



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 16, 2020 – 06:58 am BST

PDB ID : 2G0T  
Title : Crystal structure of a putative nucleotide binding protein (tm0796) from *Thermotoga maritima* at 2.67 Å resolution  
Authors : Joint Center for Structural Genomics (JCSG)  
Deposited on : 2006-02-13  
Resolution : 2.67 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

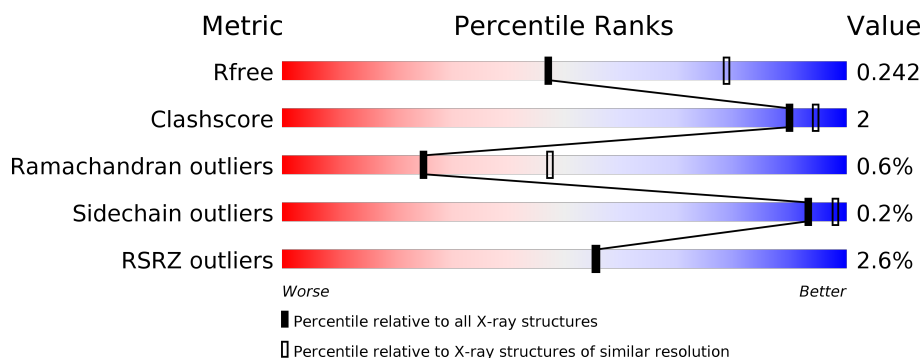
# 1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.67 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	3863 (2.70-2.66)
Clashscore	141614	4210 (2.70-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4141 (2.70-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4141 (2.70-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3780 (2.70-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	350	<div> <div>3%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>90%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>• •</div> </div> </div>
1	B	350	<div> <div>%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>89%</div> <div>8%</div> <div>•</div> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5370 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called conserved hypothetical protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	337	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	2	0
			2595	1674	438	475	2	6			
1	B	339	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	1	0
			2602	1677	437	480	2	6			

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

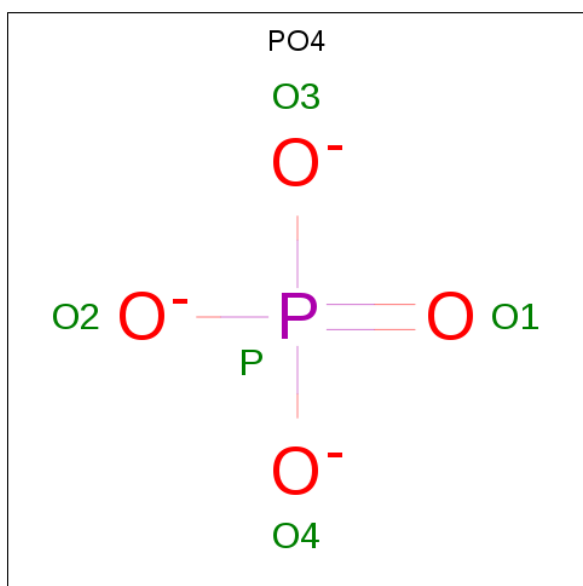
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-11	MSE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-10	GLY	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-9	SER	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-8	ASP	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-7	LYS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-6	ILE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-5	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-4	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-3	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-2	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	-1	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	0	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
A	1	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
A	52	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
A	76	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
A	108	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
A	331	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
A	336	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
B	-11	MSE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-10	GLY	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-9	SER	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-8	ASP	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-7	LYS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-6	ILE	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-5	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-4	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-3	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-2	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	-1	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	0	HIS	-	LEADER SEQUENCE	GB 4981325
B	1	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
B	52	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
B	76	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
B	108	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
B	331	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325
B	336	MSE	MET	MODIFIED RESIDUE	GB 4981325

- Molecule 2 is PHOSPHATE ION (three-letter code: PO4) (formula:  $O_4P$ ).



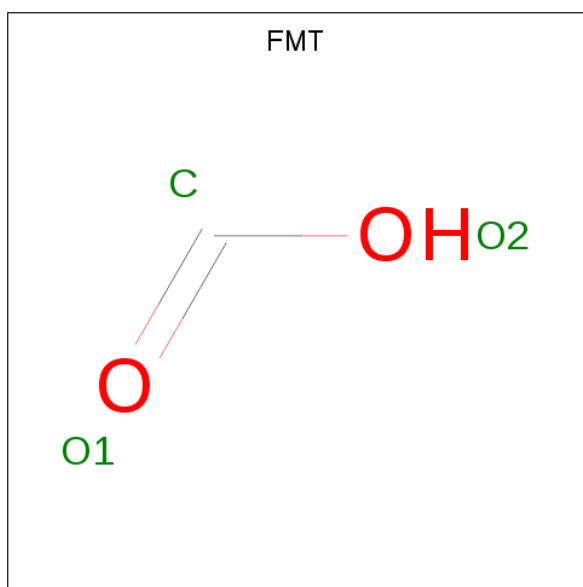
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O P 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula:  $C_2H_6O_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 4 is FORMIC ACID (three-letter code: FMT) (formula:  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			3	1	2		

