



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

May 15, 2020 – 07:53 am BST

PDB ID : 1N7B
Title : RIP-Radiation-damage Induced Phasing
Authors : Ravelli, R.B.G.; Leiros, H.-K.S.; Pan, B.; Caffrey, M.; McSweeney, S.
Deposited on : 2002-11-13
Resolution : 1.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

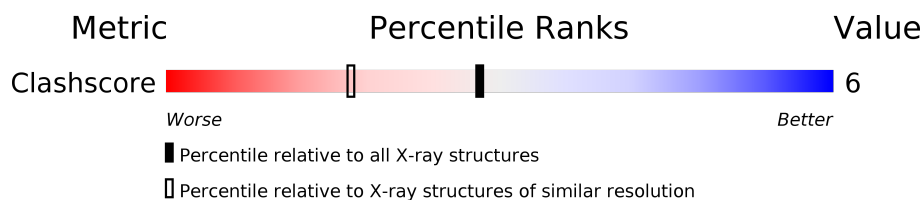
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



| Metric | Whole archive (#Entries) | Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å)) |
|------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Clashscore | 141614 | 1812 (1.40-1.40) |

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

| Mol | Chain | Length | Quality of chain |
|-----|-------|--------|------------------|
| 1 | A | 6 | 50% 50% |
| 1 | B | 6 | 100% |
| 1 | C | 6 | 17% 83% |
| 1 | D | 6 | 50% 50% |
| 1 | E | 6 | 17% 83% |
| 1 | F | 6 | 33% 67% |
| 1 | G | 6 | 50% 50% |
| 1 | H | 6 | 33% 67% |

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1236 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

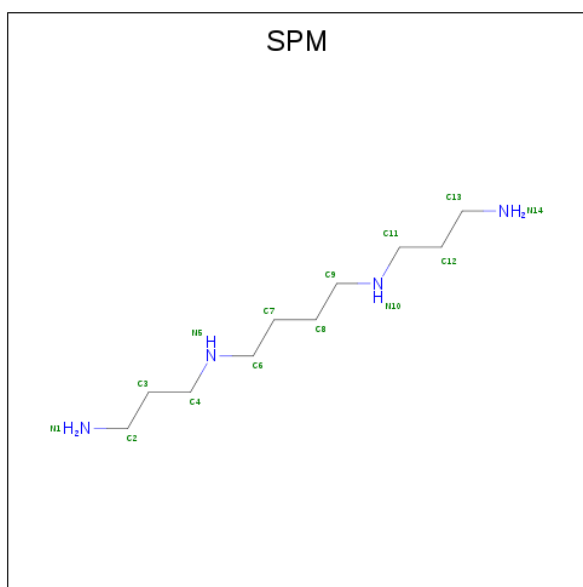
- Molecule 1 is DNA/RNA hybrid called RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3').

| Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms | | | | | | ZeroOcc | AltConf | Trace |
|-----|-------|----------|-------|----|----|----|----|---|---------|---------|-------|
| 1 | A | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |
| 1 | B | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |
| 1 | C | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |
| 1 | D | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |
| 1 | E | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |
| 1 | F | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |
| 1 | G | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |
| 1 | H | 6 | Total | Br | C | N | O | P | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 128 | 1 | 58 | 24 | 40 | 5 | | | |

- Molecule 2 is POTASSIUM ION (three-letter code: K) (formula: K).

| Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms | | ZeroOcc | AltConf |
|-----|-------|----------|-------|---|---------|---------|
| 2 | B | 3 | Total | K | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 3 | 3 | | |
| 2 | A | 5 | Total | K | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 5 | 5 | | |
| 2 | E | 1 | Total | K | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | |

- Molecule 3 is SPERMINE (three-letter code: SPM) (formula: C₁₀H₂₆N₄).



| Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms | | | ZeroOcc | AltConf |
|-----|-------|----------|-------|----|---|---------|---------|
| 3 | B | 1 | Total | C | N | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 14 | 10 | 4 | | |
| 3 | H | 1 | Total | C | N | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 8 | 6 | 2 | | |

