



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jan 12, 2019 – 10:49 AM EST

PDB ID : 6C6P  
Title : Human squalene epoxidase (SQLE, squalene monooxygenase) structure with FAD and NB-598  
Authors : Padyana, A.K.; Jin, L.  
Deposited on : 2018-01-19  
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7.3 (157068), CSD as539be (2018)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : rb-20031633  
Percentile statistics : 20171227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2017)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20031633

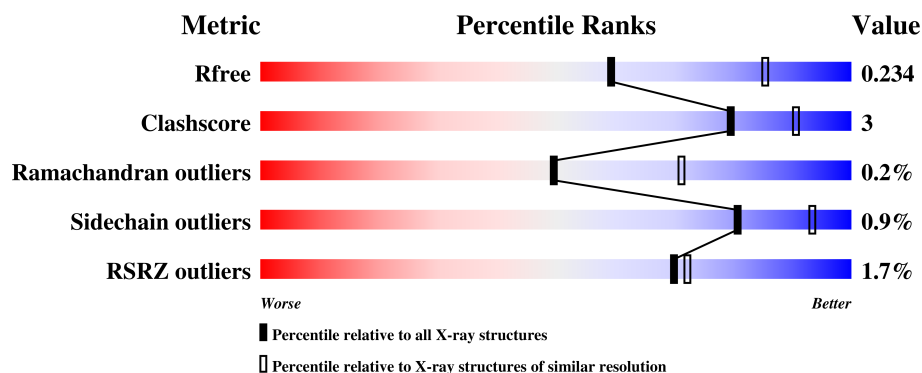
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	111664	4155 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	122126	4827 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	120053	4735 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	120020	4737 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	108989	4058 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	458	<div> <div>%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>91%</div> <div>7%</div> <div>.</div> </div> </div>
1	B	458	<div> <div>2%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>88%</div> <div>10%</div> <div>.</div> </div> </div>

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7583 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

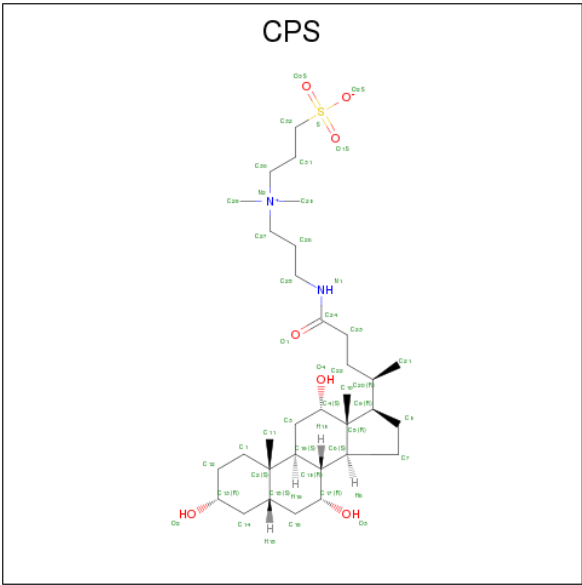
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Squalene monooxygenase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	449	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			3532	2285	594	638	15			
1	B	449	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3518	2276	592	635	15			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	117	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q14534
B	117	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q14534

- Molecule 2 is 3-[(3-CHOLAMIDOPROPYL)DIMETHYLAMMONIO]-1-PROPANESULFO NATE (three-letter code: CPS) (formula: C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>58</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>S).



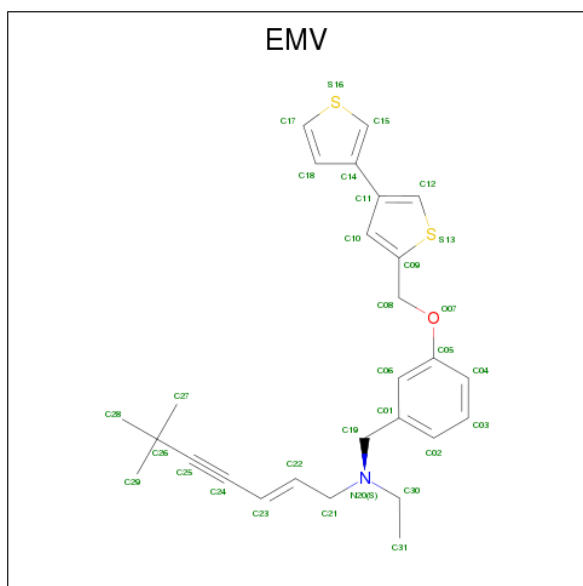
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			25	22	3		

