



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 30, 2020 – 02:12 PM BST

PDB ID : 4PXL  
Title : Structure of Zm ALDH2-3 (RF2C) in complex with NAD  
Authors : Morera, S.; Vigouroux, A.; Kopecny, D.  
Deposited on : 2014-03-24  
Resolution : 2.25 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : **FAILED**  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.13

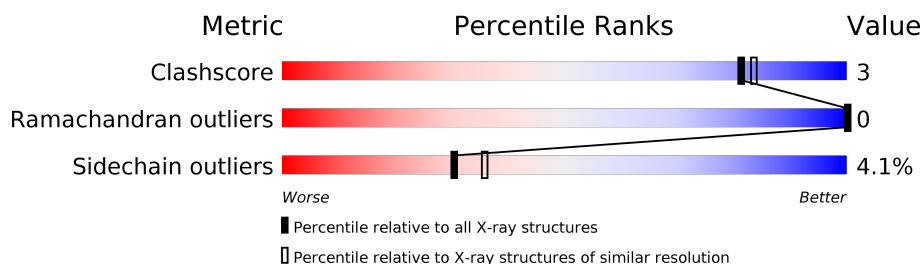
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	1487 (2.26-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1449 (2.26-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1450 (2.26-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ .

Note EDS failed to run properly.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	517	 86% 7% 6%
2	B	517	 86% 8% 6%

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7811 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cytosolic aldehyde dehydrogenase RF2C.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	486	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3699	2366	622	694	17			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-14	MET	-	INITIATING METHIONINE	UNP Q8S531
A	-13	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-12	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-11	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-10	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-9	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-8	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-7	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-6	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-5	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-4	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-3	GLN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-2	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	-1	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	0	ASN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
A	57	ASP	GLY	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q8S531
A	?	-	ASN	DELETION	UNP Q8S531

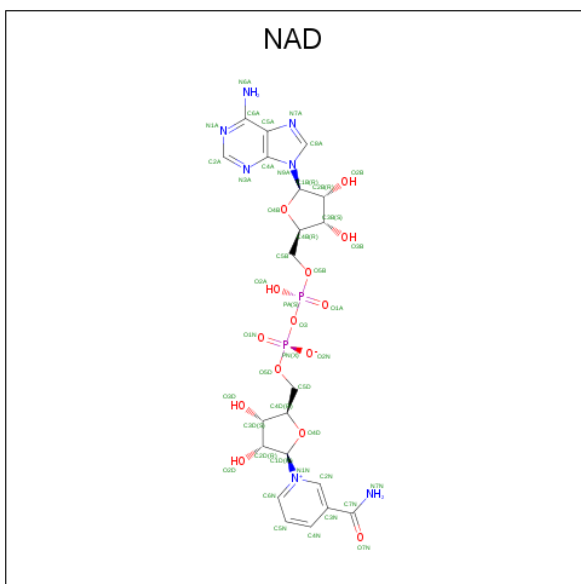
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Cytosolic aldehyde dehydrogenase RF2C.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	486	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3698	2366	622	693	17			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-14	MET	-	INITIATING METHIONINE	UNP Q8S531
B	-13	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-12	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-11	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-10	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-9	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-8	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-7	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-6	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-5	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-4	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-3	GLN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-2	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	-1	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	0	ASN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8S531
B	57	ASP	GLY	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q8S531
B	?	-	ASN	DELETION	UNP Q8S531

- Molecule 3 is NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: NAD) (formula:  $C_{21}H_{27}N_7O_{14}P_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula:  $C_2H_6O_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 5 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (three-letter code: PEG) (formula:  $C_4H_{10}O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			7	4	3		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			7	4	3		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			7	4	3		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			7	4	3		

- Molecule 6 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		
6	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 8 is water.

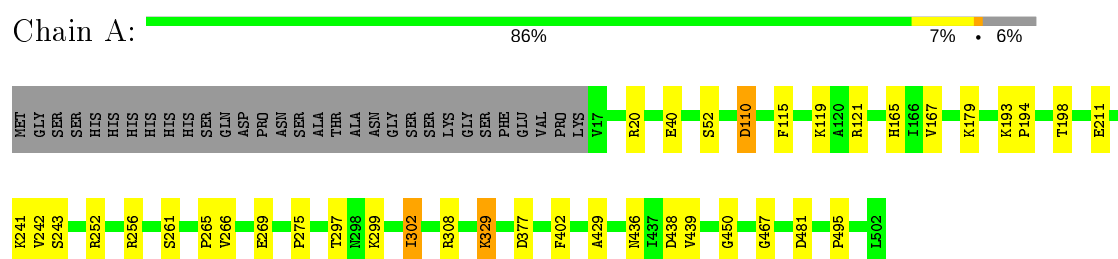
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	135	Total 135	O 135	0	0
8	B	124	Total 124	O 124	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots

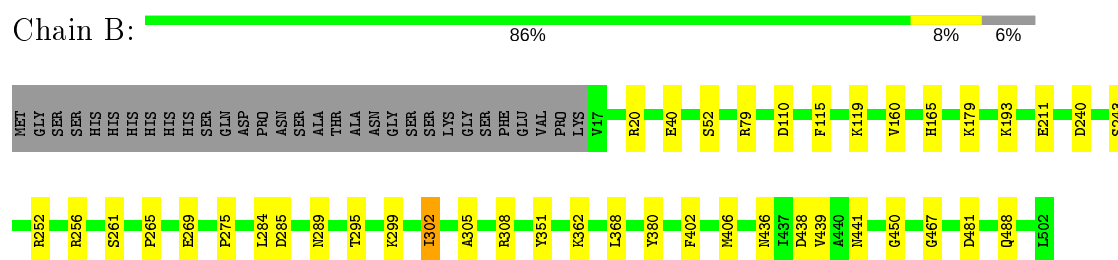
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS failed to run properly.

- Molecule 1: Cytosolic aldehyde dehydrogenase RF2C



- Molecule 2: Cytosolic aldehyde dehydrogenase RF2C





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	109.86Å 126.08Å 78.31Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.10 – 2.25	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (49.10-2.25)	Depositor
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.78 (at 2.24Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.0	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.171 , 0.205	Depositor
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	36.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.555	Xtriage
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	7811	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.91% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CSO, NAD, NA, CA, EDO, PEG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.51	0/3773	0.68	0/5118
2	B	0.50	0/3780	0.68	0/5129
All	All	0.51	0/7553	0.68	0/10247

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3699	0	3686	20	0
2	B	3698	0	3686	22	0
3	A	44	0	26	0	0
3	B	44	0	26	0	0
4	A	20	0	30	1	0
4	B	16	0	24	6	0
5	A	28	0	40	2	0
6	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	B	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	1	0	0	0	0
8	A	135	0	0	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	B	124	0	0	0	0
All	All	7811	0	7518	39	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 39 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:441:ASN:HB2	4:B:602:EDO:H12	1.71	0.73
2:B:79:ARG:HE	4:B:605:EDO:H22	1.53	0.72
2:B:436:ASN:HD22	2:B:439:VAL:H	1.34	0.72
1:A:436:ASN:HD22	1:A:439:VAL:H	1.35	0.71
2:B:441:ASN:HB2	4:B:602:EDO:C1	2.29	0.62

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	483/517 (93%)	474 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	484/517 (94%)	476 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	967/1034 (94%)	950 (98%)	17 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	381/407 (94%)	366 (96%)	15 (4%)	32	38
2	B	382/408 (94%)	366 (96%)	16 (4%)	30	34
All	All	763/815 (94%)	732 (96%)	31 (4%)	30	36

5 of 31 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	495	PRO
2	B	52	SER
2	B	402	PHE
2	B	20	ARG
2	B	110	ASP

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	99	HIS
2	B	488	GLN
2	B	128	HIS
1	A	350	GLN
2	B	436	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
1	CSO	A	303	1	3,6,7	0.76	0	0,6,8	0.00	-

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CSO	A	303	1	-	0/1/5/7	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 18 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 15 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
5	PEG	A	610	-	6,6,6	0.10	0	5,5,5	0.07	0
3	NAD	A	601	7	42,48,48	1.08	2 (4%)	50,73,73	0.90	4 (8%)
5	PEG	A	605	-	6,6,6	0.21	0	5,5,5	0.25	0
4	EDO	A	606	-	3,3,3	0.49	0	2,2,2	0.58	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	EDO	B	606	-	3,3,3	0.67	0	2,2,2	0.25	0
4	EDO	A	602	-	3,3,3	0.71	0	2,2,2	0.11	0
4	EDO	B	602	-	3,3,3	0.66	0	2,2,2	0.35	0
4	EDO	B	605	-	3,3,3	0.35	0	2,2,2	0.58	0
4	EDO	A	608	-	3,3,3	0.61	0	2,2,2	0.29	0
3	NAD	B	601	-	42,48,48	1.12	2 (4%)	50,73,73	0.91	4 (8%)
5	PEG	A	603	-	6,6,6	0.16	0	5,5,5	0.11	0
4	EDO	A	604	-	3,3,3	0.63	0	2,2,2	0.19	0
5	PEG	A	607	-	6,6,6	0.09	0	5,5,5	0.14	0
4	EDO	A	612	-	3,3,3	0.45	0	2,2,2	0.40	0
4	EDO	B	603	-	3,3,3	0.55	0	2,2,2	0.27	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	PEG	A	610	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	NAD	A	601	7	-	6/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
5	PEG	A	605	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
4	EDO	A	606	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	B	606	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	A	602	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	B	602	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	B	605	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	A	608	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	NAD	B	601	-	-	6/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
5	PEG	A	603	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
4	EDO	A	604	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	PEG	A	607	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
4	EDO	A	612	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	B	603	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	601	NAD	C2N-N1N	5.92	1.42	1.35
3	A	601	NAD	C2N-N1N	5.36	1.41	1.35
3	B	601	NAD	C2D-C1D	2.26	1.57	1.53
3	A	601	NAD	C2D-C1D	2.20	1.57	1.53

