Score per residue for model 5

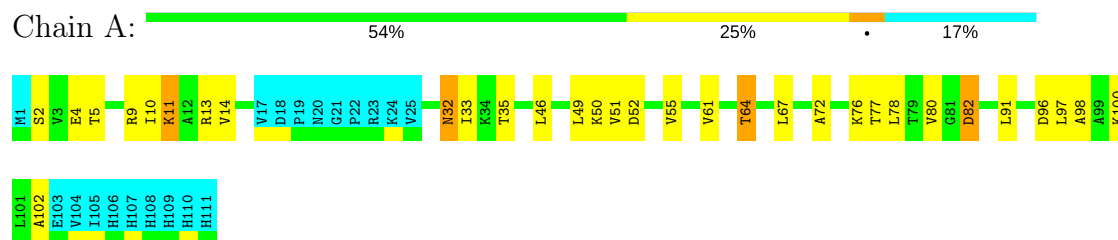
- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2

Chain A: 50% 29% 5% 17%



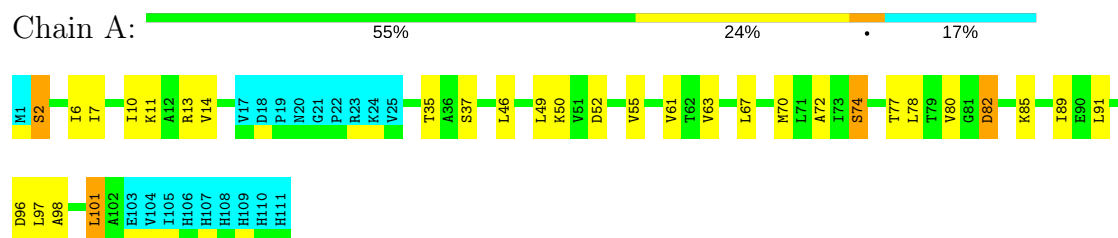
4.2.6 Score per residue for model 6

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



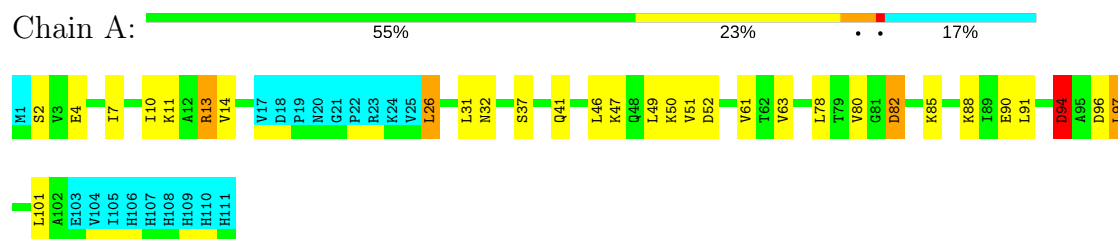
4.2.7 Score per residue for model 7

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



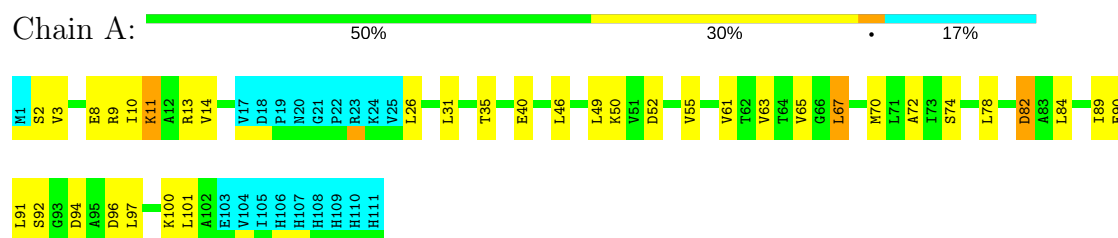
4.2.8 Score per residue for model 8

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



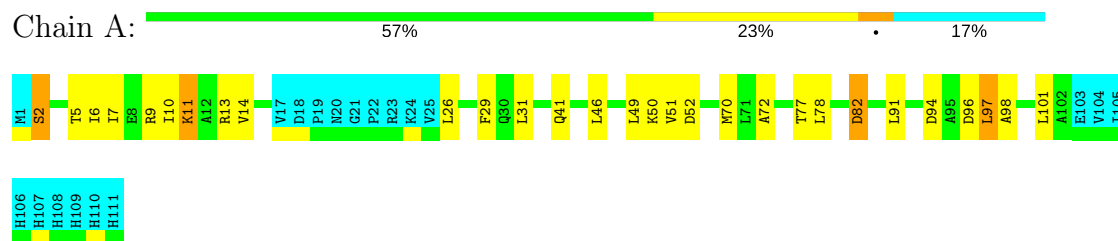
4.2.9 Score per residue for model 9

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



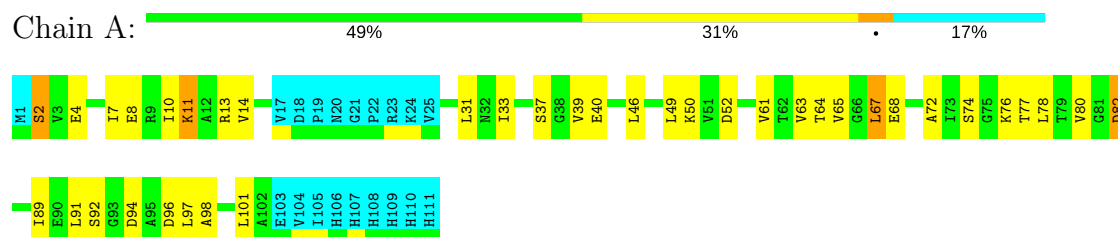
4.2.10 Score per residue for model 10

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



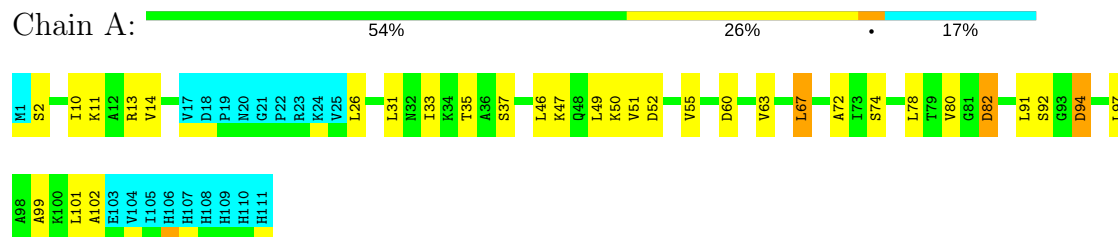
4.2.11 Score per residue for model 11

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



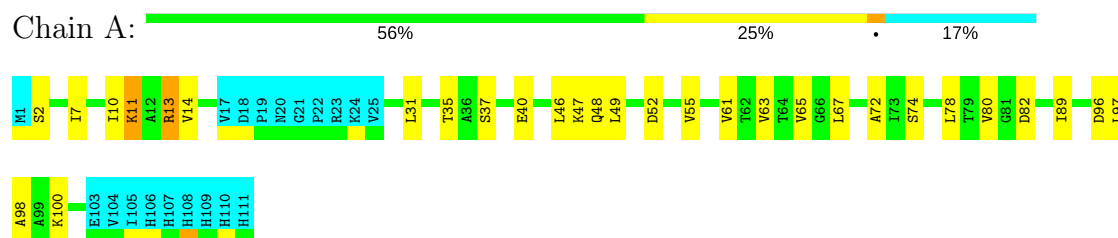
4.2.12 Score per residue for model 12

