



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 13, 2017 – 05:31 pm GMT

PDB ID : 2ZHL
Title : Crystal structure of human galectin-9 N-terminal CRD in complex with N-acetyllactosamine dimer (crystal 2)
Authors : Nagae, M.; Nishi, N.; Murata, T.; Usui, T.; Nakamura, T.; Wakatsuki, S.; Kato, R.
Deposited on : 2008-02-06
Resolution : 1.75 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7.2 (RC1), CSD as538be (2017)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : trunk28620
Percentile statistics : 20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : recalc28949

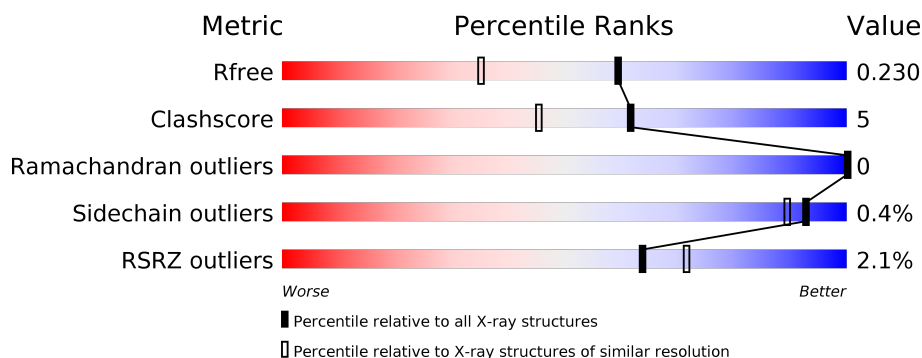
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	100719	1762 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	112137	1889 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	110173	1868 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	110143	1868 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	101464	1770 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	148	<div> <div>90%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>•</div> </div>
1	B	148	<div> <div>83%</div> <div>12%</div> <div>• •</div> </div>
1	C	148	<div> <div>90%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>•</div> </div>
1	D	148	<div> <div>88%</div> <div>8%</div> <div>•</div> </div>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit crite-

ria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	GAL	A	1492	-	-	-	X
2	GAL	B	1496	-	-	-	X
2	NAG	B	1498	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5154 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Galectin-9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	142	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1115	714	191	205	5			
1	B	142	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1115	714	191	205	5			
1	C	142	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1115	714	191	205	5			
1	D	142	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1115	714	191	205	5			

- Molecule 2 is a polymer of unknown type called SUGAR (4-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			51	28	2	21		
2	B	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			51	28	2	21		
2	C	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			51	28	2	21		
2	D	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			51	28	2	21		

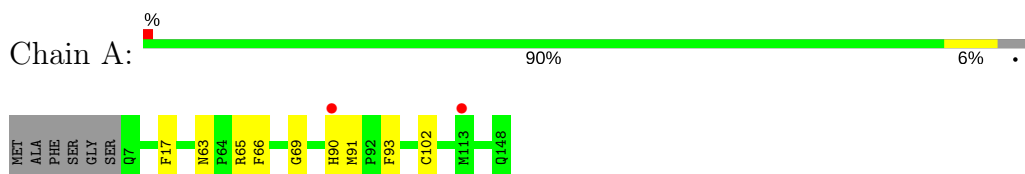
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	118	Total	O	0	0
			118	118		
3	B	118	Total	O	0	0
			118	118		
3	C	122	Total	O	0	0
			122	122		
3	D	132	Total	O	0	0
			132	132		

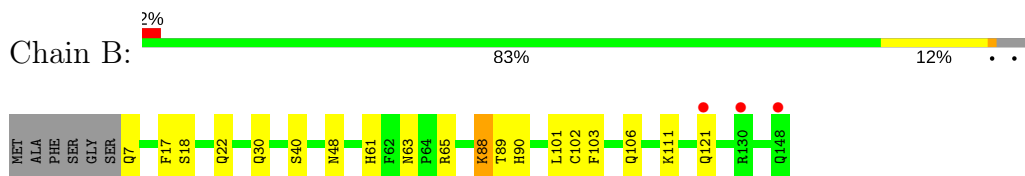
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

