



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jul 10, 2017 – 02:23 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5VBL  
Title : Structure of apelin receptor in complex with agonist peptide  
Authors : Ma, Y.; Yue, Y.; Ma, Y.; Zhang, Q.; Zhou, Q.; Song, Y.; Shen, Y.; Li, X.; Ma, X.; Li, C.; Hanson, M.A.; Han, G.W.; Sickmier, E.A.; Swaminath, G.; Zhao, S.; Stevens, R.C.; Hu, L.A.; Zhong, W.; Zhang, M.; Xu, F.  
Deposited on : unknown  
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7.2 (RC1), CSD as538be (2017)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20029824  
Percentile statistics : 20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20029824

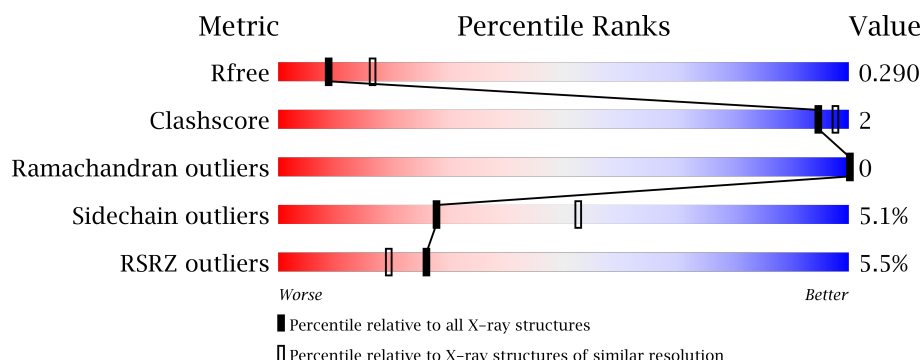
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	100719	2542 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	112137	2895 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	110173	2848 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	110143	2848 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	101464	2550 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	17	<div> <div>12%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>88%</div> <div>12%</div> </div> </div>
2	B	407	<div> <div>4%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>80%</div> <div>6% • 13%</div> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2953 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called agonist peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	17	Total	C	Cl	N	O	0	0	0
			141	93	1	27	20			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Apelin receptor,Rubredoxin,Apelin receptor Chimera.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	353	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2792	1832	441	491	28			

There are 47 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-17	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P35414
B	-16	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-15	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-14	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-13	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-12	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-11	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-10	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-9	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-8	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-7	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-6	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-5	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-4	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-3	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	-1	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	0	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	1	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P35414

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	3	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	4	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	5	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	117	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P35414
B	177	ASN	THR	engineered mutation	UNP P35414
B	261	LYS	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP P35414
B	325	LEU	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P35414
B	326	MET	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P35414
B	331	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	332	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	333	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	334	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	335	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	336	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	337	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	338	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	339	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	340	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	341	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	342	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	343	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	344	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	345	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	346	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	347	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414
B	348	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35414

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is (2R)-2,3-dihydroxypropyl (9Z)-octadec-9-enoate (three-letter code: OLC) (formula: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>40</sub>O<sub>4</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			15	11	4		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	150.58Å 44.30Å 79.45Å 90.00° 114.87° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.61 – 2.60 41.61 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.6 (41.61-2.60) 91.7 (41.61-2.60)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.79 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.2	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.239 , 0.256 0.267 , 0.290	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	686 reflections (5.02%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	46.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.639	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.30 , 40.5	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	2953	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	63.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.73% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 200, ZN, OLC, OIC, ALC, NLE, HRG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.38	0/86	0.47	0/111
2	B	0.41	0/2870	0.56	0/3918
All	All	0.41	0/2956	0.56	0/4029

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	16	PRO	Mainchain

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.



Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	141	0	127	1	0
2	B	2792	0	2760	9	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	15	0	19	0	0
5	B	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	2953	0	2906	9	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (9) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:62:ARG:HD2	2:B:315:ARG:HD3	1.79	0.64
2:B:39:PHE:HA	2:B:79:VAL:HG13	1.89	0.53
2:B:1013:TYR:CZ	2:B:1033:ILE:HD11	2.47	0.49
2:B:51:TRP:HE1	2:B:323:MET:HG3	1.78	0.48
2:B:1008:VAL:HG21	2:B:1044:VAL:HG11	1.95	0.48
2:B:123:LEU:HB3	2:B:250:ILE:HG12	2.00	0.44
2:B:1011:TYR:HB2	2:B:1041:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.42
2:B:55:ARG:HH11	2:B:323:MET:HG2	1.85	0.41
1:A:10:GLU:HB2	2:B:174:GLU:HG2	2.02	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	11/17 (65%)	10 (91%)	1 (9%)	0	100	100
2	B	351/407 (86%)	333 (95%)	18 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	362/424 (85%)	343 (95%)	19 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	7/12 (58%)	7 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	305/358 (85%)	289 (95%)	16 (5%)	27	52
All	All	312/370 (84%)	296 (95%)	16 (5%)	28	52