- Molecule 4 is water.

| Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms | | ZeroOcc | AltConf |
|-----|-------|----------|-------|----|---------|---------|
| 4 | A | 19 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 19 | 19 | | |
| 4 | B | 22 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 22 | 22 | | |
| 4 | C | 26 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 26 | 26 | | |
| 4 | D | 14 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 14 | 14 | | |
| 4 | E | 20 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 20 | 20 | | |
| 4 | F | 22 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 22 | 22 | | |
| 4 | G | 33 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 33 | 33 | | |
| 4 | H | 25 | Total | O | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 25 | 25 | | |

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

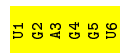
- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain B: 



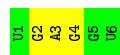
- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain C: 

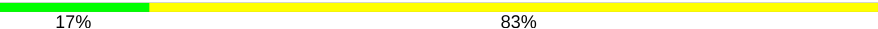


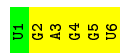
- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain D: 



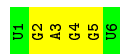
- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain E: 



- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain F: 



- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain G:  50% 50%

 U1 G2 A3 G4 G5 U6

- Molecule 1: RNA/DNA (5'-R(*U)-D(P*(BGM))-R(P*AP*GP*GP*U)-3')

Chain H:  33% 67%

 U1 G2 A3 G4 G5 U6

4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

| Property | Value | Source |
|--|--|-----------|
| Space group | P 21 21 21 | Depositor |
| Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ | 31.25Å 51.15Å 70.83Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00° | Depositor |
| Resolution (Å) | 20.00 – 1.40 | Depositor |
| % Data completeness (in resolution range) | 99.4 (20.00-1.40) | Depositor |
| R_{merge} | 0.10 | Depositor |
| R_{sym} | (Not available) | Depositor |
| Refinement program | REFMAC 5.1.24 | Depositor |
| R, R_{free} | 0.152 , 0.199 | Depositor |
| Estimated twinning fraction | No twinning to report. | Xtriage |
| Total number of atoms | 1236 | wwPDB-VP |
| Average B, all atoms (Å ²) | 9.0 | wwPDB-VP |

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: K, SPM, BGM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

| Mol | Chain | Bond lengths | | Bond angles | |
|-----|-------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| | | RMSZ | $\# Z > 5$ | RMSZ | $\# Z > 5$ |
| 1 | A | 1.73 | 1/117 (0.9%) | 1.85 | 4/181 (2.2%) |
| 1 | B | 1.71 | 4/117 (3.4%) | 2.10 | 7/181 (3.9%) |
| 1 | C | 1.76 | 3/117 (2.6%) | 1.92 | 5/181 (2.8%) |
| 1 | D | 1.46 | 1/117 (0.9%) | 1.48 | 1/181 (0.6%) |
| 1 | E | 1.75 | 2/117 (1.7%) | 1.91 | 5/181 (2.8%) |
| 1 | F | 1.83 | 3/117 (2.6%) | 2.05 | 5/181 (2.8%) |
| 1 | G | 1.57 | 1/117 (0.9%) | 1.95 | 3/181 (1.7%) |
| 1 | H | 1.49 | 0/117 | 1.97 | 4/181 (2.2%) |
| All | All | 1.67 | 15/936 (1.6%) | 1.91 | 34/1448 (2.3%) |

The worst 5 of 15 bond length outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms | Z | Observed(Å) | Ideal(Å) |
|-----|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|
| 1 | C | 3 | A | N9-C4 | 7.06 | 1.42 | 1.37 |
| 1 | G | 3 | A | N9-C4 | 6.65 | 1.41 | 1.37 |
| 1 | A | 4 | G | N9-C8 | 6.65 | 1.42 | 1.37 |
| 1 | D | 3 | A | N3-C4 | -6.57 | 1.30 | 1.34 |
| 1 | E | 6 | U | C2-N3 | 6.35 | 1.42 | 1.37 |