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	601	NAD	C3D-C2D-C1D	3.09	105.63	100.98
3	A	601	NAD	C3D-C2D-C1D	2.85	105.27	100.98
3	B	601	NAD	O4D-C1D-C2D	-2.47	103.32	106.93
3	A	601	NAD	C6N-N1N-C2N	-2.44	119.75	121.97
3	A	601	NAD	O4D-C1D-C2D	-2.43	103.38	106.93

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 19 torsion outliers are listed below:

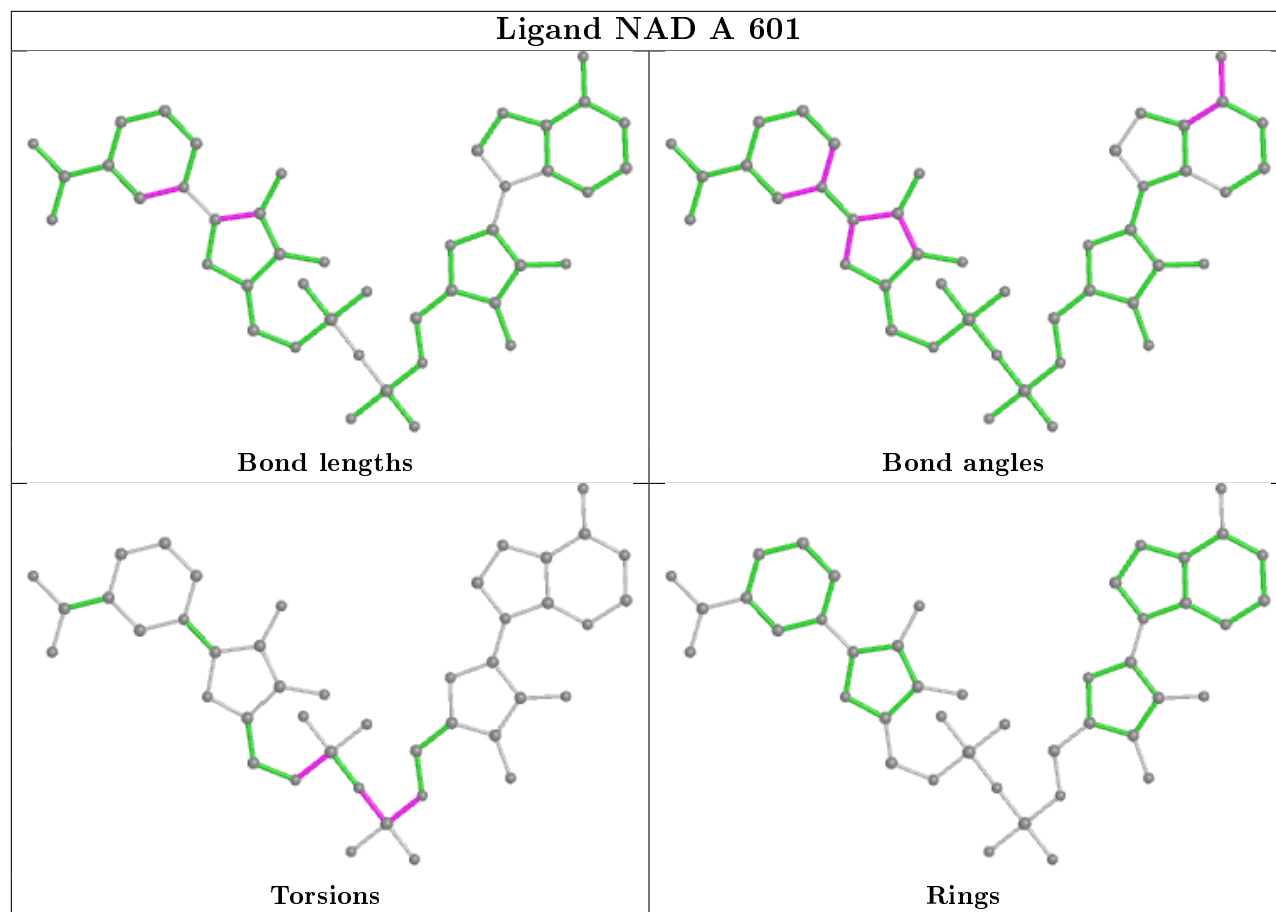
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	601	NAD	C5D-O5D-PN-O2N
3	B	601	NAD	C5D-O5D-PN-O2N
5	A	603	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	A	605	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4
4	A	612	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

