



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 16, 2019 – 12:02 PM EDT

PDB ID : 1E39
Title : Flavocytochrome C3 from *Shewanella frigidimarina* histidine 365 mutated to alanine
Authors : Doherty, M.K.; Pealing, S.L.; Miles, C.S.; Moysey, R.; Taylor, P.; Walkinshaw, M.D.; Reid, G.A.; Chapman, S.K.
Deposited on : 2000-06-07
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.0 (224370), CSD as540be (2019)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20171227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2017)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	rb-20031633

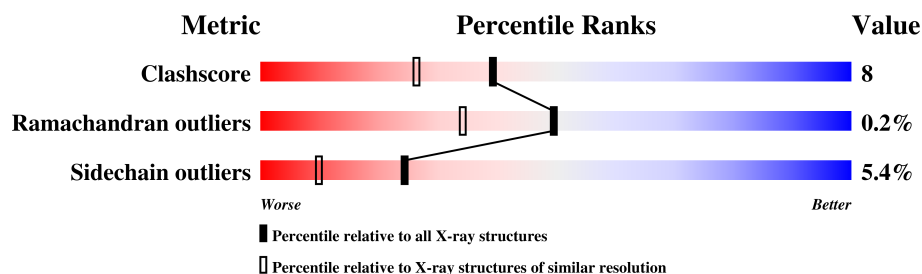
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.


Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	122126	6077 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	120053	6011 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	120020	6010 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	571	 83% 14% ..

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5057 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

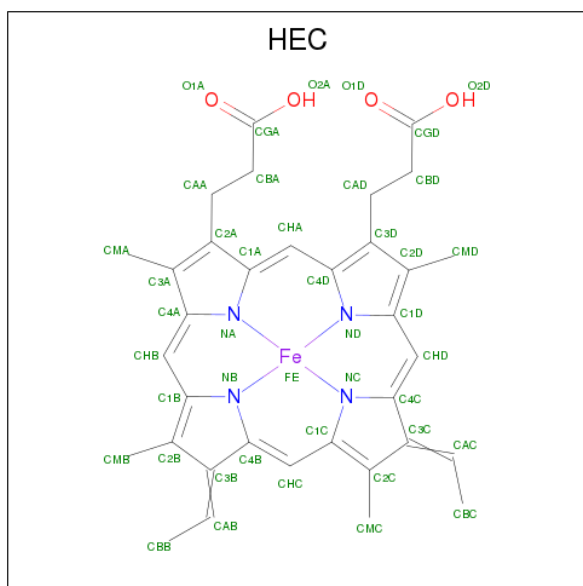
- Molecule 1 is a protein called FUMARATE REDUCTASE FLAVOPROTEIN SUBUNIT.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	568	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4212	2612	742	833	25			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	365	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP Q07WU7

- Molecule 2 is HEME C (three-letter code: HEC) (formula: $C_{34}H_{34}FeN_4O_4$).



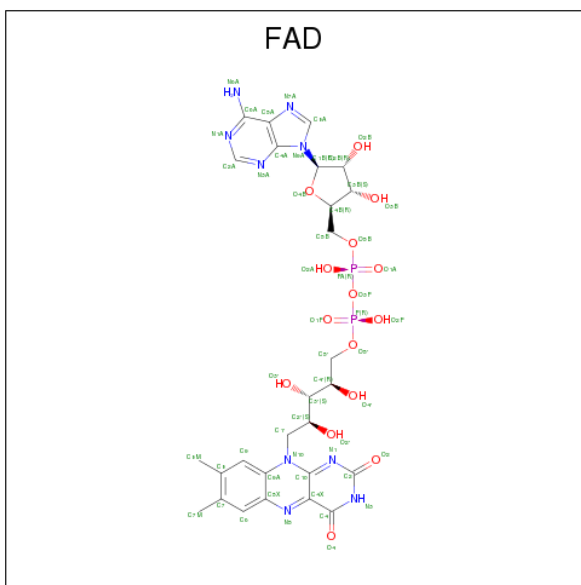
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

