



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 29, 2020 – 06:47 am BST

PDB ID : 5CZR  
Title : Crystal Structure of Human Protocadherin-24 EC1-2  
Authors : Johnson, Z.R.; Sotomayor, M.  
Deposited on : 2015-08-01  
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

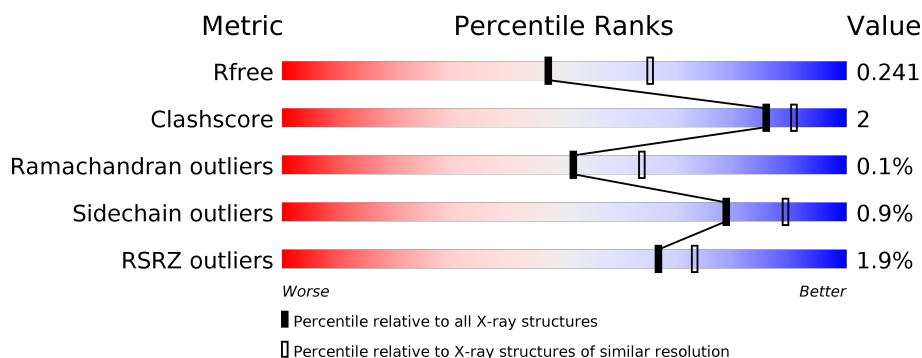
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4938 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	225	<div> <div>90%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>.</div> </div>
1	B	225	<div> <div>89%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>.</div> </div>
1	C	225	<div> <div>2%</div> <div>88%</div> <div>7%</div> <div>.</div> </div>
1	D	225	<div> <div>4%</div> <div>89%</div> <div>7%</div> <div>.</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6864 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cadherin-related family member 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	215	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1648	1058	258	324	8			
1	B	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1653	1061	259	325	8			
1	C	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1656	1062	259	327	8			
1	D	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1653	1061	259	325	8			

There are 32 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9BYE9
A	218	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
A	219	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
A	220	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
A	221	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
A	222	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
A	223	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
A	224	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
B	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9BYE9
B	218	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
B	219	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
B	220	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
B	221	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
B	222	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
B	223	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
B	224	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
C	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9BYE9
C	218	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
C	219	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
C	220	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
C	221	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	222	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
C	223	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
C	224	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
D	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9BYE9
D	218	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
D	219	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
D	220	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
D	221	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
D	222	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
D	223	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9
D	224	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYE9

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	4	Total Ca 4 4	0	0
2	A	4	Total Ca 4 4	0	0
2	D	4	Total Ca 4 4	0	0
2	C	4	Total Ca 4 4	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	74	Total O 74 74	0	0
3	B	60	Total O 60 60	0	0
3	C	58	Total O 58 58	0	0
3	D	46	Total O 46 46	0	0

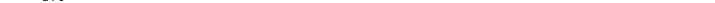


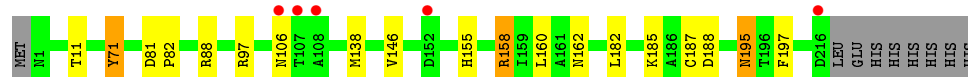
- Molecule 1: Cadherin-related family member 2

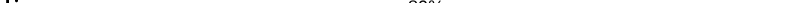


- Chain B:  89% 6% .



- Chain C:  2% 88% 7% . .



- Chain D:  4% 89% 7%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	70.88Å 119.77Å 74.32Å 90.00° 104.12° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.30 46.06 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.2 (50.00-2.30) 95.2 (46.06-2.30)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.47 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0124	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.205 , 0.235 0.209 , 0.241	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2458 reflections (4.83%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	35.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.134	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 25.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.095 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6864	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	40.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.60% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:  
CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.67	0/1684	0.74	1/2299 (0.0%)
1	B	0.65	0/1689	0.80	5/2306 (0.2%)
1	C	0.64	0/1692	0.81	8/2310 (0.3%)
1	D	0.63	0/1689	0.75	2/2306 (0.1%)
All	All	0.65	0/6754	0.78	16/9221 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	158	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	9.46	125.03	120.30
1	B	97	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.65	124.13	120.30
1	C	71	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-7.27	116.64	121.00
1	B	158	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.25	116.67	120.30
1	C	158	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.98	116.81	120.30
1	B	97	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.91	116.85	120.30
1	C	97	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.79	123.69	120.30
1	D	158	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.64	123.62	120.30
1	C	71	TYR	CA-CB-CG	6.44	125.63	113.40
1	D	158	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.25	117.17	120.30
1	C	71	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	6.13	124.68	121.00
1	A	151	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.08	97.89	113.10

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	106	ASN	N-CA-CB	5.83	121.09	110.60
1	C	158	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.79	123.19	120.30
1	C	97	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.30	117.65	120.30
1	B	213	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.10	122.89	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	150	THR	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1648	0	1622	8	0
1	B	1653	0	1624	8	0
1	C	1656	0	1626	13	0
1	D	1653	0	1624	10	0
2	A	4	0	0	0	0
2	B	4	0	0	0	0
2	C	4	0	0	0	0
2	D	4	0	0	0	0
3	A	74	0	0	0	0
3	B	60	0	0	0	0
3	C	58	0	0	0	0
3	D	46	0	0	0	0
All	All	6864	0	6496	29	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (29) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:14:ILE:HD11	1:D:160:LEU:HB3	1.76	0.66