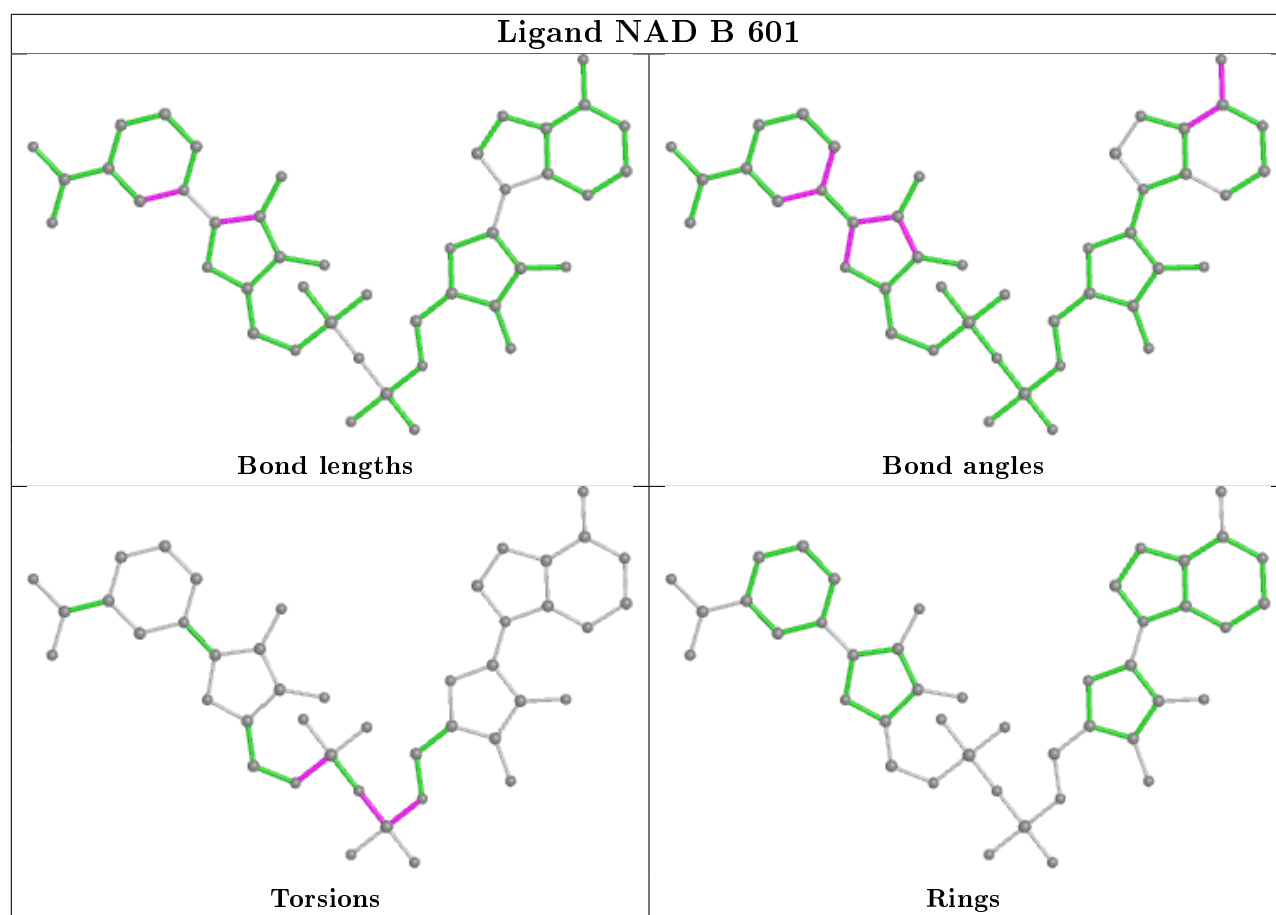
4 monomers are involved in 9 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	602	EDO	3	0
4	B	605	EDO	3	0
5	A	603	PEG	2	0
4	A	604	EDO	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.4 Ligands ⓘ

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.