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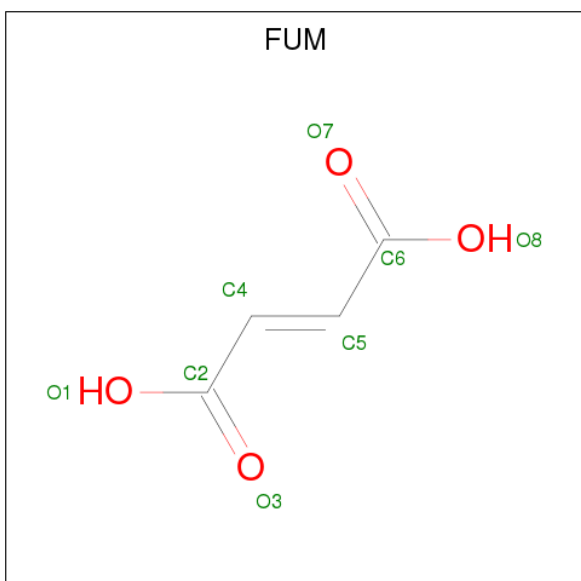
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
2	A	1	Total 43	C 34	Fe 1	N 4	O 4	0	0

- Molecule 3 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FAD) (formula: $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_9\text{O}_{15}\text{P}_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		

- Molecule 4 is FUMARIC ACID (three-letter code: FUM) (formula: $C_4H_4O_4$).

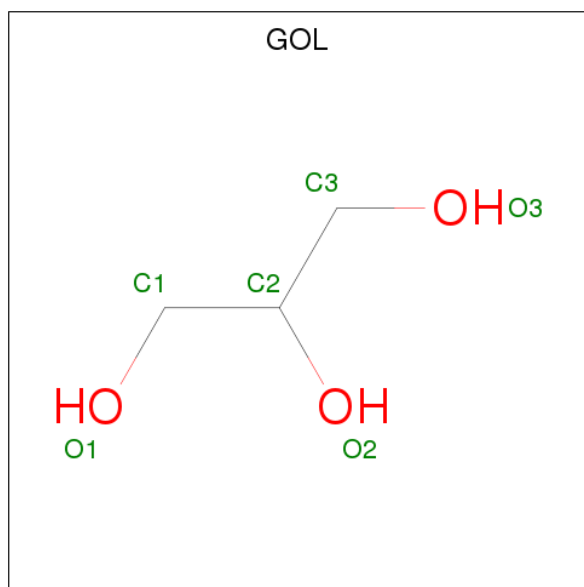


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	4	4		

- Molecule 5 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Na		0	0
			1	1			

- Molecule 6 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 7 is water.

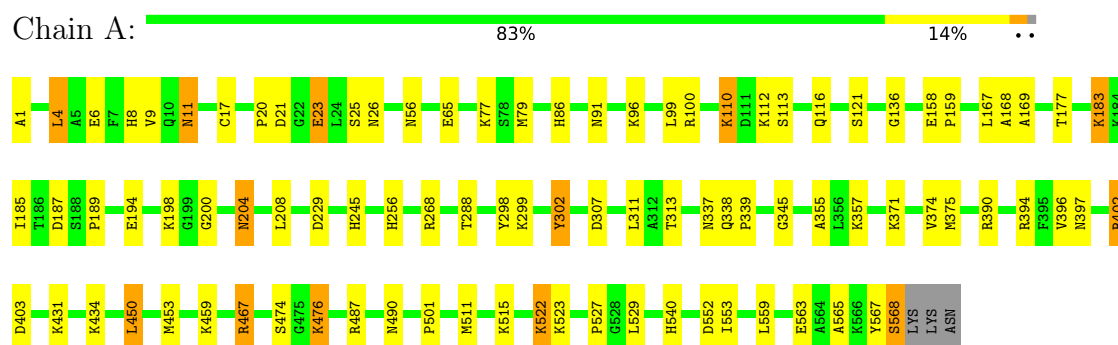
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	605	Total	O		0	0
			605	605			