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



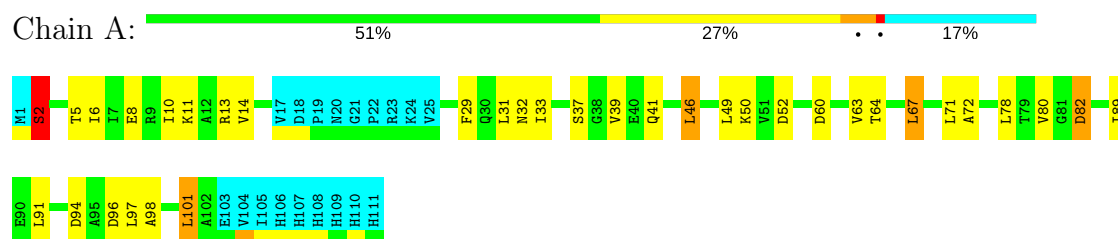
4.2.13 Score per residue for model 13

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



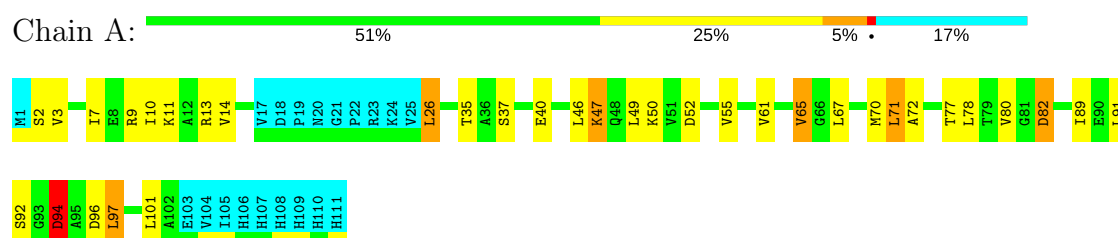
4.2.14 Score per residue for model 14

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



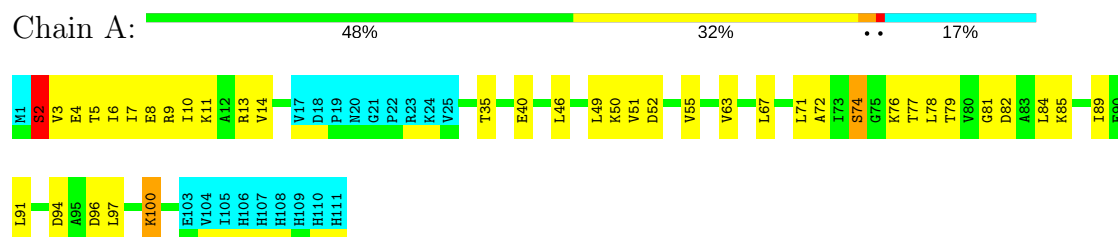
4.2.15 Score per residue for model 15

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



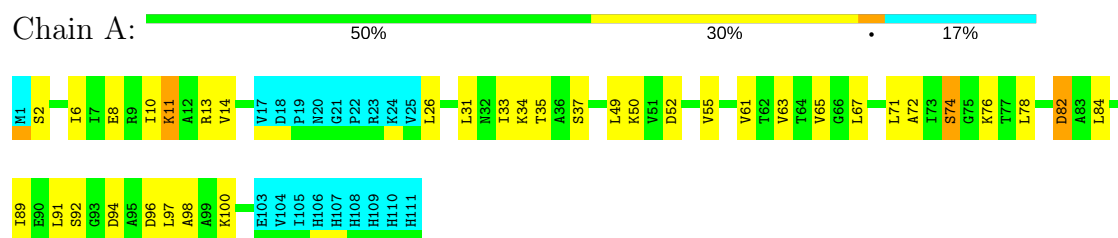
4.2.16 Score per residue for model 16

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



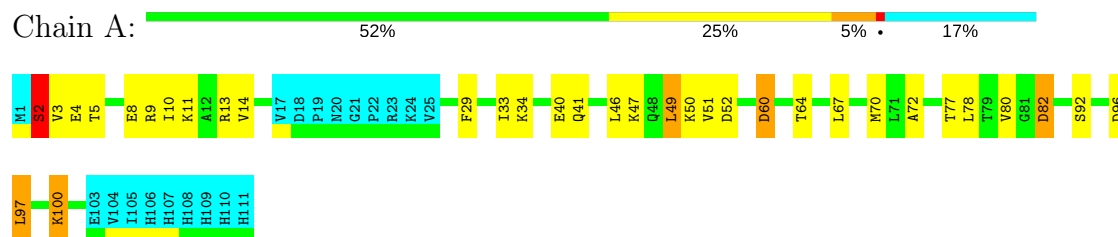
4.2.17 Score per residue for model 17

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



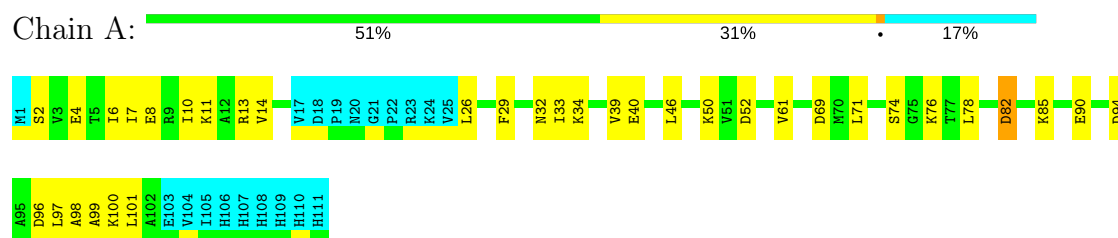
4.2.18 Score per residue for model 18

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



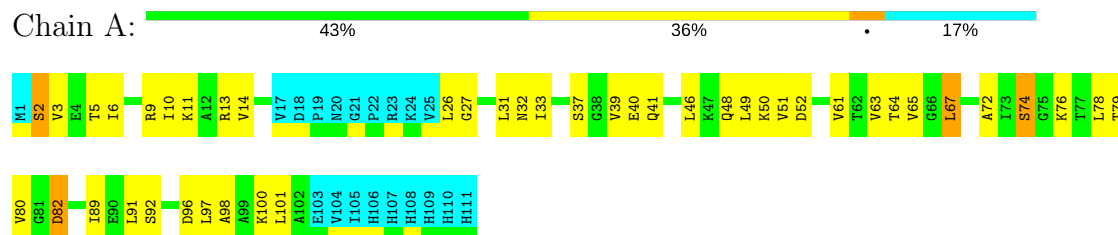
4.2.19 Score per residue for model 19

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



