



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 13, 2017 – 03:57 pm GMT

PDB ID : 2ZLX  
Title : Horse methemoglobin high salt, pH 7.0 (66% relative humidity)  
Authors : Kaushal, P.S.; Sankaranarayanan, R.; Vijayan, M.  
Deposited on : 2008-04-10  
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7.2 (RC1), CSD as538be (2017)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : trunk28620  
Percentile statistics : 20161228.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 28th 2016)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : recalc28949

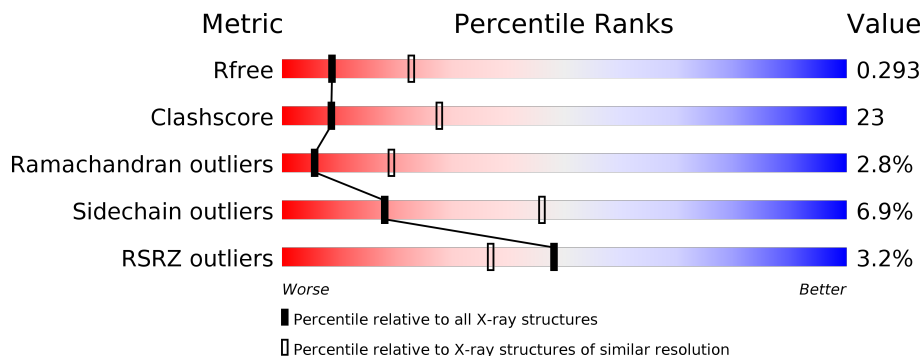
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	100719	2583 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	112137	3033 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	110173	2983 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	110143	2985 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	101464	2610 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	141	<div> <div>4%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>62%</div> <div>34%</div> <div>••</div> </div> </div>
1	C	141	<div> <div>5%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>55%</div> <div>38%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>•</div> </div> </div>
2	B	146	<div> <div>2%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>62%</div> <div>33%</div> <div>5%</div> </div> </div>
2	D	146	<div> <div>2%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>64%</div> <div>32%</div> <div>5%</div> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4444 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hemoglobin subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	140	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1025	656	176	191	2			
1	C	139	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1028	656	180	190	2			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	82	ASP	ASN	CONFLICT	UNP P01958
A	85	ASN	ASP	CONFLICT	UNP P01958
C	82	ASP	ASN	CONFLICT	UNP P01958
C	85	ASN	ASP	CONFLICT	UNP P01958

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Hemoglobin subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	146	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1111	713	196	200	2			
2	D	146	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1108	713	195	198	2			

- Molecule 3 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula:  $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$ ).

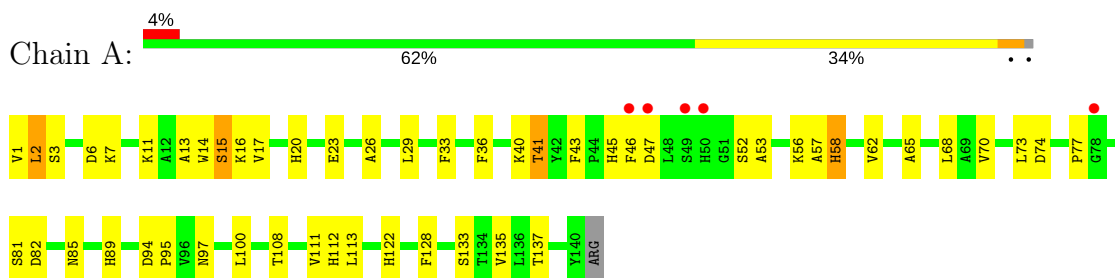


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0
3	B	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0
3	C	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0
3	D	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0

