



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

May 11, 2019 – 09:42 PM EDT

PDB ID : 6I2P  
Title : Crystal structure of the Mycobacterium tuberculosis PknB kinase domain (L33E mutant) in complex with its substrate GarA  
Authors : Andre-Leroux, G.; Hindie, V.; Barilone, N.; Bellinzoni, M.; Alzari, P.M.  
Deposited on : 2018-11-01  
Resolution : 2.37 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.0 (224370), CSD as540be (2019)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : rb-20031633  
Percentile statistics : 20171227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2017)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20031633

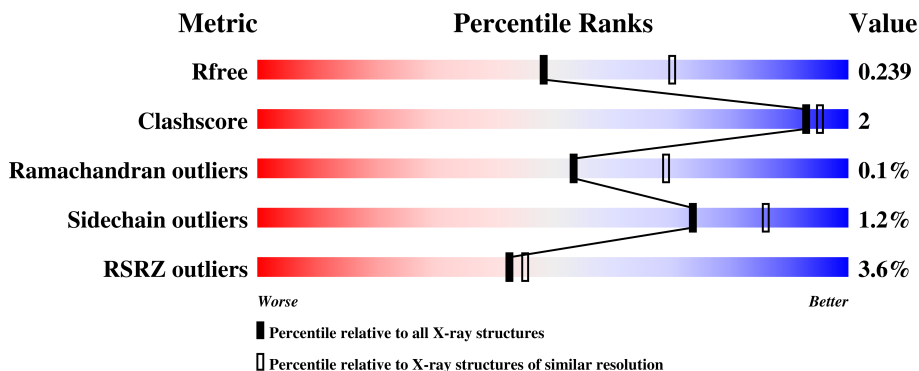
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.37 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	111664	4850 (2.40-2.36)
Clashscore	122126	5405 (2.40-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	120053	5324 (2.40-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	120020	5326 (2.40-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	108989	4741 (2.40-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	280	<div> <div>3%</div> <div>91%</div> <div>5%</div> <div>.</div> </div>
1	B	280	<div> <div>4%</div> <div>90%</div> <div>5%</div> <div>5%</div> </div>
2	D	163	<div> <div>66%</div> <div>30%</div> </div>
2	E	163	<div> <div>5%</div> <div>63%</div> <div>36%</div> </div>
3	C	5	<div> <div>100%</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6007 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine/threonine-protein kinase PknB.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	272	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			2056	1282	365	398	2	9			
1	B	266	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			1998	1249	355	384	2	8			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P9WI81
A	33	GLU	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P9WI81
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P9WI81
B	33	GLU	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P9WI81

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Glycogen accumulation regulator GarA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	114	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			858	536	152	170			
2	E	104	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			763	481	137	145			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P9WJA9
E	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P9WJA9

- Molecule 3 is a protein called UNK-UNK-UNK-UNK-UNK.

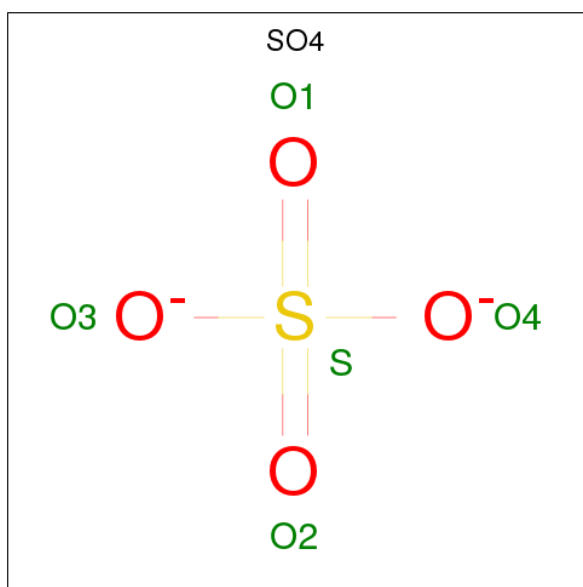
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			25	15	5	5			

- # ACP
- 
- The diagram illustrates the chemical structure of Adenosine 3'-phosphate (ACP). It features an adenine base (a purine ring system with an amino group at position 6) connected to a ribose sugar. The ribose sugar is linked to a triphosphate chain at the 3' position. The triphosphate chain consists of three phosphate groups (P1, P2, and P3) connected by phosphodiester bonds. The terminal phosphate group (P3) is shown with its characteristic tetrahedral geometry and negative charges. The structure is labeled with various atoms and bonds, including the adenine base, the ribose sugar, and the triphosphate chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 31	C 11	N 5	O 12	P 3	0	0
4	B	1	Total 31	C 11	N 5	O 12	P 3	0	0

- | Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms           | ZeroOcc | AltConf |
|-----|-------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| 5   | B     | 1        | Total Mg<br>1 1 | 0       | 0       |
| 5   | A     | 1        | Total Mg<br>1 1 | 0       | 0       |

- WORLDWIDE  
**PDB**  
PROTEIN DATA BANK



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
6	D	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
6	D	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

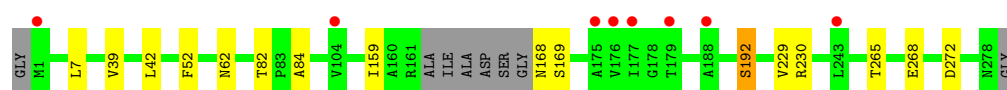
- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	92	Total	O	0	0
			92	92		
7	B	69	Total	O	0	0
			69	69		
7	D	48	Total	O	0	0
			48	48		
7	E	19	Total	O	0	0
			19	19		

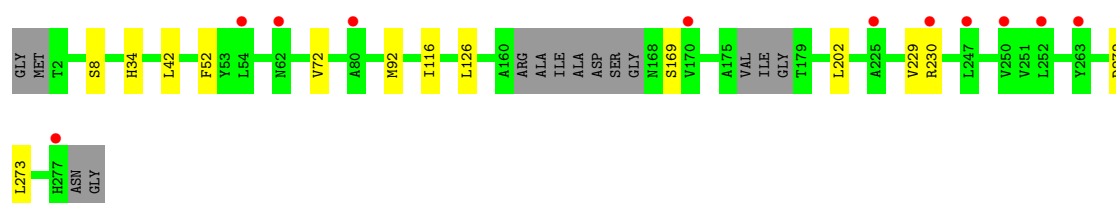
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

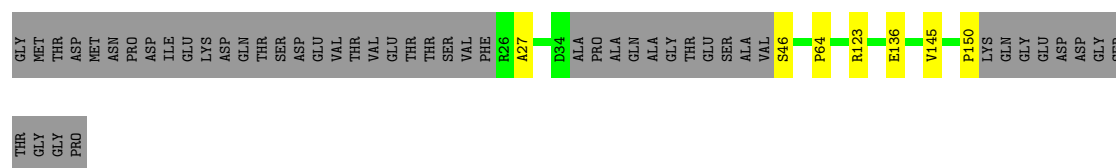
- Molecule 1: Serine/threonine-protein kinase PknB



- Molecule 1: Serine/threonine-protein kinase PknB



- Molecule 2: Glycogen accumulation regulator GarA



- Molecule 2: Glycogen accumulation regulator GarA



- Molecule 3: UNK-UNK-UNK-UNK-UNK

Chain C:  100%

There are no outlier residues recorded for this chain.

## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	69.31Å 70.46Å 188.60Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.85 – 2.37 38.85 – 2.37	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.6 (38.85-2.37) 95.6 (38.85-2.37)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.08	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.14 (at 2.37Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.3	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.220 , 0.234 0.228 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1880 reflections (5.13%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	55.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.337	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 50.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.038 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6007	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	67.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.11% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: TPO, MG, ACP, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.40	0/2073	0.61	0/2824
1	B	0.41	0/2014	0.60	0/2743
2	D	0.37	0/872	0.62	0/1183
2	E	0.37	0/777	0.60	0/1058
All	All	0.39	0/5736	0.61	0/7808

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2056	0	1993	7	0
1	B	1998	0	1925	7	0
2	D	858	0	824	4	0
2	E	763	0	736	1	0
3	C	25	0	7	0	0
4	A	31	0	14	0	0
4	B	31	0	14	1	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	A	5	0	0	0	0
6	D	10	0	0	0	0
7	A	92	0	0	0	0
7	B	69	0	0	0	0
7	D	48	0	0	0	0
7	E	19	0	0	0	0
All	All	6007	0	5513	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 18 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:27:ALA:HA	2:D:123:ARG:HD2	1.77	0.66
1:B:92:MET:HE1	4:B:301:ACP:HN61	1.72	0.54
1:B:229:VAL:HG12	1:B:230:ARG:HG2	1.96	0.48
1:B:126:LEU:HD12	1:B:202:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.47
1:B:116:ILE:HG23	1:B:273:LEU:HB3	1.96	0.47

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	266/280 (95%)	262 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	258/280 (92%)	254 (98%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	49
2	D	110/163 (68%)	107 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
2	E	102/163 (63%)	99 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	736/886 (83%)	722 (98%)	13 (2%)	1 (0%)	53	69

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	8	SER

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	211/223 (95%)	207 (98%)	4 (2%)	60	76
1	B	202/223 (91%)	199 (98%)	3 (2%)	67	82
2	D	92/134 (69%)	92 (100%)	0	100	100
2	E	79/134 (59%)	79 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	584/714 (82%)	577 (99%)	7 (1%)	74	86