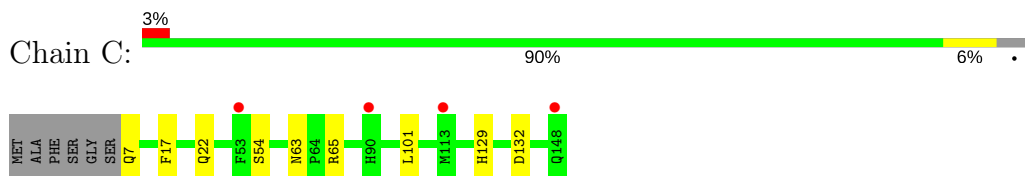
• Molecule 1: Galectin-9



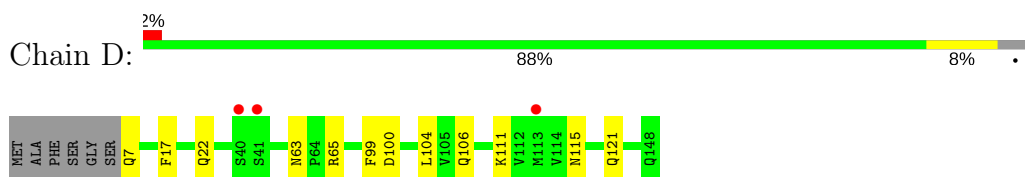
• Molecule 1: Galectin-9



• Molecule 1: Galectin-9



• Molecule 1: Galectin-9



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	35.38Å 67.71Å 220.13Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.86 – 1.75 33.86 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.8 (33.86-1.75) 98.8 (33.86-1.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.14 (at 1.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.230 0.185 , 0.230	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2743 reflections (5.34%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	19.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.552	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 44.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5154	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 34.90 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo translational symmetry is equal to 6.3461e-04. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GAL, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.64	0/1147	0.72	0/1554
1	B	0.69	0/1147	0.75	1/1554 (0.1%)
1	C	0.67	0/1147	0.73	1/1554 (0.1%)
1	D	0.71	0/1147	0.72	0/1554
All	All	0.68	0/4588	0.73	2/6216 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
1	C	0	1
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	4

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	18	SER	N-CA-C	5.57	126.04	111.00
1	C	101	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.50	127.95	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	17	PHE	Peptide
1	B	17	PHE	Peptide
1	C	17	PHE	Peptide
1	D	17	PHE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1115	0	1062	16	0
1	B	1115	0	1062	16	0
1	C	1115	0	1062	7	0
1	D	1115	0	1062	9	0
2	A	51	0	45	0	0
2	B	51	0	45	0	0
2	C	51	0	45	0	0
2	D	51	0	45	0	0
3	A	118	0	0	2	0
3	B	118	0	0	2	0
3	C	122	0	0	2	0
3	D	132	0	0	3	0
All	All	5154	0	4428	46	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 46 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:121:GLN:OE1	3:B:1053:HOH:O	1.62	1.15
1:A:66:PHE:CZ	1:A:91:MET:HE1	1.82	1.15
1:A:91:MET:HE3	1:A:93:PHE:HB2	1.10	1.06
1:A:91:MET:CE	1:A:93:PHE:HB2	1.86	1.05
1:A:91:MET:SD	3:A:1436:HOH:O	2.17	0.99

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	140/148 (95%)	138 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	140/148 (95%)	138 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	140/148 (95%)	137 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	140/148 (95%)	136 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	560/592 (95%)	549 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	123/127 (97%)	123 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	123/127 (97%)	121 (98%)	2 (2%)	68	50
1	C	123/127 (97%)	123 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	123/127 (97%)	123 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	492/508 (97%)	490 (100%)	2 (0%)	93	89

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	40	SER
1	B	88	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	129	HIS
1	C	7	GLN
1	D	48	ASN
1	B	79	ASN
1	B	94	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