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: FUMARATE REDUCTASE FLAVOPROTEIN SUBUNIT



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	45.57Å 92.17Å 78.49Å 90.00° 91.08° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	18.00 – 1.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	86.0 (18.00-1.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.181 , 0.247	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5057	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, HEC, FUM, FAD, NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.36	0/4281	1.00	12/5787 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	187	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.75	125.28	118.30
1	A	86	HIS	CA-CB-CG	7.69	126.67	113.60
1	A	402	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.12	117.24	120.30
1	A	394	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.97	117.31	120.30
1	A	100	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.85	123.22	120.30
1	A	567	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	-5.61	117.64	121.00
1	A	302	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	5.25	124.15	121.00
1	A	298	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	5.23	124.14	121.00
1	A	390	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.21	117.70	120.30
1	A	402	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.09	122.85	120.30
1	A	268	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.04	122.82	120.30
1	A	567	TYR	C-N-CA	5.03	134.28	121.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4212	0	4150	67	0
2	A	172	0	120	6	0
3	A	53	0	31	1	0
4	A	8	0	2	2	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	6	0	8	1	0
7	A	605	0	0	18	0
All	All	5057	0	4311	70	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (70) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:431:LYS:HD3	1:A:434:LYS:HD3	1.48	0.95
1:A:204:ASN:H	1:A:204:ASN:HD22	1.29	0.79
1:A:200:GLY:HA3	1:A:204:ASN:HD21	1.47	0.77
1:A:229:ASP:H	1:A:256:HIS:HE1	1.33	0.77
1:A:112:LYS:HD2	7:A:2207:HOH:O	1.84	0.75
1:A:9:VAL:HG13	7:A:2020:HOH:O	1.89	0.73
1:A:450:LEU:HD23	1:A:453:MET:HE2	1.71	0.71
1:A:65:GLU:HG2	7:A:2108:HOH:O	1.92	0.67
1:A:431:LYS:HA	1:A:434:LYS:HD2	1.77	0.67
1:A:375:MET:HE3	4:A:806:FUM:O8	1.98	0.64
1:A:1:ALA:HA	1:A:6:GLU:OE2	1.99	0.63
1:A:21:ASP:OD1	1:A:23:GLU:HB3	1.99	0.63
1:A:229:ASP:H	1:A:256:HIS:CE1	2.15	0.62
1:A:189:PRO:HG2	7:A:2284:HOH:O	1.99	0.62
1:A:396:VAL:HG22	7:A:2465:HOH:O	2.01	0.61
1:A:371:LYS:HD2	6:A:850:GOL:H11	1.83	0.60
1:A:11:ASN:HB3	7:A:2017:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
2:A:801:HEC:HMC1	2:A:801:HEC:HBC3	1.84	0.59
1:A:17:CYS:HB3	7:A:2025:HOH:O	2.02	0.58
1:A:20:PRO:HD3	7:A:2052:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:565:ALA:O	1:A:568:SER:HA	2.06	0.56
1:A:307:ASP:HA	7:A:2390:HOH:O	2.06	0.56
2:A:802:HEC:HBC3	2:A:802:HEC:HMC1	1.87	0.55
1:A:515:LYS:HE3	1:A:563:GLU:OE1	2.06	0.55
1:A:112:LYS:O	1:A:116:GLN:HG3	2.08	0.54
1:A:450:LEU:HD23	1:A:453:MET:CE	2.38	0.53
1:A:4:LEU:HD22	1:A:8:HIS:CE1	2.44	0.53

