



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 16, 2020 – 03:46 pm BST

PDB ID : 2FB9
Title : Crystal structure of the Apo form of D-alanine: D-alanine ligase (Ddl) from *Thermus caldophilus*: a basis for the substrate-induced conformational changes
Authors : Lee, J.H.; Na, Y.; Eom, S.H.
Deposited on : 2005-12-08
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

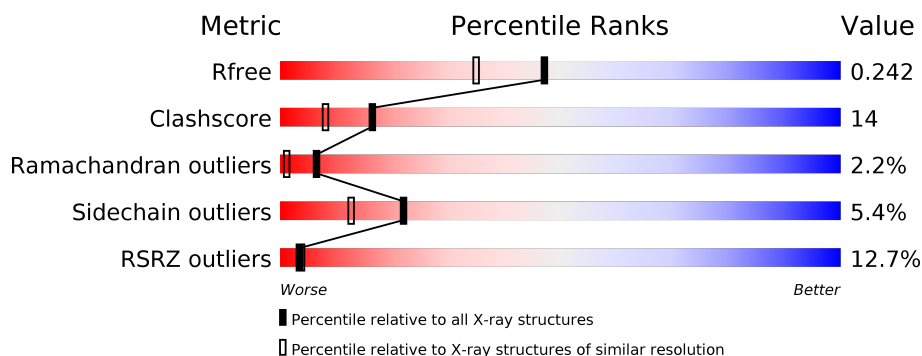
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	6207 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	141614	6847 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6760 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6760 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	127900	6082 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	322	<div> <div>13%</div> <div>70%</div> <div>27%</div> <div>.</div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2596 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called D-alanine:D-alanine ligase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	322	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2481	1612	409	454	6			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q3T920
A	2	GLU	-	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q3T920
A	3	PHE	-	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q3T920

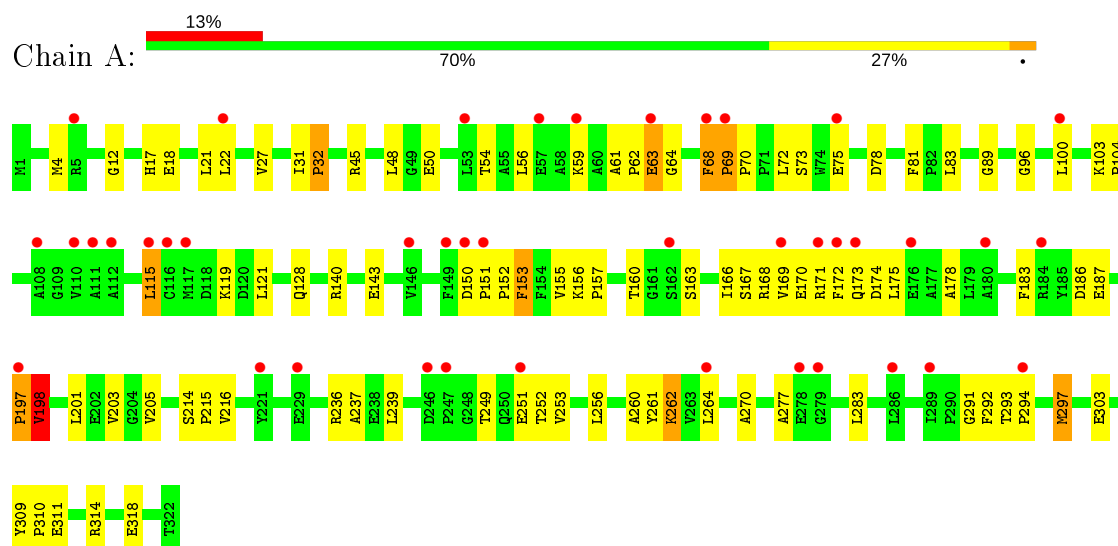
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	115	Total	O	0	0
			115	115		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: D-alanine:D-alanine ligase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	115.22Å 132.74Å 59.32Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.90 41.33 – 1.88	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (30.00-1.90) 97.3 (41.33-1.88)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.06 (at 1.88Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.228 , 0.268 0.250 , 0.242	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1814 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	31.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.420	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 54.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.35$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	2596	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.72% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.34	0/2547	0.61	0/3472