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	25	LYS
2	B	37	LEU
2	B	40	LEU
2	B	55	ARG
2	B	79	VAL
2	B	92	ASP
2	B	127	ARG
2	B	140	LEU
2	B	143	ARG
2	B	167	LEU
2	B	208	VAL
2	B	1053	GLU
2	B	1054	GLU
2	B	279	TRP
2	B	323	MET
2	B	330	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

5 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 2$
1	OIC	A	14	1	11,12,13	0.83	1 (9%)	12,16,18	0.93	1 (8%)
1	NLE	A	15	1	7,7,8	1.49	1 (14%)	4,7,9	1.18	1 (25%)
1	200	A	17	1	9,13,13	0.16	0	12,17,17	0.21	0
1	HRG	A	8	1	11,11,12	1.88	2 (18%)	8,12,14	1.40	2 (25%)
1	ALC	A	9	1	11,11,12	0.86	1 (9%)	10,13,15	0.92	1 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	OIC	A	14	1	-	0/0/21/23	0/2/2/2
1	NLE	A	15	1	-	0/4/6/8	0/0/0/0
1	200	A	17	1	-	0/4/8/8	0/1/1/1
1	HRG	A	8	1	-	0/8/10/12	0/0/0/0
1	ALC	A	9	1	-	0/4/14/16	0/1/1/1

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	14	OIC	CA-C	2.32	1.53	1.50
1	A	9	ALC	CA-C	2.58	1.53	1.50
1	A	8	HRG	CA-C	2.73	1.53	1.50
1	A	15	NLE	CA-C	3.58	1.55	1.50
1	A	8	HRG	CZ-NE	5.00	1.43	1.33

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	8	HRG	NE-CZ-NH1	-2.74	115.65	120.58
1	A	14	OIC	O-C-CA	-2.43	119.47	125.15
1	A	15	NLE	O-C-CA	-2.12	119.17	125.02
1	A	8	HRG	NH2-CZ-NH1	2.02	126.57	120.26
1	A	9	ALC	CB-CA-N	2.12	115.15	110.43

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
4	OLC	B	1102	-	14,14,24	0.25	0	15,15,25	0.18	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	OLC	B	1102	-	-	0/14/14/24	0/0/0/0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	12/17 (70%)	0.86	2 (16%) <b>2</b> <b>1</b>	64, 70, 77, 80	0
2	B	353/407 (86%)	0.27	18 (5%) <b>29</b> <b>22</b>	42, 57, 90, 167	0
All	All	365/424 (86%)	0.29	20 (5%) <b>26</b> <b>19</b>	42, 58, 90, 167	0

All (20) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	58	ARG	11.0
2	B	59	GLU	5.2
2	B	57	SER	5.2
2	B	136	ALA	4.5
2	B	193	SER	4.3
2	B	172	ASP	3.9
2	B	192	SER	3.7
2	B	138	ALA	3.2
1	A	1	LYS	3.1
2	B	273	LEU	2.7
2	B	285	LEU	2.5
2	B	290	ILE	2.5
2	B	139	ARG	2.4
2	B	1050	GLU	2.4
2	B	326	MET	2.2
2	B	175	ASN	2.1
2	B	280	PRO	2.1
1	A	11	HIS	2.1
2	B	262	MET	2.0
2	B	1004	TYR	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	HRG	A	8	12/13	0.85	0.23	-	62,63,66,66	0
1	ALC	A	9	11/12	0.92	0.22	-	63,63,65,66	0
1	OIC	A	14	11/12	0.89	0.16	-	57,58,61,61	0
1	NLE	A	15	8/9	0.95	0.16	-	57,58,60,61	0
1	200	A	17	13/13	0.85	0.24	-	85,86,87,87	0

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
4	OLC	B	1102	15/25	0.80	0.21	1.48	71,73,75,76	0
3	ZN	B	1101	1/1	0.99	0.10	-2.25	43,43,43,43	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.