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:476:LYS:O	1:A:476:LYS:HG2	2.08	0.52
1:A:23:GLU:O	1:A:23:GLU:HG2	2.06	0.51
1:A:110:LYS:HD2	1:A:110:LYS:N	2.22	0.51
1:A:374:VAL:HB	2:A:804:HEC:HMD3	1.93	0.51
1:A:540:HIS:HD2	7:A:2573:HOH:O	1.93	0.51
1:A:501:PRO:HD2	7:A:2548:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:77:LYS:HG2	7:A:2128:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:177:THR:OG1	1:A:245:HIS:HE1	1.93	0.50
1:A:136:GLY:HA3	1:A:553:ILE:HD12	1.95	0.49
2:A:803:HEC:HMC1	2:A:803:HEC:HBC3	1.95	0.49
1:A:20:PRO:HD2	7:A:2032:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:183:LYS:O	1:A:185:ILE:HD12	2.13	0.48
1:A:302:TYR:HA	7:A:2384:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:431:LYS:HD3	1:A:434:LYS:CD	2.34	0.48
1:A:523:LYS:HE3	7:A:2562:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:204:ASN:H	1:A:204:ASN:ND2	2.03	0.47
1:A:168:ALA:HA	3:A:805:FAD:N5	2.29	0.47
1:A:540:HIS:HE1	1:A:552:ASP:OD2	1.98	0.46
1:A:4:LEU:HD22	1:A:8:HIS:HE1	1.81	0.46
1:A:397:ASN:HB3	7:A:2465:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:357:LYS:HE3	1:A:357:LYS:HB2	1.78	0.45
1:A:169:ALA:HB1	1:A:431:LYS:HE3	1.97	0.45
1:A:522:LYS:O	1:A:523:LYS:HB2	2.16	0.45
1:A:77:LYS:NZ	7:A:2129:HOH:O	2.50	0.45
1:A:355:ALA:HB3	1:A:511:MET:HE3	1.98	0.44
1:A:403:ASP:OD1	1:A:403:ASP:N	2.50	0.44
1:A:553:ILE:HD13	1:A:553:ILE:HG21	1.80	0.43
1:A:169:ALA:CB	1:A:431:LYS:HE3	2.48	0.43
1:A:79:MET:CE	1:A:96:LYS:HE3	2.49	0.43
1:A:229:ASP:N	1:A:256:HIS:HE1	2.09	0.42
1:A:402:ARG:HH22	4:A:806:FUM:C6	2.31	0.42
1:A:453:MET:HE2	1:A:453:MET:HB2	1.80	0.42
1:A:467:ARG:NE	7:A:2522:HOH:O	2.52	0.42
1:A:158:GLU:HB3	1:A:159:PRO:HD2	2.01	0.42
1:A:313:THR:OG1	1:A:345:GLY:HA3	2.20	0.42
1:A:338:GLN:HB2	1:A:339:PRO:HD2	2.01	0.42
1:A:167:LEU:HD11	2:A:804:HEC:HBC2	2.02	0.42
1:A:474:SER:O	1:A:476:LYS:HD3	2.20	0.41
1:A:288:THR:HB	1:A:527:PRO:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:A:311:LEU:HD21	1:A:529:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.41
1:A:474:SER:OG	1:A:476:LYS:NZ	2.52	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:25:SER:O	1:A:26:ASN:HB3	2.20	0.41
1:A:167:LEU:CD1	2:A:804:HEC:HBC2	2.51	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	566/571 (99%)	551 (97%)	14 (2%)	1 (0%)	49 34

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	113	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	441/444 (99%)	417 (95%)	24 (5%)	24 10

All (24) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	4	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	ASN
1	A	23	GLU
1	A	56	ASN
1	A	91	ASN
1	A	99	LEU
1	A	110	LYS
1	A	121	SER
1	A	183	LYS
1	A	194	GLU
1	A	198	LYS
1	A	204	ASN
1	A	208	LEU
1	A	299	LYS
1	A	337	ASN
1	A	450	LEU
1	A	459	LYS
1	A	467	ARG
1	A	476	LYS
1	A	487	ARG
1	A	490	ASN
1	A	522	LYS
1	A	559	LEU
1	A	568	SER

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	56	ASN
1	A	91	ASN
1	A	204	ASN
1	A	245	HIS
1	A	256	HIS
1	A	490	ASN
1	A	540	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 7 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	HEC	A	801	1	26,50,50	1.48	2 (7%)	18,82,82	1.49	3 (16%)
2	HEC	A	802	1	26,50,50	1.49	2 (7%)	18,82,82	1.28	2 (11%)
2	HEC	A	803	1	26,50,50	1.68	2 (7%)	18,82,82	1.46	2 (11%)
2	HEC	A	804	1	26,50,50	1.64	2 (7%)	18,82,82	1.42	2 (11%)
3	FAD	A	805	-	50,58,58	1.67	10 (20%)	58,89,89	2.54	13 (22%)
4	FUM	A	806	-	1,7,7	0.79	0	2,8,8	3.79	2 (100%)
6	GOL	A	850	-	5,5,5	0.34	0	5,5,5	0.58	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEC	A	801	1	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
2	HEC	A	802	1	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
2	HEC	A	803	1	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
2	HEC	A	804	1	-	0/6/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	FAD	A	805	-	-	0/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
4	FUM	A	806	-	-	0/0/5/5	0/0/0/0
6	GOL	A	850	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/0/0/0