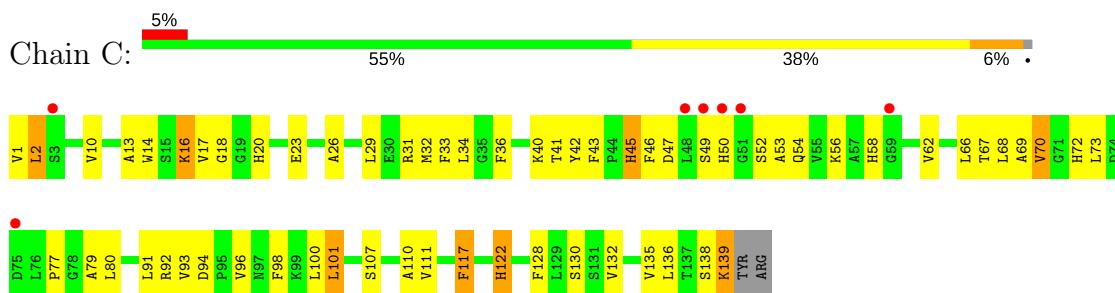
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

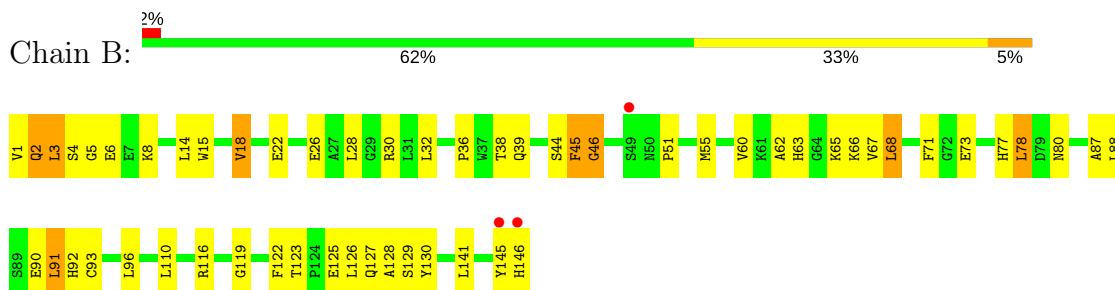
#### • Molecule 1: Hemoglobin subunit alpha



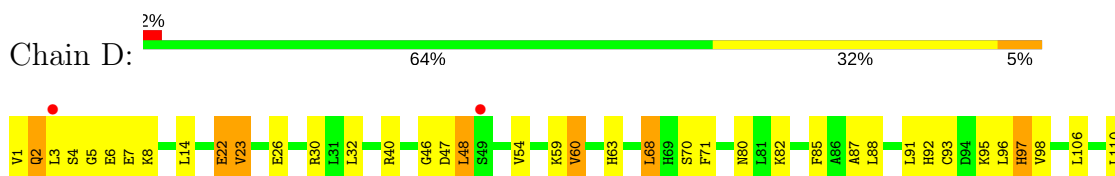
#### • Molecule 1: Hemoglobin subunit alpha



#### • Molecule 2: Hemoglobin subunit beta



#### • Molecule 2: Hemoglobin subunit beta



V111	V112	V113	L114	A115	K120	P124	E125	L126	Q127	A128	S129	K132	V133	V137	Y145	H146
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## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	108.44Å 63.40Å 102.59Å 90.00° 120.98° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.54 – 2.80 19.54 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	77.7 (19.54-2.80) 77.7 (19.54-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.17	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.81 (at 2.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.260 , 0.293 0.256 , 0.293	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	563 reflections (5.12%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	33.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.114	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 77.4	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	4444	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 45.00 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo translational symmetry is equal to 1.4067e-04. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.53	0/1051	0.67	0/1434
1	C	0.53	0/1054	0.66	0/1435
2	B	0.58	0/1139	0.65	0/1547
2	D	0.59	0/1136	0.62	0/1542
All	All	0.56	0/4380	0.65	0/5958

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1025	0	989	41	0
1	C	1028	0	1009	71	0
2	B	1111	0	1074	49	0
2	D	1108	0	1079	37	0
3	A	43	0	30	3	0
3	B	43	0	30	4	0
3	C	43	0	30	13	0
3	D	43	0	30	8	0
All	All	4444	0	4271	198	0



The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 23.