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:11:THR:HG21	1:C:158:ARG:HD3	1.83	0.61
1:A:11:THR:HG21	1:C:158:ARG:CD	2.30	0.61
1:A:12:SER:HB3	1:C:160:LEU:HD22	1.88	0.56
1:B:14:ILE:CD1	1:D:160:LEU:HB3	2.36	0.56
1:C:138:MET:O	1:C:188:ASP:HA	2.08	0.53
1:C:11:THR:HG22	1:C:88:ARG:NH2	2.26	0.50
1:D:138:MET:O	1:D:188:ASP:HA	2.12	0.50
1:B:138:MET:O	1:B:188:ASP:HA	2.12	0.49
1:D:185:LYS:HE3	1:D:187:CYS:SG	2.53	0.49
1:A:138:MET:O	1:A:188:ASP:HA	2.13	0.49
1:C:185:LYS:HE3	1:C:187:CYS:SG	2.53	0.49
1:B:185:LYS:HE3	1:B:187:CYS:SG	2.54	0.48
1:B:106:ASN:HB2	1:B:109:PHE:CZ	2.49	0.47
1:A:106:ASN:HB2	1:A:109:PHE:CZ	2.49	0.47
1:B:97:ARG:NH1	1:C:195:ASN:OD1	2.45	0.46
1:C:146:VAL:HG22	1:C:182:LEU:CD2	2.45	0.46
1:D:81:ASP:HB2	1:D:82:PRO:CD	2.45	0.46
1:D:106:ASN:HB2	1:D:109:PHE:CZ	2.51	0.46
1:A:195:ASN:OD1	1:D:195:ASN:HB2	2.17	0.45
1:C:155:HIS:HA	1:C:158:ARG:NH2	2.32	0.44
1:B:81:ASP:HB2	1:B:82:PRO:CD	2.47	0.44
1:C:197:PHE:HE1	1:D:189:LEU:HD13	1.82	0.44
1:C:81:ASP:HB2	1:C:82:PRO:CD	2.47	0.44
1:D:72:THR:OG1	1:D:91:LEU:HD11	2.18	0.43
1:B:135:SER:HA	1:B:138:MET:CE	2.47	0.43
1:A:81:ASP:HB2	1:A:82:PRO:CD	2.50	0.42
1:A:14:ILE:HD11	1:C:162:ASN:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:C:197:PHE:CE1	1:D:189:LEU:HD13	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	213/225 (95%)	204 (96%)	9 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	214/225 (95%)	206 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	214/225 (95%)	206 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
1	D	214/225 (95%)	204 (95%)	9 (4%)	1 (0%)	29	35
All	All	855/900 (95%)	820 (96%)	34 (4%)	1 (0%)	51	64

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	151	GLY

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	187/197 (95%)	186 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	95
1	B	187/197 (95%)	185 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	86
1	C	188/197 (95%)	186 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	86
1	D	187/197 (95%)	185 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	86
All	All	749/788 (95%)	742 (99%)	7 (1%)	78	89

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	71	TYR
1	B	71	TYR
1	B	154	GLU
1	C	71	TYR
1	C	195	ASN
1	D	152	ASP
1	D	195	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 16 ligands modelled in this entry, 16 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	215/225 (95%)	0.00	2 (0%) 84 88	24, 33, 61, 88	0
1	B	216/225 (96%)	-0.01	1 (0%) 91 94	27, 35, 65, 93	0
1	C	216/225 (96%)	0.13	5 (2%) 60 67	27, 40, 62, 91	0
1	D	216/225 (96%)	0.14	8 (3%) 41 48	26, 41, 72, 110	0
All	All	863/900 (95%)	0.07	16 (1%) 66 73	24, 37, 67, 110	0

All (16) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	108	ALA	4.0
1	C	216	ASP	3.8
1	D	108	ALA	3.8
1	B	107	THR	3.5
1	C	107	THR	3.5
1	A	107	THR	3.1
1	A	108	ALA	2.7
1	C	106	ASN	2.7
1	D	152	ASP	2.7
1	D	215	PRO	2.6
1	C	152	ASP	2.5
1	D	150	THR	2.3
1	D	106	ASN	2.3
1	D	149	SER	2.1
1	D	107	THR	2.1
1	D	151	GLY	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	CA	B	302	1/1	0.98	0.05	53,53,53,53	0
2	CA	D	304	1/1	0.98	0.09	33,33,33,33	0
2	CA	A	1001	1/1	0.99	0.08	39,39,39,39	0
2	CA	B	301	1/1	0.99	0.08	37,37,37,37	0
2	CA	A	1003	1/1	0.99	0.08	27,27,27,27	0
2	CA	B	304	1/1	0.99	0.06	27,27,27,27	0
2	CA	C	302	1/1	0.99	0.04	48,48,48,48	0
2	CA	C	301	1/1	0.99	0.05	31,31,31,31	0
2	CA	C	304	1/1	0.99	0.06	36,36,36,36	0
2	CA	A	1002	1/1	0.99	0.03	44,44,44,44	0
2	CA	B	303	1/1	0.99	0.12	30,30,30,30	0
2	CA	C	303	1/1	0.99	0.07	39,39,39,39	0
2	CA	D	302	1/1	0.99	0.06	43,43,43,43	0
2	CA	D	303	1/1	1.00	0.07	34,34,34,34	0
2	CA	A	1004	1/1	1.00	0.07	23,23,23,23	0
2	CA	D	301	1/1	1.00	0.07	38,38,38,38	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.