



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 13, 2020 – 08:12 pm BST

PDB ID : 4K34  
Title : Crystal structures of CusC reveal conformational changes accompanying folding and transmembrane channel formation  
Authors : Su, C.-C.  
Deposited on : 2013-04-10  
Resolution : 2.69 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

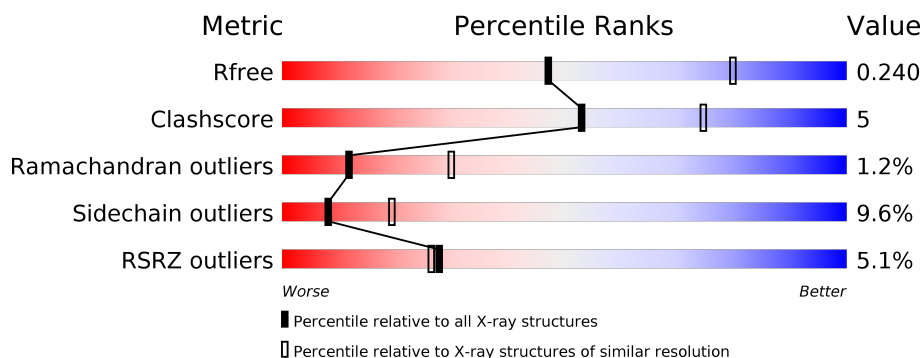
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.69 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	2808 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	141614	3122 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3069 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3069 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2737 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	446	<div> <div>5%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>70%</div> <div>14%</div> <div>•</div> <div>15%</div> </div> </div>
1	B	446	<div> <div>3%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>62%</div> <div>14%</div> <div>•</div> <div>21%</div> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5814 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cation efflux system protein CusC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	381	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2989	1866	540	578	5			
1	B	351	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2760	1730	494	531	5			

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P77211
A	441	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
A	442	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
A	443	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
A	444	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
A	445	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
A	446	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
B	1	SER	CYS	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P77211
B	441	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
B	442	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
B	443	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
B	444	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
B	445	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211
B	446	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P77211

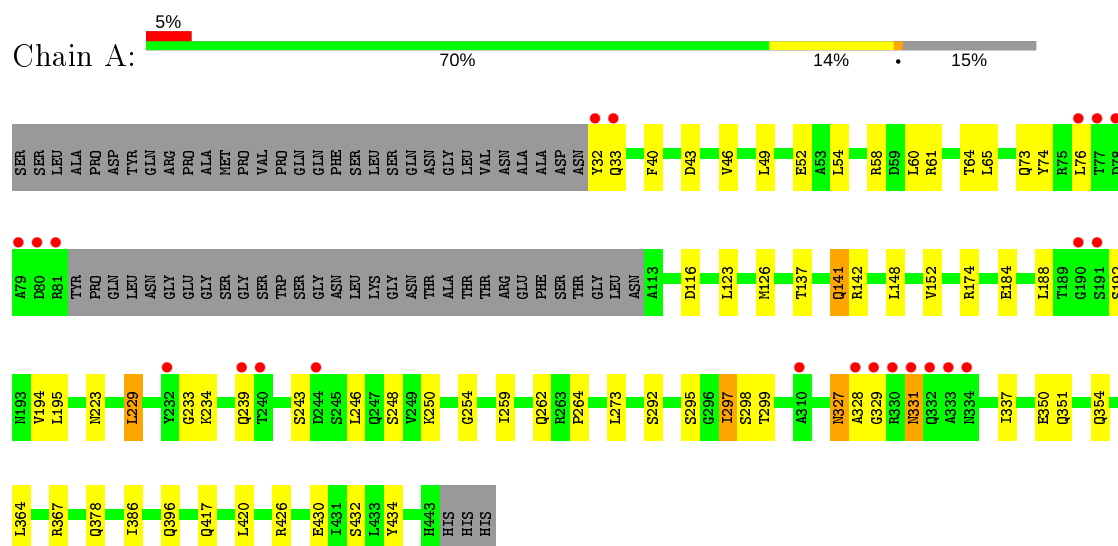
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	40	Total	O	0	0
			40	40		
2	B	25	Total	O	0	0
			25	25		