The worst 5 of 198 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:139:LYS:HD2	1:C:139:LYS:H	1.11	1.07
1:C:139:LYS:HD2	1:C:139:LYS:N	1.77	0.91
1:C:70:VAL:HG12	1:C:128:PHE:CZ	2.06	0.91
2:D:48:LEU:HB3	2:D:54:VAL:HG22	1.55	0.88
1:C:70:VAL:HG12	1:C:128:PHE:HZ	1.43	0.83

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	138/141 (98%)	119 (86%)	16 (12%)	3 (2%)	8	26
1	C	137/141 (97%)	112 (82%)	22 (16%)	3 (2%)	8	26
2	B	144/146 (99%)	125 (87%)	15 (10%)	4 (3%)	6	19
2	D	144/146 (99%)	124 (86%)	14 (10%)	6 (4%)	3	10
All	All	563/574 (98%)	480 (85%)	67 (12%)	16 (3%)	6	19

5 of 16 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	LEU
2	B	22	GLU
2	B	46	GLY
1	C	2	LEU
1	A	58	HIS

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	105/115 (91%)	100 (95%)	5 (5%)	30	63
1	C	108/115 (94%)	101 (94%)	7 (6%)	20	49
2	B	112/118 (95%)	102 (91%)	10 (9%)	11	32
2	D	112/118 (95%)	104 (93%)	8 (7%)	17	44
All	All	437/466 (94%)	407 (93%)	30 (7%)	18	46

5 of 30 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	91	LEU
1	C	41	THR
2	D	80	ASN
1	C	16	LYS
1	C	70	VAL

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 15 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	54	GLN
1	C	58	HIS
2	D	108	ASN
2	B	80	ASN
2	D	97	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 2$
3	HEM	A	142	1	28,50,50	1.76	7 (25%)	17,82,82	1.67	3 (17%)
3	HEM	B	147	2	28,50,50	1.95	7 (25%)	17,82,82	1.02	1 (5%)
3	HEM	C	142	1	28,50,50	1.91	8 (28%)	17,82,82	1.22	3 (17%)
3	HEM	D	147	2	28,50,50	2.01	7 (25%)	17,82,82	1.71	3 (17%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	A	142	1	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	B	147	2	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	C	142	1	-	1/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	HEM	D	147	2	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8

The worst 5 of 29 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	D	147	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.83	1.34	1.40
3	B	147	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.53	1.34	1.40
3	C	142	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.30	1.34	1.40
3	B	147	HEM	C3B-C2B	-4.27	1.34	1.40
3	A	142	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.14	1.34	1.40

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	142	HEM	CBD-CAD-C3D	-4.71	103.49	112.47
3	C	142	HEM	CMD-C2D-C1D	-2.64	124.41	128.46
3	A	142	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA	-2.26	108.79	112.66
3	A	142	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-2.23	125.03	128.46
3	D	147	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-2.13	125.18	128.46

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	C	142	HEM	C4D-C3D-CAD-CBD

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 28 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	142	HEM	3	0
3	B	147	HEM	4	0
3	C	142	HEM	13	0
3	D	147	HEM	8	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	140/141 (99%)	-0.02	5 (3%)	43	32	4, 32, 70, 92	0
1	C	139/141 (98%)	-0.09	7 (5%)	30	20	4, 30, 66, 114	0
2	B	146/146 (100%)	-0.22	3 (2%)	64	54	3, 29, 57, 101	0
2	D	146/146 (100%)	-0.22	3 (2%)	64	54	4, 30, 62, 96	0
All	All	571/574 (99%)	-0.14	18 (3%)	48	37	3, 30, 65, 114	0

The worst 5 of 18 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	146	HIS	4.9
1	A	46	PHE	4.1
1	C	51	GLY	4.1
2	B	146	HIS	3.7
2	D	3	LEU	3.7

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors

of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	HEM	D	147	43/43	0.89	0.22	0.62	47,48,49,51	0
3	HEM	C	142	43/43	0.90	0.20	0.51	40,42,45,46	0
3	HEM	B	147	43/43	0.90	0.20	0.30	50,52,56,57	0
3	HEM	A	142	43/43	0.92	0.18	-0.18	40,42,46,47	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.