4.2.20 Score per residue for model 20

- Molecule 1: Sterol carrier protein 2-like 2



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *DGSA-distance geometry simulated annealing*.

Of the 200 calculated structures, 20 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *structures with the least restraint violations*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
CYANA	structure solution	
Molmol	refinement	
PSVS	geometry optimization	
CYANA	refinement	

The following table shows chemical shift validation statistics as aggregates over all chemical shift files. Detailed validation can be found in section 7 of this report.

Chemical shift file(s)	2nbm_cs.str
Number of chemical shift lists	1
Total number of shifts	1217
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	1217
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	0
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Assignment completeness (well-defined parts)	84%

No validations of the models with respect to experimental NMR restraints is performed at this time.

6 Model quality [i](#)

6.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

There are no covalent bond-length or bond-angle outliers.

There are no bond-length outliers.

There are no bond-angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

6.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
1	A	678	719	719	15±3
All	All	13560	14380	14380	295

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:35:THR:HG22	1:A:67:LEU:HD21	0.91	1.39	4	2
1:A:35:THR:HG22	1:A:67:LEU:HD13	0.81	1.49	15	2
1:A:91:LEU:HD22	1:A:98:ALA:HB1	0.81	1.50	10	1
1:A:10:ILE:O	1:A:14:VAL:HG23	0.75	1.79	18	11
1:A:10:ILE:O	1:A:14:VAL:HG22	0.74	1.81	17	9
1:A:72:ALA:HB3	1:A:78:LEU:HD12	0.74	1.56	16	5
1:A:14:VAL:HG12	1:A:49:LEU:HB3	0.70	1.64	5	10
1:A:3:VAL:HG21	1:A:40:GLU:OE1	0.64	1.93	18	3
1:A:3:VAL:HG21	1:A:40:GLU:OE2	0.63	1.94	16	2
1:A:29:PHE:CZ	1:A:46:LEU:HD21	0.63	2.28	19	1
1:A:2:SER:O	1:A:5:THR:HG22	0.62	1.95	16	3
1:A:31:LEU:HD23	1:A:63:VAL:CG1	0.62	2.25	17	7
1:A:6:ILE:HG23	1:A:74:SER:CB	0.61	2.26	7	4
1:A:7:ILE:HD13	1:A:10:ILE:HD12	0.60	1.73	13	10