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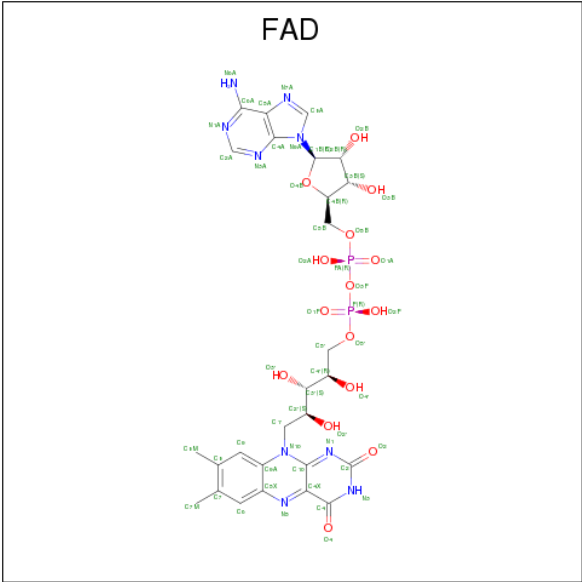
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			29	24	1	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	O		0	0
			25	22	3			
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			30	25	1	4		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			30	25	1	4		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			30	25	1	4		
2	B	1	Total	C	O		0	0
			26	23	3			

- Molecule 3 is (2E)-N-({3-[(3,3'-bithiophen)-5-yl]methoxy}phenyl)methyl)-N-ethyl-6,6-dimethylhept-2-en-4-yn-1-amine (three-letter code: EMV) (formula: C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NOS<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			31	27	1	1	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			31	27	1	1	2		

- Molecule 4 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FAD) (formula: C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>9</sub>O<sub>15</sub>P<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		

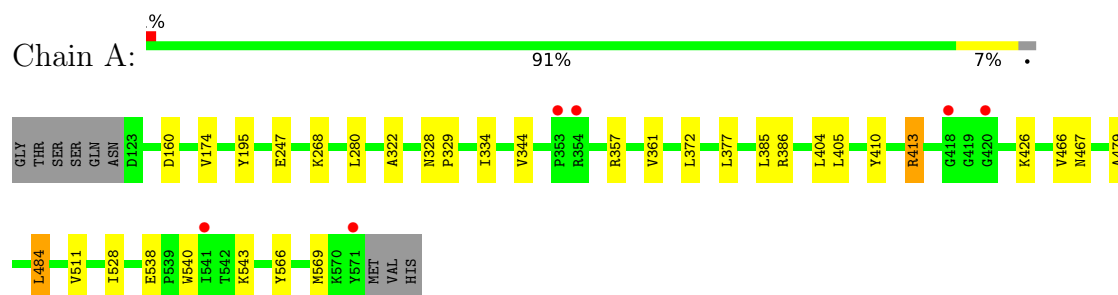
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	87	Total	O	0	0
			87	87		
5	B	83	Total	O	0	0
			83	83		

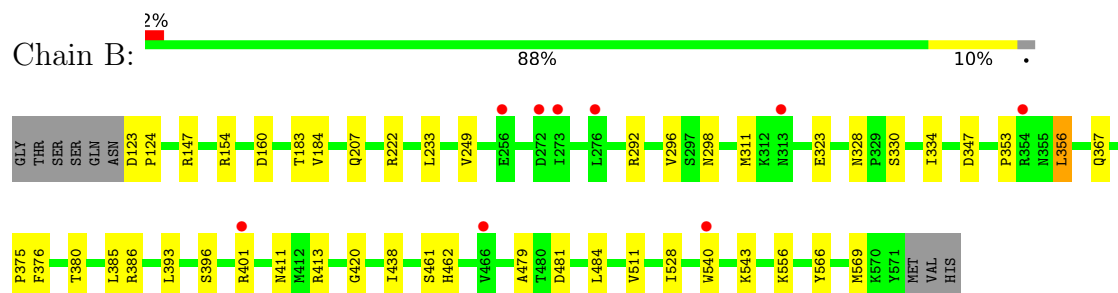
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

#### • Molecule 1: Squalene monooxygenase



#### • Molecule 1: Squalene monooxygenase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	127.86Å 127.86Å 165.09Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.57 – 2.50 40.57 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.5 (40.57-2.50) 88.5 (40.57-2.50)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	4.86 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.11.1_2575)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.193 , 0.234 0.193 , 0.234	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2315 reflections (4.79%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	56.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.002	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 42.8	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.020 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	7583	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	59.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.23% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CPS, EMV, FAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.25	0/3615	0.42	0/4895
1	B	0.25	0/3601	0.42	0/4876
All	All	0.25	0/7216	0.42	0/9771

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3532	0	3588	19	0
1	B	3518	0	3574	24	0
2	A	79	0	109	1	0
2	B	116	0	157	2	0
3	A	31	0	0	0	0
3	B	31	0	0	0	0
4	A	53	0	31	0	0
4	B	53	0	31	2	0
5	A	87	0	0	0	0
5	B	83	0	0	0	0
All	All	7583	0	7490	45	0



The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 45 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:393:LEU:O	1:B:411:ASN:ND2	2.27	0.65
1:A:247:GLU:HG2	1:A:268:LYS:HD2	1.79	0.63
1:A:174:VAL:HG21	1:A:426:LYS:HG3	1.80	0.62
1:B:540:TRP:HA	1:B:543:LYS:HB2	1.81	0.62
1:B:147:ARG:NH2	1:B:438:ILE:O	2.34	0.60