All (18) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	804	HEC	C3B-C2B	-5.16	1.35	1.40
2	A	803	HEC	C3B-C2B	-4.87	1.35	1.40
2	A	803	HEC	C3C-C2C	-4.78	1.35	1.40
2	A	804	HEC	C3C-C2C	-4.75	1.35	1.40
2	A	801	HEC	C3B-C2B	-4.67	1.35	1.40
2	A	802	HEC	C3C-C2C	-4.46	1.36	1.40
2	A	802	HEC	C3B-C2B	-4.32	1.36	1.40
2	A	801	HEC	C3C-C2C	-3.99	1.36	1.40
3	A	805	FAD	O4-C4	-2.47	1.18	1.24
3	A	805	FAD	C4X-N5	-2.01	1.30	1.33
3	A	805	FAD	C5'-C4'	2.07	1.54	1.51
3	A	805	FAD	C6-C5X	2.19	1.45	1.41
3	A	805	FAD	C1'-N10	2.53	1.51	1.48
3	A	805	FAD	C9-C8	2.77	1.44	1.37
3	A	805	FAD	C2'-C3'	3.39	1.60	1.53
3	A	805	FAD	C4X-C10	4.20	1.43	1.38
3	A	805	FAD	C4-N3	4.50	1.40	1.33
3	A	805	FAD	C4-C4X	5.03	1.50	1.41

All (24) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	805	FAD	C4X-C4-N3	-7.97	112.37	123.47
3	A	805	FAD	O5'-C5'-C4'	-5.94	93.49	109.36
3	A	805	FAD	C4-C4X-C10	-5.51	115.88	119.95
4	A	806	FUM	C2-C4-C5	-4.66	113.55	123.50
2	A	803	HEC	CMC-C2C-C1C	-3.70	122.78	128.46
2	A	801	HEC	CMB-C2B-C1B	-3.62	122.91	128.46
3	A	805	FAD	C4X-C10-N10	-3.38	116.83	120.30
2	A	801	HEC	CMD-C2D-C1D	-3.18	123.57	128.46
2	A	804	HEC	CMC-C2C-C1C	-2.72	124.28	128.46
4	A	806	FUM	C6-C5-C4	-2.65	117.84	123.50
3	A	805	FAD	O4'-C4'-C3'	-2.60	102.75	109.11
3	A	805	FAD	O2'-C2'-C3'	-2.31	103.47	109.11
2	A	802	HEC	CMB-C2B-C1B	-2.02	125.36	128.46
3	A	805	FAD	O2A-PA-O1A	2.00	122.26	112.21
3	A	805	FAD	O2P-P-O1P	2.16	123.02	112.21
3	A	805	FAD	C5X-C9A-N10	2.32	119.48	117.71
3	A	805	FAD	C6-C5X-C9A	2.36	122.13	119.06
3	A	805	FAD	C1'-N10-C9A	2.42	120.42	118.31
2	A	804	HEC	CBA-CAA-C2A	2.73	117.67	112.47
2	A	801	HEC	CMB-C2B-C3B	3.19	129.57	125.82

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	802	HEC	CBA-CAA-C2A	3.38	118.92	112.47
2	A	803	HEC	CMC-C2C-C3C	3.69	130.16	125.82
3	A	805	FAD	C10-C4X-N5	4.83	124.80	121.25
3	A	805	FAD	C4-N3-C2	11.96	125.24	115.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

7 monomers are involved in 10 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	801	HEC	1	0
2	A	802	HEC	1	0
2	A	803	HEC	1	0
2	A	804	HEC	3	0
3	A	805	FAD	1	0
4	A	806	FUM	2	0
6	A	850	GOL	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.