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2481	0	2494	71	0
2	A	115	0	0	2	0
All	All	2596	0	2494	71	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All (71) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:155:VAL:HG21	1:A:178:ALA:HB1	1.26	1.09
1:A:239:LEU:HD13	1:A:297:MET:HG2	1.48	0.96
1:A:293:THR:HB	1:A:294:PRO:HD2	1.59	0.83
1:A:252:THR:O	1:A:256:LEU:HD13	1.84	0.78

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:197:PRO:O	1:A:198:VAL:HG12	1.84	0.77
1:A:68:PHE:O	1:A:70:PRO:N	2.24	0.70
1:A:68:PHE:O	1:A:70:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.69
1:A:78:ASP:O	1:A:104:PRO:HG2	1.93	0.69
1:A:203:VAL:HG21	1:A:253:VAL:HG12	1.75	0.68
1:A:205:VAL:HG11	1:A:261:TYR:CD1	2.29	0.67
1:A:157:PRO:HG2	1:A:160:THR:OG1	1.96	0.65
1:A:68:PHE:O	1:A:70:PRO:CD	2.44	0.65
1:A:260:ALA:O	1:A:264:LEU:HD23	2.00	0.61
1:A:17:HIS:CE1	1:A:61:ALA:H	2.17	0.61
1:A:171:ARG:HH21	1:A:172:PHE:HD1	1.49	0.61
1:A:4:MET:HG2	1:A:78:ASP:OD1	2.02	0.60
1:A:201:LEU:N	1:A:201:LEU:HD22	2.17	0.60
1:A:163:SER:HA	1:A:166:ILE:HD12	1.84	0.59
1:A:151:PRO:HG2	1:A:152:PRO:HD3	1.83	0.58
1:A:151:PRO:HB3	1:A:171:ARG:NH2	2.18	0.58
1:A:96:GLY:O	1:A:100:LEU:HD23	2.04	0.57
1:A:68:PHE:CG	1:A:69:PRO:N	2.73	0.56
1:A:173:GLN:HG3	1:A:174:ASP:OD1	2.05	0.56
1:A:150:ASP:HB2	1:A:152:PRO:HD2	1.90	0.53
1:A:155:VAL:CG2	1:A:167:SER:HB2	2.40	0.52
1:A:27:VAL:O	1:A:31:ILE:HG22	2.11	0.50
1:A:314:ARG:NH1	1:A:318:GLU:OE2	2.44	0.50
1:A:236:ARG:HG2	1:A:237:ALA:N	2.26	0.50
1:A:156:LYS:CB	1:A:166:ILE:HG12	2.42	0.49
1:A:73:SER:O	1:A:75:GLU:N	2.37	0.48
1:A:115:LEU:HD13	1:A:264:LEU:CD1	2.43	0.48
1:A:17:HIS:HE1	1:A:61:ALA:H	1.58	0.48
1:A:115:LEU:HD13	1:A:264:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.48
1:A:205:VAL:HG11	1:A:261:TYR:CE1	2.50	0.47
1:A:140:ARG:O	1:A:143:GLU:HB3	2.14	0.47
1:A:151:PRO:N	1:A:152:PRO:HD2	2.30	0.46
1:A:45:ARG:HB2	1:A:64:GLY:HA3	1.96	0.46
1:A:18:GLU:OE2	1:A:59:LYS:HE3	2.15	0.46
1:A:203:VAL:HG22	1:A:216:VAL:HG22	1.96	0.46
1:A:249:THR:O	1:A:253:VAL:HG23	2.16	0.46
1:A:314:ARG:O	1:A:318:GLU:HG3	2.16	0.46
1:A:68:PHE:C	1:A:68:PHE:CD1	2.87	0.46
1:A:163:SER:HA	1:A:166:ILE:CD1	2.44	0.46
1:A:68:PHE:CD2	1:A:69:PRO:HD3	2.51	0.46
1:A:205:VAL:CG1	1:A:261:TYR:CE1	2.99	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:156:LYS:HB3	1:A:166:ILE:HG12	1.99	0.45
1:A:262:LYS:HD3	1:A:262:LYS:C	2.38	0.45
1:A:198:VAL:HG23	1:A:277:ALA:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:21:LEU:HD22	1:A:56:LEU:HD12	1.98	0.44
1:A:168:ARG:NH1	1:A:170:GLU:OE2	2.49	0.44
1:A:183:PHE:HA	1:A:186:ASP:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:309:TYR:N	1:A:310:PRO:HD2	2.33	0.44
1:A:239:LEU:CD1	1:A:297:MET:HG2	2.34	0.43
1:A:48:LEU:HD22	1:A:72:LEU:HD13	1.99	0.43
1:A:119:LYS:HE2	1:A:156:LYS:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:A:153:PHE:CE1	1:A:169:VAL:HB	2.54	0.43
1:A:311:GLU:OE1	1:A:314:ARG:NH2	2.51	0.42
1:A:68:PHE:O	1:A:69:PRO:C	2.57	0.42
1:A:251:GLU:CD	1:A:251:GLU:H	2.22	0.42
1:A:62:PRO:HD2	1:A:63:GLU:OE1	2.18	0.42
1:A:214:SER:HB2	1:A:215:PRO:HD2	2.01	0.42
1:A:50:GLU:O	1:A:54:THR:HG23	2.20	0.42
1:A:291:GLY:HA2	2:A:340:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:293:THR:HB	1:A:294:PRO:CD	2.40	0.42
1:A:169:VAL:HG13	1:A:174:ASP:HB2	2.01	0.41
1:A:187:GLU:HG2	2:A:436:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:A:175:LEU:C	1:A:175:LEU:HD13	2.41	0.41
1:A:12:GLY:O	1:A:17:HIS:HD2	2.03	0.41
1:A:205:VAL:HG12	1:A:270:ALA:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:32:PRO:HG2	1:A:314:ARG:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:A:45:ARG:HG3	1:A:45:ARG:HH11	1.86	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	320/322 (99%)	301 (94%)	12 (4%)	7 (2%)	6 1