The worst 5 of 34 bond angle outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms | Z | Observed(°) | Ideal(°) |
|-----|-------|-----|------|----------|-------|-------------|----------|
| 1 | G | 3 | A | N1-C6-N6 | 9.61 | 124.36 | 118.60 |
| 1 | H | 1 | U | C5-C4-O4 | -9.24 | 120.36 | 125.90 |
| 1 | F | 3 | A | C5-N7-C8 | 8.16 | 107.98 | 103.90 |
| 1 | A | 6 | U | C4-C5-C6 | -7.96 | 114.93 | 119.70 |
| 1 | B | 6 | U | C2-N3-C4 | -6.93 | 122.84 | 127.00 |

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

| Mol | Chain | Non-H | H(model) | H(added) | Clashes | Symm-Clashes |
|-----|-------|-------|----------|----------|---------|--------------|
| 1 | A | 128 | 0 | 65 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | B | 128 | 0 | 65 | 2 | 0 |
| 1 | C | 128 | 0 | 65 | 2 | 0 |
| 1 | D | 128 | 0 | 65 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | E | 128 | 0 | 65 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | F | 128 | 0 | 65 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | G | 128 | 0 | 65 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | H | 128 | 0 | 65 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | A | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | B | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | E | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | B | 14 | 0 | 26 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | H | 8 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | A | 19 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | B | 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | C | 26 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | D | 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 4 | E | 20 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | F | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | G | 33 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| 4 | H | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| All | All | 1236 | 0 | 559 | 10 | 0 |

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 10 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

| Atom-1 | Atom-2 | Interatomic distance (Å) | Clash overlap (Å) |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 1:A:2:BGM:BR | 4:E:381:HOH:O | 2.18 | 1.17 |
| 4:D:386:HOH:O | 1:F:2:BGM:BR | 2.19 | 1.12 |
| 1:G:2:BGM:BR | 4:H:387:HOH:O | 2.27 | 1.06 |
| 1:B:2:BGM:BR | 4:C:382:HOH:O | 2.30 | 1.03 |
| 4:B:383:HOH:O | 1:C:2:BGM:BR | 2.36 | 0.96 |

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

8 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

| Mol | Type | Chain | Res | Link | Bond lengths | | | Bond angles | | |
|-----|------|-------|-----|------|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|
| | | | | | Counts | RMSZ | # $ Z > 2$ | Counts | RMSZ | # $ Z > 2$ |
| 1 | BGM | H | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.34 | 2 (10%) | 20,37,40 | 2.23 | 5 (25%) |
| 1 | BGM | B | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.68 | 5 (26%) | 20,37,40 | 2.18 | 4 (20%) |
| 1 | BGM | A | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.26 | 3 (15%) | 20,37,40 | 2.37 | 5 (25%) |
| 1 | BGM | F | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.34 | 2 (10%) | 20,37,40 | 2.09 | 4 (20%) |
| 1 | BGM | C | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.55 | 4 (21%) | 20,37,40 | 2.36 | 5 (25%) |
| 1 | BGM | E | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.10 | 1 (5%) | 20,37,40 | 2.89 | 5 (25%) |
| 1 | BGM | G | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.26 | 2 (10%) | 20,37,40 | 2.85 | 6 (30%) |
| 1 | BGM | D | 2 | 1,2 | 19,25,26 | 1.17 | 1 (5%) | 20,37,40 | 2.51 | 6 (30%) |

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

| Mol | Type | Chain | Res | Link | Chirals | Torsions | Rings |
|-----|------|-------|-----|------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | BGM | H | 2 | 1,2 | - | 2/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |
| 1 | BGM | B | 2 | 1,2 | - | 2/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |
| 1 | BGM | A | 2 | 1,2 | - | 2/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |
| 1 | BGM | F | 2 | 1,2 | - | 2/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |
| 1 | BGM | C | 2 | 1,2 | - | 2/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |
| 1 | BGM | E | 2 | 1,2 | - | 2/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |
| 1 | BGM | G | 2 | 1,2 | - | 1/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |
| 1 | BGM | D | 2 | 1,2 | - | 2/3/21/22 | 0/3/3/3 |