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	449/458 (98%)	437 (97%)	11 (2%)	1 (0%)	49	71
1	B	447/458 (98%)	437 (98%)	9 (2%)	1 (0%)	49	71
All	All	896/916 (98%)	874 (98%)	20 (2%)	2 (0%)	49	71

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	511	VAL
1	B	511	VAL

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	385/391 (98%)	383 (100%)	2 (0%)	90	97
1	B	383/391 (98%)	378 (99%)	5 (1%)	71	89
All	All	768/782 (98%)	761 (99%)	7 (1%)	81	93

5 of 7 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	356	LEU
1	B	556	LYS
1	B	401	ARG
1	A	484	LEU
1	B	413	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

11 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	CPS	A	601	-	28,28,45	0.18	0	46,46,70	0.36	0
2	CPS	A	602	-	32,32,45	0.18	0	51,51,70	0.37	0
2	CPS	A	603	-	28,28,45	0.20	0	46,46,70	0.38	0
3	EMV	A	604	-	29,33,33	0.39	0	35,44,44	1.07	3 (8%)
4	FAD	A	605	-	51,58,58	0.94	4 (7%)	57,89,89	2.19	7 (12%)
2	CPS	B	601	-	33,33,45	0.17	0	52,52,70	0.35	0
2	CPS	B	602	-	33,33,45	0.18	0	52,52,70	0.33	0
2	CPS	B	603	-	33,33,45	0.18	0	52,52,70	0.37	0
2	CPS	B	604	-	29,29,45	0.19	0	47,47,70	0.42	0
3	EMV	B	605	-	29,33,33	0.43	0	35,44,44	1.11	3 (8%)
4	FAD	B	606	-	51,58,58	0.96	4 (7%)	57,89,89	2.21	7 (12%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	CPS	A	601	-	-	0/4/69/90	0/4/4/4
2	CPS	A	602	-	-	0/9/74/90	0/4/4/4
2	CPS	A	603	-	-	0/4/69/90	0/4/4/4
3	EMV	A	604	-	-	1/22/24/24	0/3/3/3
4	FAD	A	605	-	-	0/28/50/50	0/6/6/6
2	CPS	B	601	-	-	0/11/76/90	0/4/4/4
2	CPS	B	602	-	-	0/11/76/90	0/4/4/4
2	CPS	B	603	-	-	0/11/76/90	0/4/4/4
2	CPS	B	604	-	-	0/6/71/90	0/4/4/4
3	EMV	B	605	-	-	0/22/24/24	0/3/3/3
4	FAD	B	606	-	-	0/28/50/50	0/6/6/6

The worst 5 of 8 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	605	FAD	C9A-N10	2.18	1.41	1.38
4	B	606	FAD	C9A-N10	2.20	1.41	1.38
4	B	606	FAD	C4-C4X	2.26	1.45	1.41
4	A	605	FAD	C4-C4X	2.28	1.45	1.41
4	B	606	FAD	C5X-N5	2.45	1.39	1.35

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	B	606	FAD	C4X-C4-N3	-6.75	113.87	123.47
4	A	605	FAD	C4X-C4-N3	-6.71	113.93	123.47
4	B	606	FAD	C4X-C10-N10	-3.97	116.71	120.40
4	A	605	FAD	C4X-C10-N10	-3.93	116.75	120.40
3	B	605	EMV	C21-C22-C23	-3.71	118.64	124.77

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	604	EMV	C22-C23-C24-C25

There are no ring outliers.

5 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	601	CPS	1	0
2	A	602	CPS	1	0
2	B	601	CPS	1	0
2	B	602	CPS	1	0
4	B	606	FAD	2	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	449/458 (98%)	-0.24	6 (1%) 77 78	37, 56, 85, 108	0
1	B	449/458 (98%)	-0.02	9 (2%) 65 67	38, 58, 88, 106	0
All	All	898/916 (98%)	-0.13	15 (1%) 70 72	37, 57, 87, 108	0

The worst 5 of 15 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	541	ILE	4.5
1	A	354	ARG	3.7
1	B	540	TRP	3.5
1	B	272	ASP	3.0
1	B	273	ILE	2.7

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	CPS	B	604	26/42	0.92	0.23	66,73,81,83	0
2	CPS	A	602	29/42	0.93	0.16	60,70,83,87	0
2	CPS	B	602	30/42	0.94	0.13	40,49,87,93	0
2	CPS	A	603	25/42	0.94	0.16	47,57,73,78	0
3	EMV	B	605	31/31	0.94	0.19	38,54,60,62	0
2	CPS	B	603	30/42	0.94	0.14	60,69,86,92	0
2	CPS	B	601	30/42	0.95	0.13	41,48,83,90	0
3	EMV	A	604	31/31	0.95	0.20	42,53,61,65	0
4	FAD	A	605	53/53	0.95	0.17	46,52,65,67	0
2	CPS	A	601	25/42	0.96	0.21	67,74,80,81	0
4	FAD	B	606	53/53	0.96	0.17	44,55,74,75	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.