



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 3N5G  
Title : Crystal Structure of histidine-tagged human thymidylate synthase  
Authors : Pozzi, C.; Cardinale, D.; Guaitoli, G.; Tondi, D.; Luciani, R.; Myllykallio, H.;  
Ferrari, S.; Costi, M.P.; Mangani, S.  
Deposited on : 2010-05-25  
Resolution : 2.27 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.11  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

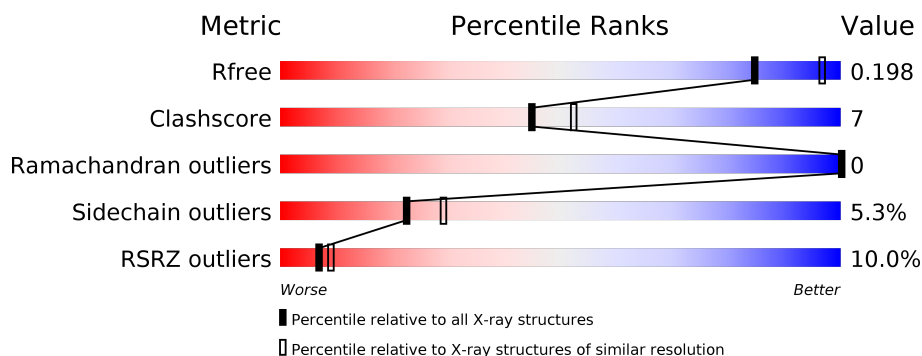
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.27 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	6980 (2.30-2.26)
Clashscore	141614	7711 (2.30-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	7597 (2.30-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	138945	7598 (2.30-2.26)
RSRZ outliers	127900	6849 (2.30-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	325	<div> <div>8%</div> <div>69%</div> <div>10%</div> <div>19%</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2304 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Thymidylate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	263	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2140	1371	372	381	16			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	2	ARG	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	3	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	4	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	5	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	6	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	7	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	8	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	9	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	10	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	11	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818
A	12	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P04818

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	149	Total	O	0	0
			149	149		



- Molecule 1: Thymidylate synthase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	96.07Å 96.07Å 83.20Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.60 – 2.27 41.60 – 2.27	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (41.60-2.27) 99.9 (41.60-2.27)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	4.64 (at 2.27Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0102	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.166 , 0.201 0.164 , 0.198	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1069 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.036	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 50.4	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.036 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	2304	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.31% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CME, SO4, SCH

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	1.03	0/2157	0.89	2/2910 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
1	A	210	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	-5.51	101.63	111.00
1	A	283	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.29	117.66	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2140	0	2127	28	0
2	A	15	0	0	0	0
3	A	149	0	0	7	0
All	All	2304	0	2127	28	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 28 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their

clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:321:MET:O	1:A:322:GLU:HB2	1.67	0.90
1:A:302:ASP:HB3	3:A:395:HOH:O	1.87	0.74
1:A:109:ASN:C	1:A:109:ASN:HD22	2.01	0.63
1:A:76:ARG:NE	3:A:408:HOH:O	2.33	0.60
1:A:248:MET:HE3	1:A:303:PHE:CD2	2.37	0.59

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	255/325 (78%)	244 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	227/277 (82%)	215 (95%)	12 (5%)	22	29

5 of 12 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	114	SER
1	A	118	VAL
1	A	296	LYS
1	A	111	LYS
1	A	282	GLN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	109	ASN
1	A	217	ASN
1	A	223	GLN
1	A	238	ASN
1	A	314	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
1	SCH	A	55	1	6,7,8	0.72	0	3,7,9	0.30	0
1	SCH	A	207	1	6,7,8	1.47	2 (33%)	3,7,9	3.11	1 (33%)
1	SCH	A	192	1	6,7,8	0.88	0	3,7,9	1.07	0
1	CME	A	211	1	8,9,10	0.89	0	5,9,11	1.20	1 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	SCH	A	55	1	-	0/2/6/8	-
1	SCH	A	207	1	-	1/2/6/8	-
1	SCH	A	192	1	-	0/2/6/8	-
1	CME	A	211	1	-	2/5/8/10	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	207	SCH	CB-CA	2.61	1.59	1.53
1	A	207	SCH	SG-SD	-2.25	1.86	2.03

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	207	SCH	CB-SG-SD	-5.14	90.49	103.82
1	A	211	CME	CZ-CE-SD	-2.11	106.03	113.37

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	211	CME	SD-CE-CZ-OH
1	A	211	CME	CA-CB-SG-SD
1	A	207	SCH	N-CA-CB-SG

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	207	SCH	1	0

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and

the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	SO4	A	331	-	4,4,4	0.26	0	6,6,6	0.80	0
2	SO4	A	332	-	4,4,4	0.35	0	6,6,6	0.64	0
2	SO4	A	330	-	4,4,4	0.48	0	6,6,6	0.73	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	259/325 (79%)	0.13	26 (10%) <b>7</b> <b>9</b>	19, 37, 90, 106	0

The worst 5 of 26 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	115	SER	6.5
1	A	164	ASP	5.7
1	A	118	VAL	5.3
1	A	114	SER	4.8
1	A	161	MET	4.6

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	SCH	A	55	8/9	0.95	0.08	44,45,55,56	0
1	SCH	A	192	8/9	0.96	0.19	28,29,46,47	0
1	SCH	A	207	8/9	0.97	0.18	27,29,46,56	0
1	CME	A	211	10/11	0.98	0.18	23,24,30,31	0

### 6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	332	5/5	0.96	0.10	68,69,73,73	0
2	SO4	A	331	5/5	0.98	0.09	52,55,60,60	0
2	SO4	A	330	5/5	0.99	0.15	52,59,59,62	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.