The worst 5 of 20 bond length outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms | Z | Observed(Å) | Ideal(Å) |
|-----|-------|-----|------|-------|------|-------------|----------|
| 1 | C | 2 | BGM | C6-N1 | 4.69 | 1.41 | 1.33 |
| 1 | H | 2 | BGM | C6-N1 | 4.19 | 1.40 | 1.33 |
| 1 | B | 2 | BGM | C6-N1 | 4.17 | 1.40 | 1.33 |
| 1 | D | 2 | BGM | C6-N1 | 3.90 | 1.39 | 1.33 |
| 1 | F | 2 | BGM | C6-N1 | 3.83 | 1.39 | 1.33 |

The worst 5 of 40 bond angle outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms | Z | Observed(°) | Ideal(°) |
|-----|-------|-----|------|----------|-------|-------------|----------|
| 1 | E | 2 | BGM | C5-C6-N1 | -9.08 | 111.02 | 123.43 |
| 1 | G | 2 | BGM | C5-C6-N1 | -8.39 | 111.95 | 123.43 |
| 1 | A | 2 | BGM | C5-C6-N1 | -7.82 | 112.74 | 123.43 |
| 1 | C | 2 | BGM | C5-C6-N1 | -7.13 | 113.68 | 123.43 |
| 1 | H | 2 | BGM | C5-C6-N1 | -7.01 | 113.84 | 123.43 |

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 15 torsion outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms |
|-----|-------|-----|------|-----------------|
| 1 | F | 2 | BGM | O4'-C4'-C5'-O5' |
| 1 | B | 2 | BGM | C3'-C4'-C5'-O5' |
| 1 | D | 2 | BGM | O4'-C4'-C5'-O5' |
| 1 | B | 2 | BGM | O4'-C4'-C5'-O5' |
| 1 | E | 2 | BGM | C3'-C4'-C5'-O5' |

There are no ring outliers.

8 monomers are involved in 10 short contacts:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Clashes | Symm-Clashes |
|-----|-------|-----|------|---------|--------------|
| 1 | H | 2 | BGM | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | B | 2 | BGM | 2 | 0 |
| 1 | A | 2 | BGM | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | F | 2 | BGM | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | C | 2 | BGM | 2 | 0 |
| 1 | E | 2 | BGM | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | G | 2 | BGM | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | D | 2 | BGM | 1 | 0 |

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 9 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

| Mol | Type | Chain | Res | Link | Bond lengths | | | Bond angles | | |
|-----|------|-------|-----|------|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|
| | | | | | Counts | RMSZ | $\# Z > 2$ | Counts | RMSZ | $\# Z > 2$ |
| 3 | SPM | B | 502 | - | 13,13,13 | 0.25 | 0 | 12,12,12 | 1.06 | 0 |
| 3 | SPM | H | 501 | - | 7,7,13 | 0.43 | 0 | 5,6,12 | 0.66 | 0 |

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

| Mol | Type | Chain | Res | Link | Chirals | Torsions | Rings |
|-----|------|-------|-----|------|---------|------------|-------|
| 3 | SPM | B | 502 | - | - | 7/11/11/11 | - |
| 3 | SPM | H | 501 | - | - | 0/5/5/11 | - |

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Atoms |
|-----|-------|-----|------|-----------------|
| 3 | B | 502 | SPM | N10-C11-C12-C13 |
| 3 | B | 502 | SPM | N5-C6-C7-C8 |
| 3 | B | 502 | SPM | C8-C9-N10-C11 |
| 3 | B | 502 | SPM | C7-C8-C9-N10 |
| 3 | B | 502 | SPM | C3-C4-N5-C6 |

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

| Mol | Chain | Res | Type | Clashes | Symm-Clashes |
|-----|-------|-----|------|---------|--------------|
| 3 | B | 502 | SPM | 1 | 0 |

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.