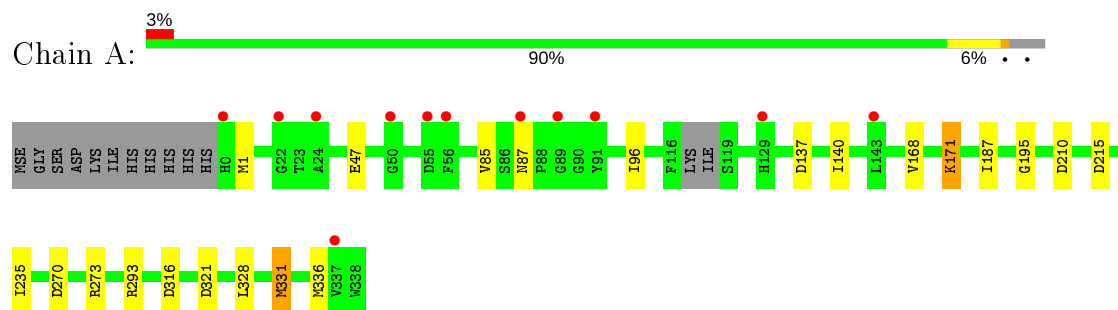
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	63	Total 63	O 63	0	0
5	B	85	Total 85	O 85	0	0

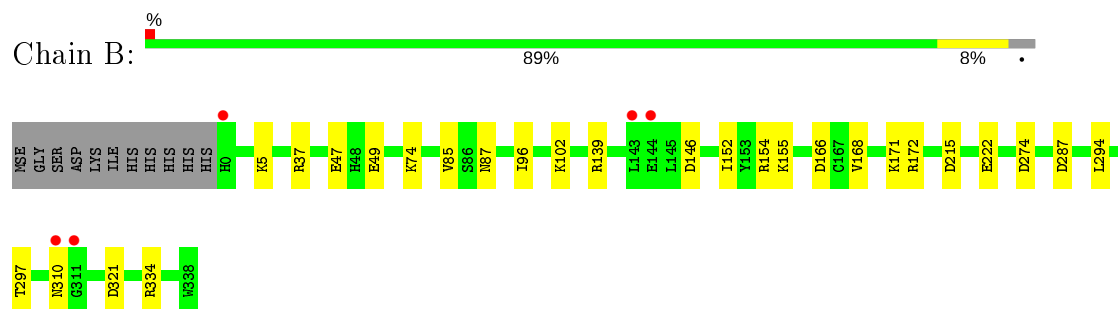
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: conserved hypothetical protein



- Molecule 1: conserved hypothetical protein



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	191.63 Å   191.63 Å   191.63 Å 90.00°   90.00°   90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.57 – 2.67 29.57 – 2.67	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (29.57-2.67) 99.6 (29.57-2.67)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.19	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.19	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.02 (at 2.68 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.207   ,   0.238 0.214   ,   0.242	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1734 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	35.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 45.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	5370	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.37% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality ⓘ

### 5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FMT, PO4, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.40	0/2651	1.17	10/3584 (0.3%)
1	B	0.42	0/2654	1.19	21/3590 (0.6%)
All	All	0.41	0/5305	1.18	31/7174 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (31) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	331	MSE	CG-SE-CE	8.67	117.97	98.90
1	B	37	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.66	124.63	120.30
1	B	274	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	8.50	125.95	118.30
1	A	210	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	8.29	125.76	118.30
1	B	37	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.49	116.55	120.30
1	B	172	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.77	123.69	120.30
1	A	293	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.75	116.93	120.30
1	A	293	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.71	123.66	120.30
1	B	334	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.70	123.65	120.30
1	B	166	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.63	124.26	118.30
1	B	49	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-6.60	115.38	123.30
1	A	273	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.46	123.53	120.30
1	B	321	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.44	112.50	118.30
1	A	321	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.38	124.04	118.30
1	B	139	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.36	117.12	120.30
1	A	1	MSE	CG-SE-CE	6.18	112.49	98.90
1	A	171	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	6.15	125.85	111.70
1	B	155	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	5.73	124.88	111.70
1	B	287	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.67	123.40	118.30
1	B	139	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.60	100.03	111.80
1	B	154	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.51	123.05	120.30
1	A	316	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.49	113.36	118.30