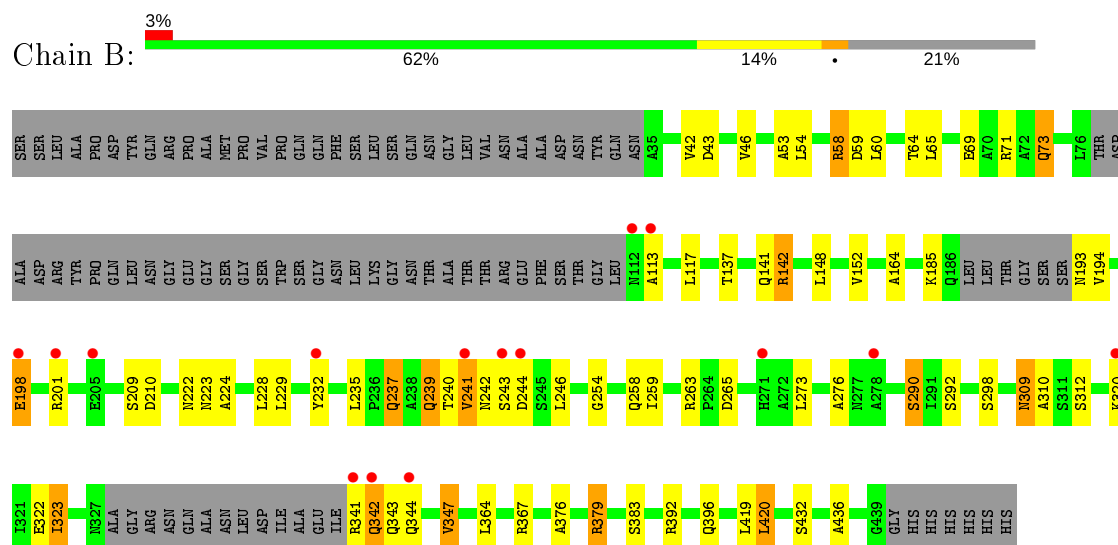
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

#### • Molecule 1: Cation efflux system protein CusC



#### • Molecule 1: Cation efflux system protein CusC



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	61.88 Å 105.03 Å 72.36 Å 90.00° 101.06° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.32 – 2.69 46.07 – 2.69	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (42.32-2.69) 98.3 (46.07-2.69)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.03 (at 2.69 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.7.3 _928	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.188 , 0.249 0.184 , 0.240	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1260 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	44.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.229	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 62.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	5814	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	50.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.44% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.46	0/3031	0.57	0/4101
1	B	0.42	0/2796	0.55	0/3779
All	All	0.44	0/5827	0.56	0/7880

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2989	0	2964	26	0
1	B	2760	0	2752	36	0
2	A	40	0	0	1	0
2	B	25	0	0	0	0
All	All	5814	0	5716	62	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (62) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:367:ARG:NH1	1:A:430:GLU:OE1	2.31	0.64

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:240:THR:O	1:B:242:ASN:N	2.32	0.63
1:B:309:ASN:HB3	1:B:312:SER:HB2	1.81	0.63
1:B:198:GLU:HG2	1:B:201:ARG:HD2	1.84	0.60
1:B:73:GLN:NE2	1:B:223:ASN:HB3	2.17	0.60
1:B:254:GLY:HA2	1:B:292:SER:OG	2.01	0.59
1:B:239:GLN:HB3	1:B:241:VAL:HG12	1.84	0.59
1:A:248:SER:HB3	1:A:426:ARG:HH21	1.67	0.58
1:B:376:ALA:HA	1:B:379:ARG:HD2	1.87	0.57
1:B:310:ALA:O	1:B:312:SER:N	2.37	0.53
1:B:193:ASN:OD1	1:B:194:VAL:N	2.42	0.53
1:A:142:ARG:NH1	1:A:262:GLN:HB2	2.24	0.52
1:A:295:SER:HG	1:A:299:THR:HG1	1.55	0.52
1:A:43:ASP:HB3	1:A:46:VAL:HG12	1.92	0.52
1:B:148:LEU:O	1:B:152:VAL:HG23	2.10	0.51
1:A:250:LYS:HG3	1:A:298:SER:HB2	1.92	0.50
1:B:164:ALA:HB1	1:B:420:LEU:HD21	1.93	0.50
1:A:40:PHE:CE2	1:A:434:TYR:HB2	2.46	0.50
1:A:142:ARG:HG3	1:A:264:PRO:HG3	1.93	0.49
1:A:327:ASN:C	1:A:329:GLY:H	2.17	0.49
1:B:53:ALA:HB2	1:B:229:LEU:HD12	1.94	0.49
1:B:142:ARG:HH21	1:B:142:ARG:HB2	1.78	0.48
1:B:237:GLN:H	1:B:237:GLN:CD	2.15	0.48
2:A:514:HOH:O	1:B:69:GLU:HB2	2.13	0.48
1:A:137:THR:O	1:A:141:GLN:HG2	2.14	0.48
1:A:243:SER:O	1:A:378:GLN:NE2	2.37	0.48
1:A:327:ASN:OD1	1:A:327:ASN:N	2.47	0.48
1:B:73:GLN:HE21	1:B:223:ASN:HB3	1.79	0.47
1:B:376:ALA:HA	1:B:379:ARG:HH11	1.80	0.47
1:B:142:ARG:NH2	1:B:142:ARG:HB2	2.31	0.46
1:B:258:GLN:HE21	1:B:290:SER:HG	1.61	0.46
1:B:342:GLN:O	1:B:344:GLN:N	2.48	0.46
1:B:73:GLN:HG3	1:B:223:ASN:HD22	1.81	0.45
1:A:184:GLU:O	1:A:188:LEU:HG	2.15	0.45
1:A:49:LEU:HD22	1:A:229:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.45
1:A:74:TYR:C	1:A:76:LEU:H	2.20	0.45
1:B:344:GLN:O	1:B:347:VAL:HG23	2.16	0.45
1:A:33:GLN:HE22	1:A:142:ARG:NH1	2.15	0.45
1:A:254:GLY:HA2	1:A:292:SER:OG	2.16	0.45
1:A:61:ARG:O	1:A:64:THR:HB	2.17	0.44
1:B:43:ASP:HB3	1:B:46:VAL:HG12	1.98	0.44
1:A:60:LEU:HD21	1:A:141:GLN:HA	1.99	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:263:ARG:HB3	1:B:265:ASP:OD1	2.18	0.43
1:A:148:LEU:O	1:A:152:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.43
1:A:234:LYS:HE2	1:A:234:LYS:HB3	1.76	0.43
1:A:259:ILE:O	1:A:262:GLN:HG2	2.18	0.43
1:A:350:GLU:O	1:A:354:GLN:HG3	2.19	0.43
1:B:322:GLU:HB2	1:B:323:ILE:H	1.65	0.42
1:B:137:THR:O	1:B:141:GLN:HG3	2.19	0.42
1:B:320:LYS:HA	1:B:320:LYS:HD2	1.79	0.42
1:A:52:GLU:OE2	1:A:233:GLY:HA2	2.20	0.42
1:B:71:ARG:HH22	1:B:113:ALA:HB3	1.85	0.42
1:A:65:LEU:HD23	1:A:65:LEU:HA	1.75	0.42
1:B:224:ALA:O	1:B:228:LEU:HG	2.19	0.42
1:B:246:LEU:HD23	1:B:246:LEU:HA	1.84	0.41
1:B:276:ALA:HB1	1:B:342:GLN:HA	2.01	0.41
1:A:141:GLN:H	1:A:141:GLN:HG2	1.61	0.41
1:B:243:SER:HA	1:B:246:LEU:HD12	2.03	0.41
1:B:185:LYS:HE2	1:B:185:LYS:HB3	1.85	0.41
1:B:263:ARG:NH2	1:B:436:ALA:O	2.52	0.40
1:B:58:ARG:HG2	1:B:59:ASP:N	2.37	0.40
1:B:222:ASN:CG	1:B:235:LEU:HD13	2.41	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	377/446 (84%)	361 (96%)	13 (3%)	3 (1%)	19	43
1	B	343/446 (77%)	326 (95%)	11 (3%)	6 (2%)	9	23
All	All	720/892 (81%)	687 (95%)	24 (3%)	9 (1%)	12	30

All (9) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	241	VAL
1	B	298	SER
1	B	342	GLN
1	B	343	GLN
1	A	328	ALA
1	A	331	ASN
1	B	232	TYR
1	A	297	ILE
1	B	244	ASP

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	314/367 (86%)	286 (91%)	28 (9%)	9	22
1	B	291/367 (79%)	261 (90%)	30 (10%)	7	16
All	All	605/734 (82%)	547 (90%)	58 (10%)	8	19

All (58) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	TYR
1	A	54	LEU
1	A	58	ARG
1	A	73	GLN
1	A	116	ASP
1	A	123	LEU
1	A	126	MET
1	A	141	GLN
1	A	174	ARG
1	A	192	SER
1	A	194	VAL
1	A	195	LEU
1	A	223	ASN
1	A	229	LEU
1	A	239	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	246	LEU
1	A	273	LEU
1	A	297	ILE
1	A	327	ASN
1	A	331	ASN
1	A	337	ILE
1	A	351	GLN
1	A	364	LEU
1	A	386	ILE
1	A	396	GLN
1	A	417	GLN
1	A	420	LEU
1	A	432	SER
1	B	42	VAL
1	B	54	LEU
1	B	58	ARG
1	B	60	LEU
1	B	64	THR
1	B	65	LEU
1	B	73	GLN
1	B	117	LEU
1	B	142	ARG
1	B	198	GLU
1	B	209	SER
1	B	210	ASP
1	B	237	GLN
1	B	239	GLN
1	B	259	ILE
1	B	273	LEU
1	B	290	SER
1	B	309	ASN
1	B	323	ILE
1	B	341	ARG
1	B	347	VAL
1	B	364	LEU
1	B	367	ARG
1	B	379	ARG
1	B	383	SER
1	B	392	ARG
1	B	396	GLN
1	B	419	LEU
1	B	420	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	432	SER

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	73	GLN
1	B	223	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	381/446 (85%)	0.24	22 (5%) 23 22	24, 42, 90, 132	0
1	B	351/446 (78%)	0.22	15 (4%) 35 33	26, 49, 94, 110	0
All	All	732/892 (82%)	0.23	37 (5%) 28 26	24, 45, 93, 132	0

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	243	SER	8.4
1	A	77	THR	7.3
1	A	81	ARG	7.3
1	A	329	GLY	6.8
1	A	333	ALA	6.5
1	B	342	GLN	5.5
1	A	232	TYR	5.0
1	A	330	ARG	4.9
1	B	232	TYR	4.9
1	B	341	ARG	4.5
1	A	244	ASP	4.2
1	A	79	ALA	3.9
1	B	198	GLU	3.9
1	A	331	ASN	3.4
1	A	80	ASP	3.4
1	B	201	ARG	3.2
1	A	33	GLN	3.1
1	A	332	GLN	3.0
1	B	344	GLN	3.0
1	B	241	VAL	2.9
1	A	76	LEU	2.9
1	B	244	ASP	2.9
1	A	78	ASP	2.8
1	B	278	ALA	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	320	LYS	2.8
1	A	191	SER	2.8
1	A	239	GLN	2.7
1	A	240	THR	2.5
1	A	190	GLY	2.5
1	B	112	ASN	2.5
1	A	32	TYR	2.4
1	A	328	ALA	2.3
1	A	310	ALA	2.3
1	B	113	ALA	2.2
1	B	205	GLU	2.1
1	B	271	HIS	2.1
1	A	334	ASN	2.1

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.