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:65:VAL:CG1	1:A:89:ILE:HG23	0.60	2.26	4	5
1:A:61:VAL:HG11	1:A:98:ALA:HB2	0.60	1.72	19	12
1:A:26:LEU:HD12	1:A:47:LYS:HD3	0.60	1.73	8	3
1:A:72:ALA:CB	1:A:78:LEU:HD12	0.60	2.27	7	15
1:A:78:LEU:HD22	1:A:82:ASP:HB3	0.59	1.75	11	18
1:A:65:VAL:CG2	1:A:89:ILE:HG23	0.58	2.28	1	2
1:A:80:VAL:HG21	1:A:101:LEU:HG	0.57	1.75	11	1
1:A:31:LEU:HD22	1:A:70:MET:CE	0.57	2.29	9	1
1:A:3:VAL:HG11	1:A:40:GLU:OE1	0.56	2.01	15	2
1:A:3:VAL:HG11	1:A:40:GLU:OE2	0.56	2.00	9	2
1:A:6:ILE:HG23	1:A:74:SER:HB3	0.55	1.77	17	2
1:A:35:THR:HG22	1:A:67:LEU:CD2	0.55	2.24	4	1
1:A:48:GLN:C	1:A:49:LEU:HD22	0.55	2.22	1	3
1:A:65:VAL:HG22	1:A:89:ILE:HA	0.55	1.77	1	2
1:A:26:LEU:HD12	1:A:47:LYS:CD	0.55	2.32	15	3
1:A:65:VAL:HG12	1:A:89:ILE:HA	0.54	1.79	13	5
1:A:63:VAL:HG22	1:A:89:ILE:HG22	0.54	1.79	14	5
1:A:3:VAL:HG21	1:A:40:GLU:CD	0.54	2.22	16	3
1:A:35:THR:HA	1:A:67:LEU:HD22	0.53	1.79	17	3
1:A:35:THR:HA	1:A:67:LEU:HD11	0.53	1.81	2	4
1:A:35:THR:HG22	1:A:67:LEU:HB3	0.53	1.81	13	2
1:A:65:VAL:HG13	1:A:89:ILE:HG23	0.53	1.81	15	4
1:A:11:LYS:HG2	1:A:51:VAL:HG21	0.52	1.81	18	11
1:A:49:LEU:HD22	1:A:49:LEU:N	0.52	2.19	18	12
1:A:6:ILE:HG23	1:A:74:SER:OG	0.52	2.05	19	2
1:A:65:VAL:HG22	1:A:89:ILE:HG23	0.52	1.81	17	2
1:A:35:THR:HB	1:A:67:LEU:HD21	0.51	1.82	12	4
1:A:32:ASN:OD1	1:A:64:THR:HG23	0.51	2.05	6	1
1:A:33:ILE:HG21	1:A:67:LEU:HD23	0.51	1.82	20	3
1:A:29:PHE:CE2	1:A:97:LEU:HD23	0.50	2.41	10	1
1:A:33:ILE:O	1:A:39:VAL:HG13	0.49	2.07	20	4
1:A:91:LEU:HD21	1:A:98:ALA:CB	0.49	2.36	14	1
1:A:35:THR:CG2	1:A:67:LEU:HD13	0.49	2.31	15	1
1:A:26:LEU:HD12	1:A:47:LYS:HD2	0.49	1.84	12	1
1:A:49:LEU:N	1:A:49:LEU:HD22	0.49	2.22	15	7
1:A:29:PHE:CE1	1:A:97:LEU:HD23	0.48	2.44	18	1
1:A:29:PHE:CZ	1:A:46:LEU:HD11	0.48	2.42	14	1
1:A:7:ILE:HG23	1:A:51:VAL:HG11	0.47	1.85	16	1
1:A:33:ILE:HG22	1:A:67:LEU:HB3	0.47	1.86	6	3
1:A:63:VAL:CG2	1:A:89:ILE:HG22	0.46	2.39	14	6
1:A:3:VAL:HG11	1:A:40:GLU:CD	0.46	2.31	5	1