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	139	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.49	123.04	120.30
1	B	171	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	5.40	124.11	111.70
1	A	270	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.32	123.09	118.30
1	B	146	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.17	122.95	118.30
1	B	74	LYS	CA-CB-CG	5.17	124.77	113.40
1	B	102	LYS	CA-CB-CG	5.14	124.72	113.40
1	B	321	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.04	122.83	118.30
1	B	215	ASP	CB-CA-C	-5.02	100.36	110.40
1	B	5	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.00	124.61	111.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2595	0	2614	12	0
1	B	2602	0	2629	7	0
2	A	5	0	0	1	0
2	B	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	8	0	12	1	0
3	B	4	0	6	0	0
4	B	3	0	1	0	0
5	A	63	0	0	0	0
5	B	85	0	0	0	0
All	All	5370	0	5262	19	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (19) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:328:LEU:HA	1:A:331:MSE:HE3	1.62	0.80
1:A:85:VAL:HG21	1:A:96:ILE:HD13	1.75	0.68

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:85:VAL:HG21	1:A:96:ILE:CD1	2.30	0.61
1:B:168:VAL:HG12	1:B:168:VAL:O	2.01	0.61
1:A:195:GLY:HA3	3:A:341:EDO:H11	1.85	0.57
1:A:328:LEU:HD23	1:A:331:MSE:HE3	1.85	0.57
1:A:187:ILE:HD13	1:A:336:MSE:HE1	1.89	0.54
1:A:328:LEU:HD23	1:A:331:MSE:CE	2.41	0.49
1:A:328:LEU:CA	1:A:331:MSE:HE3	2.38	0.48
1:A:235:ILE:HD13	1:A:336:MSE:HE2	1.95	0.48
1:B:294:LEU:HA	1:B:297:THR:HG22	1.96	0.47
1:A:171:LYS:HE3	2:A:339:PO4:O1	2.15	0.46
1:A:137:ASP:CG	1:A:140:ILE:HG12	2.38	0.44
1:B:168:VAL:CG1	1:B:168:VAL:O	2.66	0.43
1:A:168:VAL:O	1:A:168:VAL:HG12	2.19	0.43
1:B:152:ILE:HB	1:B:222:GLU:HG3	2.00	0.43
1:B:85:VAL:HG21	1:B:96:ILE:CD1	2.50	0.42
1:B:310:ASN:O	1:B:310:ASN:CG	2.59	0.41
1:B:85:VAL:HG21	1:B:96:ILE:HD13	2.01	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	335/350 (96%)	325 (97%)	8 (2%)	2 (1%)	25	47
1	B	338/350 (97%)	329 (97%)	7 (2%)	2 (1%)	25	47
All	All	673/700 (96%)	654 (97%)	15 (2%)	4 (1%)	25	47

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	47	GLU

Continued on next page...

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	47	GLU
1	B	87	ASN
1	A	87	ASN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	272/283 (96%)	271 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	96
1	B	274/283 (97%)	274 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	546/566 (96%)	545 (100%)	1 (0%)	93	98

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	215	ASP

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	300	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	EDO	A	340	-	3,3,3	0.50	0	2,2,2	0.28	0
2	PO4	A	339	-	4,4,4	0.78	0	6,6,6	2.14	3 (50%)
2	PO4	B	339	-	4,4,4	0.92	0	6,6,6	1.82	1 (16%)
3	EDO	A	341	-	3,3,3	0.49	0	2,2,2	0.87	0
3	EDO	B	340	-	3,3,3	0.52	0	2,2,2	0.37	0
4	FMT	B	341	-	0,2,2	0.00	-	0,1,1	0.00	-

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	A	340	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	341	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	B	340	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	339	PO4	O3-P-O2	3.56	119.41	107.97
2	A	339	PO4	O4-P-O1	-3.16	99.32	110.89
2	A	339	PO4	O3-P-O2	2.89	117.25	107.97
2	A	339	PO4	O4-P-O3	2.08	114.65	107.97

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	340	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	341	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	B	340	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	339	PO4	1	0
3	A	341	EDO	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	331/350 (94%)	0.02	12 (3%) 42 41	27, 34, 45, 61	0
1	B	333/350 (95%)	-0.18	5 (1%) 73 74	28, 34, 43, 60	0
All	All	664/700 (94%)	-0.08	17 (2%) 56 55	27, 34, 44, 61	0

All (17) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	143	LEU	3.9
1	A	143	LEU	3.7
1	A	337	VAL	3.4
1	A	91	TYR	3.4
1	A	24	ALA	2.7
1	A	50	GLY	2.7
1	B	311	GLY	2.7
1	B	144	GLU	2.5
1	A	0	HIS	2.5
1	A	89	GLY	2.4
1	B	0	HIS	2.4
1	B	310	ASN	2.3
1	A	129	HIS	2.1
1	A	87	ASN	2.1
1	A	55	ASP	2.1
1	A	56	PHE	2.1
1	A	22	GLY	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	EDO	A	341	4/4	0.88	0.30	39,39,39,39	0
3	EDO	A	340	4/4	0.92	0.21	41,42,42,42	0
3	EDO	B	340	4/4	0.94	0.24	40,40,40,41	0
4	FMT	B	341	3/3	0.96	0.13	43,43,43,43	0
2	PO4	A	339	5/5	0.98	0.09	19,20,22,23	0
2	PO4	B	339	5/5	0.99	0.07	21,22,22,23	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.