5 of 7 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	272	ASP
1	B	272	ASP
1	B	34	HIS
1	A	169	SER
1	B	169	SER

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
1	TPO	A	171	1	9,10,11	1.61	1 (11%)	11,14,16	1.22	1 (9%)
1	TPO	A	173	1	9,10,11	1.10	1 (11%)	11,14,16	1.52	4 (36%)
1	TPO	B	171	1	9,10,11	1.60	3 (33%)	11,14,16	1.28	2 (18%)
1	TPO	B	173	1	9,10,11	1.24	1 (11%)	11,14,16	1.18	1 (9%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	TPO	A	171	1	-	0/9/11/13	0/0/0/0
1	TPO	A	173	1	-	0/9/11/13	0/0/0/0
1	TPO	B	171	1	-	0/9/11/13	0/0/0/0
1	TPO	B	173	1	-	0/9/11/13	0/0/0/0

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	171	TPO	P-OG1	-3.49	1.52	1.59
1	B	171	TPO	P-OG1	-2.02	1.55	1.59
1	A	173	TPO	CA-C	2.32	1.53	1.50
1	B	173	TPO	CA-C	2.47	1.53	1.50
1	B	171	TPO	CB-CA	2.65	1.58	1.53

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	171	TPO	P-OG1-CB	-2.66	115.17	123.21
1	A	173	TPO	P-OG1-CB	-2.54	115.53	123.21
1	A	173	TPO	O-C-CA	-2.35	119.74	125.11
1	A	173	TPO	CG2-CB-CA	-2.33	108.52	113.10
1	B	171	TPO	O-C-CA	-2.28	119.89	125.11

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
4	ACP	A	301	5	26,33,33	1.07	4 (15%)	30,52,52	1.25	4 (13%)
6	SO4	A	303	-	4,4,4	0.18	0	6,6,6	0.04	0
4	ACP	B	301	5	26,33,33	1.12	4 (15%)	30,52,52	1.01	3 (10%)
6	SO4	D	201	-	4,4,4	0.22	0	6,6,6	0.06	0
6	SO4	D	202	-	4,4,4	0.20	0	6,6,6	0.08	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	ACP	A	301	5	-	0/15/38/38	0/3/3/3
6	SO4	A	303	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
4	ACP	B	301	5	-	0/15/38/38	0/3/3/3
6	SO4	D	201	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
6	SO4	D	202	-	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0

The worst 5 of 8 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	B	301	ACP	PB-O2B	-2.11	1.51	1.56
4	B	301	ACP	PG-O3G	-2.05	1.50	1.54
4	A	301	ACP	PG-O2G	-2.04	1.50	1.54
4	A	301	ACP	PB-O2B	-2.03	1.51	1.56
4	A	301	ACP	PG-O1G	2.13	1.54	1.50

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	301	ACP	O1G-PG-C3B	-3.38	103.81	111.24
4	B	301	ACP	O2G-PG-O1G	-2.07	106.77	112.29
4	B	301	ACP	O3G-PG-C3B	2.17	111.65	106.40
4	A	301	ACP	C5-C6-N6	2.41	124.16	120.38
4	B	301	ACP	O2B-PB-C3B	2.56	117.09	106.55

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	301	ACP	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	270/280 (96%)	0.32	8 (2%) 50 52	39, 58, 89, 103	0
1	B	264/280 (94%)	0.47	11 (4%) 36 38	43, 70, 106, 135	0
2	D	114/163 (69%)	0.19	0 100 100	45, 58, 84, 102	0
2	E	104/163 (63%)	0.69	8 (7%) 13 14	54, 75, 101, 127	0
3	C	0/5	-	-	-	-
All	All	752/891 (84%)	0.41	27 (3%) 42 45	39, 64, 101, 135	0

The worst 5 of 27 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	176	VAL	6.6
1	B	277	HIS	4.6
1	A	243	LEU	4.4
1	A	1	MET	4.3
2	E	64	PRO	4.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	TPO	B	171	11/12	0.91	0.20	100,103,105,106	0
1	TPO	B	173	11/12	0.91	0.12	108,113,117,117	0
1	TPO	A	173	11/12	0.93	0.14	68,76,79,80	0
1	TPO	A	171	11/12	0.97	0.16	54,55,59,59	0

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
5	MG	A	302	1/1	0.91	0.10	84,84,84,84	0
5	MG	B	302	1/1	0.93	0.08	78,78,78,78	0
6	SO4	D	202	5/5	0.94	0.11	88,89,89,90	0
6	SO4	A	303	5/5	0.95	0.17	100,101,101,102	0
4	ACP	A	301	31/31	0.96	0.13	51,56,70,71	0
6	SO4	D	201	5/5	0.97	0.11	90,90,91,91	0
4	ACP	B	301	31/31	0.98	0.13	48,52,74,75	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.