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:33:ILE:CG2	1:A:67:LEU:HD23	0.46	2.40	1	3
1:A:11:LYS:HA	1:A:14:VAL:CG2	0.46	2.40	17	9
1:A:35:THR:OG1	1:A:67:LEU:HD22	0.45	2.10	7	1
1:A:5:THR:HG22	1:A:9:ARG:NH1	0.45	2.26	2	2
1:A:29:PHE:CD1	1:A:101:LEU:HD11	0.45	2.46	10	1
1:A:31:LEU:HD13	1:A:63:VAL:CG1	0.45	2.42	20	1
1:A:99:ALA:O	1:A:102:ALA:HB3	0.45	2.12	12	1
1:A:65:VAL:HG11	1:A:70:MET:SD	0.45	2.52	9	1
1:A:14:VAL:HB	1:A:49:LEU:HD12	0.45	1.88	1	1
1:A:72:ALA:HB1	1:A:78:LEU:HB2	0.44	1.89	11	1
1:A:46:LEU:HD12	1:A:46:LEU:N	0.44	2.27	11	2
1:A:6:ILE:HG21	1:A:70:MET:HB3	0.44	1.89	10	3
1:A:61:VAL:HG13	1:A:92:SER:O	0.44	2.12	9	1
1:A:31:LEU:HD22	1:A:70:MET:HE1	0.44	1.89	9	1
1:A:7:ILE:HA	1:A:10:ILE:HD12	0.44	1.89	5	1
1:A:78:LEU:HD22	1:A:82:ASP:CB	0.44	2.41	11	2
1:A:27:GLY:O	1:A:46:LEU:HD13	0.44	2.13	20	1
1:A:5:THR:HG23	1:A:6:ILE:HD13	0.43	1.90	14	1
1:A:61:VAL:HG21	1:A:97:LEU:HB3	0.43	1.91	8	2
1:A:2:SER:HB2	1:A:5:THR:HG23	0.43	1.91	5	3
1:A:14:VAL:HG12	1:A:49:LEU:CB	0.43	2.43	18	2
1:A:61:VAL:HG22	1:A:94:ASP:CB	0.43	2.44	8	2
1:A:31:LEU:HD13	1:A:70:MET:CE	0.42	2.45	10	1
1:A:96:ASP:O	1:A:99:ALA:HB3	0.42	2.14	19	1
1:A:60:ASP:HB3	1:A:97:LEU:HD22	0.42	1.90	18	1
1:A:46:LEU:N	1:A:46:LEU:HD12	0.42	2.29	19	2
1:A:7:ILE:HG22	1:A:11:LYS:HG3	0.42	1.90	13	1
1:A:55:VAL:O	1:A:55:VAL:HG13	0.42	2.15	1	6
1:A:91:LEU:HD22	1:A:98:ALA:CB	0.42	2.34	10	1
1:A:55:VAL:HG13	1:A:55:VAL:O	0.41	2.15	6	6
1:A:65:VAL:HG21	1:A:70:MET:HG2	0.41	1.91	4	1
1:A:31:LEU:HD22	1:A:70:MET:HE3	0.41	1.92	9	1
1:A:29:PHE:CD2	1:A:46:LEU:HD11	0.41	2.51	19	1

6.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

6.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation

was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	92/111 (83%)	80±1 (87±1%)	11±1 (12±2%)	1±0 (1±1%)	30	75
All	All	1840/2220 (83%)	1608 (87%)	219 (12%)	13 (1%)	30	75

All 2 unique Ramachandran outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	2	SER	9
1	A	94	ASP	4

6.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	73/91 (80%)	56±3 (77±4%)	17±3 (23±4%)	3	29
All	All	1460/1820 (80%)	1124 (77%)	336 (23%)	3	29

All 43 unique residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	52	ASP	20
1	A	82	ASP	20
1	A	97	LEU	20
1	A	50	LYS	19
1	A	2	SER	17
1	A	96	ASP	16
1	A	11	LYS	14
1	A	46	LEU	13
1	A	91	LEU	12
1	A	94	ASP	11
1	A	37	SER	11
1	A	67	LEU	10
1	A	77	THR	10
1	A	9	ARG	9
1	A	100	LYS	9