All (7) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	63	GLU
1	A	68	PHE
1	A	89	GLY
1	A	198	VAL
1	A	69	PRO
1	A	32	PRO
1	A	197	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	259/259 (100%)	245 (95%)	14 (5%)	22 13

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	LEU
1	A	81	PHE
1	A	83	LEU
1	A	103	LYS
1	A	115	LEU
1	A	121	LEU
1	A	128	GLN
1	A	153	PHE
1	A	198	VAL
1	A	262	LYS
1	A	283	LEU
1	A	292	PHE
1	A	297	MET
1	A	303	GLU

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	17	HIS
1	A	42	GLN
1	A	128	GLN
1	A	159	ASN
1	A	284	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	322/322 (100%)	0.84	41 (12%) 3 4	23, 35, 59, 72	0

All (41) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	247	PRO	10.3
1	A	150	ASP	6.2
1	A	151	PRO	6.2
1	A	59	LYS	4.5
1	A	63	GLU	4.4
1	A	68	PHE	4.4
1	A	246	ASP	4.2
1	A	171	ARG	3.7
1	A	162	SER	3.6
1	A	294	PRO	3.6
1	A	169	VAL	3.6
1	A	146	VAL	3.3
1	A	279	GLY	3.2
1	A	149	PHE	3.2
1	A	172	PHE	3.0
1	A	173	GLN	3.0
1	A	57	GLU	2.9
1	A	264	LEU	2.9
1	A	197	PRO	2.9
1	A	110	VAL	2.8
1	A	278	GLU	2.8
1	A	116	CYS	2.7
1	A	108	ALA	2.7
1	A	115	LEU	2.6
1	A	75	GLU	2.6
1	A	69	PRO	2.5
1	A	184	ARG	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	221	TYR	2.4
1	A	180	ALA	2.3
1	A	53	LEU	2.3
1	A	111	ALA	2.3
1	A	117	MET	2.3
1	A	176	GLU	2.3
1	A	289	ILE	2.3
1	A	229	GLU	2.2
1	A	22	LEU	2.2
1	A	251	GLU	2.2
1	A	5	ARG	2.1
1	A	286	LEU	2.1
1	A	112	ALA	2.1
1	A	100	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.