16 carbohydrates are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	NAG	A	1491	2	15,15,15	0.57	0	21,21,21	1.13	1 (4%)
2	GAL	A	1492	2	11,11,12	0.57	0	13,15,17	1.04	1 (7%)
2	GAL	A	1493	2	11,11,12	0.83	0	10,15,17	0.74	0
2	NAG	A	1494	2	14,14,15	0.67	0	19,19,21	1.72	4 (21%)
2	NAG	B	1495	2	15,15,15	0.47	0	21,21,21	1.13	1 (4%)
2	GAL	B	1496	2	11,11,12	0.68	0	13,15,17	1.24	2 (15%)
2	GAL	B	1497	2	11,11,12	0.73	0	10,15,17	0.95	0
2	NAG	B	1498	2	14,14,15	0.62	0	19,19,21	1.06	1 (5%)
2	NAG	C	1499	2	15,15,15	0.53	0	21,21,21	1.08	0
2	GAL	C	1500	2	11,11,12	0.38	0	13,15,17	1.03	1 (7%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	GAL	C	1501	2	11,11,12	0.61	0	10,15,17	0.72	0
2	NAG	C	1502	2	14,14,15	0.91	0	19,19,21	2.32	6 (31%)
2	NAG	D	1503	2	15,15,15	0.59	0	21,21,21	0.79	0
2	GAL	D	1504	2	11,11,12	0.57	0	13,15,17	0.92	0
2	GAL	D	1505	2	11,11,12	0.78	0	10,15,17	1.33	2 (20%)
2	NAG	D	1506	2	14,14,15	0.79	0	19,19,21	1.26	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	A	1491	2	-	0/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	A	1492	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	A	1493	2	-	0/2/18/22	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	A	1494	2	-	0/6/22/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	B	1495	2	-	0/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	B	1496	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	B	1497	2	-	0/2/18/22	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	B	1498	2	-	0/6/22/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	C	1499	2	-	0/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	C	1500	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	C	1501	2	-	0/2/18/22	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	C	1502	2	-	0/6/22/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	D	1503	2	-	0/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	D	1504	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	D	1505	2	-	0/2/18/22	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	D	1506	2	-	0/6/22/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	1502	NAG	C1-C2-C3	-7.13	100.82	110.54
2	A	1494	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-4.82	104.67	109.52
2	A	1491	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-3.51	105.99	109.52
2	C	1502	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-3.09	106.41	109.52
2	C	1502	NAG	C1-O5-C5	-2.98	108.08	113.39

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	142/148 (95%)	-0.13	2 (1%) 75 83	12, 20, 28, 36	0
1	B	142/148 (95%)	-0.05	3 (2%) 64 71	13, 20, 28, 37	0
1	C	142/148 (95%)	-0.17	4 (2%) 53 60	12, 18, 29, 33	0
1	D	142/148 (95%)	-0.21	3 (2%) 64 71	12, 18, 26, 36	0
All	All	568/592 (95%)	-0.14	12 (2%) 64 71	12, 19, 29, 37	0

The worst 5 of 12 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	148	GLN	3.7
1	A	90	HIS	3.4
1	C	90	HIS	3.2
1	B	148	GLN	2.9
1	B	121	GLN	2.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	GAL	B	1496	11/12	0.88	0.18	4.53	31,35,37,38	0
2	NAG	B	1498	14/15	0.87	0.11	3.12	20,24,30,32	0
2	GAL	A	1492	11/12	0.87	0.11	2.32	27,31,34,34	0
2	NAG	B	1495	15/15	0.94	0.12	1.26	18,25,30,30	0
2	NAG	C	1502	14/15	0.91	0.10	0.70	18,26,30,35	0
2	NAG	A	1494	14/15	0.84	0.12	0.64	20,28,33,37	0
2	GAL	D	1504	11/12	0.95	0.07	0.04	15,18,19,20	0
2	GAL	B	1497	11/12	0.96	0.07	-0.03	16,17,19,22	0
2	GAL	C	1500	11/12	0.92	0.10	-0.06	26,30,34,35	0
2	NAG	D	1503	15/15	0.94	0.08	-0.13	20,23,30,31	0
2	NAG	A	1491	15/15	0.94	0.07	-0.37	19,22,27,27	0
2	GAL	A	1493	11/12	0.97	0.06	-0.59	18,19,21,22	0
2	GAL	C	1501	11/12	0.97	0.06	-1.06	16,17,19,24	0
2	NAG	C	1499	15/15	0.96	0.06	-1.19	16,21,25,26	0
2	NAG	D	1506	14/15	0.49	0.30	-	61,64,66,67	0
2	GAL	D	1505	11/12	0.81	0.20	-	44,47,51,53	0

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.