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	26	LEU	9
1	A	8	GLU	9
1	A	76	LYS	8
1	A	74	SER	8
1	A	92	SER	7
1	A	70	MET	7
1	A	13	ARG	7
1	A	4	GLU	7
1	A	71	LEU	6
1	A	41	GLN	6
1	A	34	LYS	6
1	A	32	ASN	5
1	A	64	THR	5
1	A	47	LYS	4
1	A	101	LEU	4
1	A	85	LYS	4
1	A	40	GLU	3
1	A	60	ASP	3
1	A	90	GLU	3
1	A	88	LYS	2
1	A	84	LEU	2
1	A	79	THR	2
1	A	49	LEU	2
1	A	69	ASP	2
1	A	68	GLU	1
1	A	65	VAL	1
1	A	5	THR	1
1	A	35	THR	1

6.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.7 Other polymers

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

The completeness of assignment taking into account all chemical shift lists is 84% for the well-defined parts and 78% for the entire structure.

7.1 Chemical shift list 1

File name: 2nbm_cs.str

Chemical shift list name: *assigned_chem_shift_list_1*

7.1.1 Bookkeeping

The following table shows the results of parsing the chemical shift list and reports the number of nuclei with statistically unusual chemical shifts.

Total number of shifts	1217
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	1217
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	0
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Number of shift outliers (ShiftChecker)	1

7.1.2 Chemical shift referencing

The following table shows the suggested chemical shift referencing corrections.

Nucleus	# values	Correction \pm precision, ppm	Suggested action
$^{13}\text{C}_\alpha$	105	0.00 ± 0.10	None needed (< 0.5 ppm)
$^{13}\text{C}_\beta$	95	0.40 ± 0.14	None needed (< 0.5 ppm)
$^{13}\text{C}'$	0	—	None (insufficient data)
^{15}N	102	0.18 ± 0.45	None needed (< 0.5 ppm)

7.1.3 Completeness of resonance assignments

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the well-defined regions of the structure. The overall completeness is 84%, i.e. 896 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 1061. 22 out of 22 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	^1H	^{13}C	^{15}N
Backbone	366/458 (80%)	183/183 (100%)	92/184 (50%)	91/91 (100%)
Sidechain	504/573 (88%)	297/326 (91%)	201/227 (89%)	6/20 (30%)

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

	Total	¹ H	¹³ C	¹⁵ N
Aromatic	26/30 (87%)	16/16 (100%)	9/13 (69%)	1/1 (100%)
Overall	896/1061 (84%)	496/525 (94%)	302/424 (71%)	98/112 (88%)

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the full structure. The overall completeness is 78%, i.e. 1027 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 1314. 25 out of 25 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	¹ H	¹³ C	¹⁵ N
Backbone	414/549 (75%)	207/219 (95%)	105/222 (47%)	102/108 (94%)
Sidechain	584/693 (84%)	345/398 (87%)	232/270 (86%)	7/25 (28%)
Aromatic	29/72 (40%)	18/40 (45%)	10/25 (40%)	1/7 (14%)
Overall	1027/1314 (78%)	570/657 (87%)	347/517 (67%)	110/140 (79%)

7.1.4 Statistically unusual chemical shifts [i](#)

The following table lists the statistically unusual chemical shifts. These are statistical measures, and large deviations from the mean do not necessarily imply incorrect assignments. Molecules containing paramagnetic centres or hemes are expected to give rise to anomalous chemical shifts.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift, ppm	Expected range, ppm	Z-score
1	A	53	GLN	HB2	0.79	3.30 – 0.80	-5.1

7.1.5 Random Coil Index (RCI) plots [i](#)

The image below reports *random coil index* values for the protein chains in the structure. The height of each bar gives a probability of a given residue to be disordered, as predicted from the available chemical shifts and the amino acid sequence. A value above 0.2 is an indication of significant predicted disorder. The colour of the bar shows whether the residue is in the well-defined core (black) or in the ill-defined residue ranges (cyan), as described in section 2 on ensemble composition.

Random coil index (RCI) for chain A:

