



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 7, 2020 – 02:36 PM BST

PDB ID : 6M0W  
Title : Crystal structure of Streptococcus thermophilus Cas9 in complex with the AGAA PAM  
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Deposited on : 2020-02-23  
Resolution : 2.76 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.14.2
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.14.2

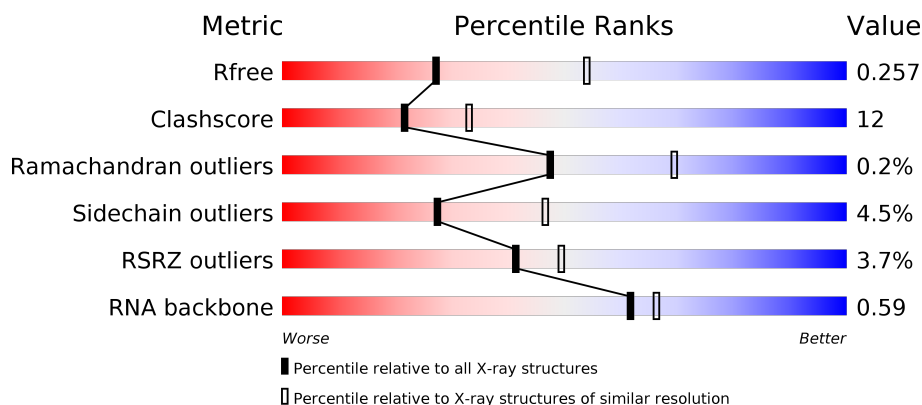
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.76 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	1235 (2.78-2.74)
Clashscore	141614	1277 (2.78-2.74)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1257 (2.78-2.74)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1257 (2.78-2.74)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1207 (2.78-2.74)
RNA backbone	3102	1060 (3.02-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	72	<div> <div>58%</div> <div>35%</div> <div>7%</div> </div>
2	C	28	<div> <div>71%</div> <div>29%</div> </div>
3	D	8	<div> <div>75%</div> <div>25%</div> </div>
4	A	1122	<div> <div>4%</div> <div>67%</div> <div>23%</div> <div>8%</div> </div>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	MG	A	1202	-	-	-	X
5	MG	A	1203	-	-	-	X
5	MG	B	101	-	-	-	X

## 2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10518 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called RNA (72-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	72	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			1520	680	276	493	71			

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (28-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	28	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			562	273	90	172	27			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*AP\*AP\*AP\*GP\*AP\*AP\*GP\*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	8	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			165	79	38	41	7			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	A	1032	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			8247	5223	1435	1572	17			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q03LF7
A	1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q03LF7
A	599	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP Q03LF7

- Molecule 5 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0
5	A	3	Total 3	Mg 3	0	0
5	D	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

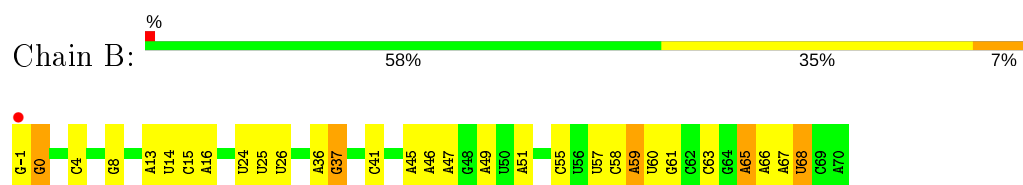
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0
6	C	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0
6	A	13	Total 13	O 13	0	0

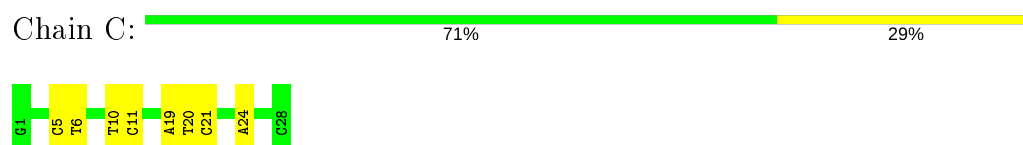
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

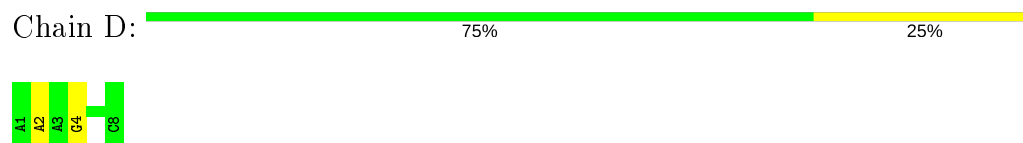
- Molecule 1: RNA (72-MER)



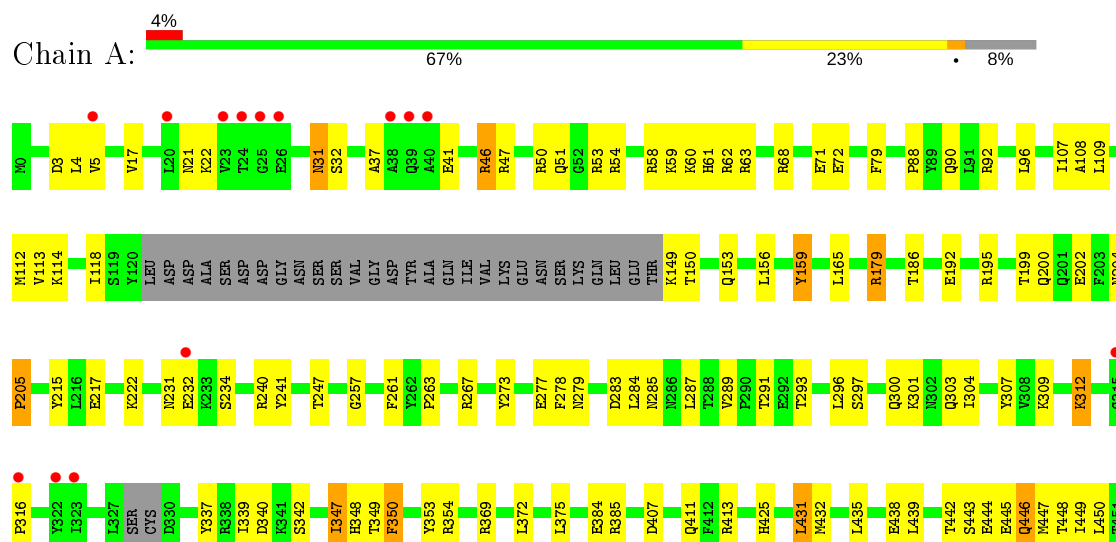
- Molecule 2: DNA (28-MER)



- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(\*AP\*AP\*AP\*GP\*AP\*AP\*GP\*C)-3')



- Molecule 4: CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 1





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	321.71 Å   75.33 Å   70.30 Å 90.00°   93.47°   90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.87 – 2.76 48.87 – 2.76	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.0 (48.87-2.76) 99.1 (48.87-2.76)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.11	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.14 (at 2.77 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.10.1 _2155	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.220   ,   0.260 0.219   ,   0.257	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2202 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	57.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.402	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.29 , 30.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	10518	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	65.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.93% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	B	0.47	0/1702	0.77	0/2652
2	C	0.79	0/626	1.08	0/963
3	D	0.99	0/187	0.84	0/287
4	A	0.44	0/8391	0.56	0/11301
All	All	0.49	0/10906	0.65	0/15203

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	1520	0	763	28	0
2	C	562	0	322	7	0
3	D	165	0	90	2	0
4	A	8247	0	8128	222	0
5	A	3	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	D	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	13	0	0	1	0
6	B	4	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	C	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	10518	0	9303	235	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 235 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:896:LYS:N	4:A:907:CYS:SG	2.40	0.94
4:A:309:LYS:HG3	4:A:353:TYR:HE2	1.34	0.90
4:A:273:TYR:HB2	4:A:372:LEU:HD23	1.54	0.90
4:A:1115:ASP:OD2	4:A:1116:LYS:NZ	2.06	0.88
4:A:1109:ILE:C	4:A:1110:ILE:HD12	1.92	0.88

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
4	A	1018/1122 (91%)	961 (94%)	55 (5%)	2 (0%)	47 69

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	A	641	TRP
4	A	894	PRO

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
4	A	875/1000 (88%)	836 (96%)	39 (4%)	27 46

5 of 39 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	A	413	ARG
4	A	554	SER
4	A	1082	SER
4	A	431	LEU
4	A	446	GLN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	A	524	GLN
4	A	1108	HIS
4	A	855	GLN
4	A	51	GLN
4	A	527	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	B	70/72 (97%)	9 (12%)	0

5 of 9 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	0	G
1	B	37	G
1	B	51	A
1	B	57	U
1	B	58	C

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

#### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

#### 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

#### 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

#### 5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

#### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	B	72/72 (100%)	-0.35	1 (1%) 75 82	38, 50, 74, 144	0
2	C	28/28 (100%)	-0.14	0 100 100	37, 48, 82, 91	0
3	D	8/8 (100%)	-0.25	0 100 100	41, 43, 47, 56	0
4	A	1032/1122 (91%)	0.20	41 (3%) 38 45	37, 66, 105, 150	0
All	All	1140/1230 (92%)	0.16	42 (3%) 41 49	37, 64, 105, 150	0

The worst 5 of 42 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
4	A	38	ALA	5.7
4	A	752	ASN	5.3
4	A	25	GLY	4.8
4	A	40	ALA	4.7
4	A	702	PHE	4.6

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
5	MG	A	1202	1/1	0.40	1.26	75,75,75,75	0
5	MG	A	1203	1/1	0.42	2.99	98,98,98,98	0
5	MG	B	101	1/1	0.63	0.77	89,89,89,89	0
5	MG	A	1201	1/1	0.81	0.35	53,53,53,53	0
5	MG	D	101	1/1	0.90	1.13	78,78,78,78	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.