



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 28, 2020 – 08:17 pm BST

PDB ID : 1QIC
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF STROMELYSIN CATALYTIC DOMAIN
Authors : Williams, M.G.; Ye, Q.-Z.; Molina, F.; Johnson, L.L.; Ortwine, D.F.; Pavlovsky, A.G.; Rubin, J.R.; Skeean, R.W.; White, A.D.; Blundell, T.L.; Humblet, C.; Hupe, D.J.; Dhanaraj, V.
Deposited on : 1999-06-11
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

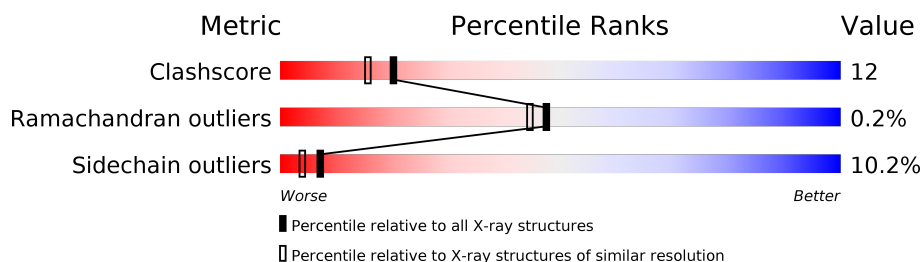
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	161	
1	B	161	
1	C	161	
1	D	161	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5128 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (STROMELYSIN-1).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	161	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1275	818	210	245	2			
1	B	161	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1275	818	210	245	2			
1	C	161	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1275	818	210	245	2			
1	D	161	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1275	818	210	245	2			

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		
2	A	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		
2	D	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		
2	C	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		
3	A	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		
3	D	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		
3	C	3	Total	Ca	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0
4	B	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0
4	C	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0
4	D	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0

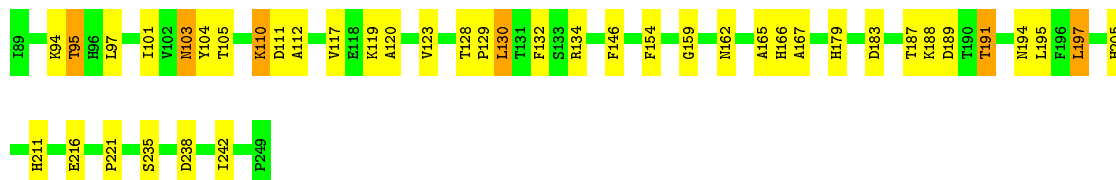
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

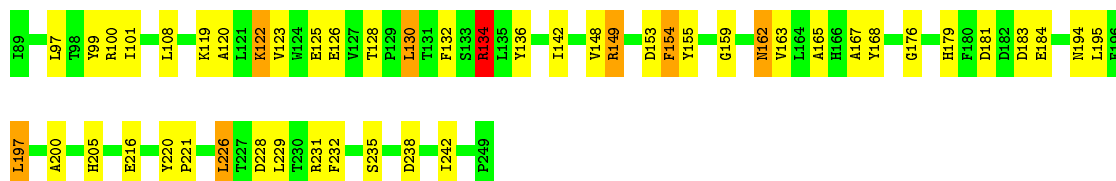
• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (STROMELYSIN-1)

Chain A: 



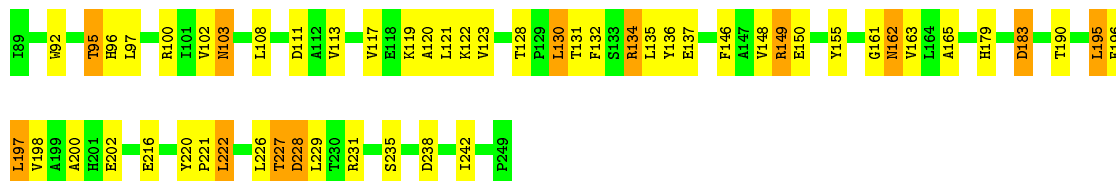
• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (STROMELYSIN-1)

Chain B: 



• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (STROMELYSIN-1)

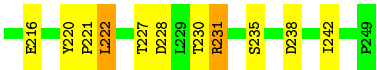
Chain C: 



• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (STROMELYSIN-1)

Chain D: 





4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	71.25Å 59.32Å 72.30Å 90.00° 101.64° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	84.9 (20.00-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.11	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.230 , 0.270	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5128	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.38	0/1315	0.59	0/1796
1	B	0.40	0/1315	0.72	2/1796 (0.1%)
1	C	0.37	0/1315	0.59	0/1796
1	D	0.39	0/1315	0.69	2/1796 (0.1%)
All	All	0.39	0/5260	0.65	4/7184 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	134	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.85	125.22	120.30
1	B	134	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-9.68	115.46	120.30
1	D	231	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.98	116.31	120.30
1	D	231	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.47	124.03	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1275	0	1200	22	0
1	B	1275	0	1200	32	1
1	C	1275	0	1200	44	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	1275	0	1200	29	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
2	B	2	0	0	0	0
2	C	2	0	0	0	0
2	D	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	3	0	0	0	0
3	B	3	0	0	0	0
3	C	3	0	0	0	0
3	D	3	0	0	0	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	C	2	0	0	1	1
4	D	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	5128	0	4800	124	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (124) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:196:PHE:CD2	1:C:197:LEU:HD13	1.98	0.98
1:B:226:LEU:HD21	1:B:232:PHE:HB2	1.64	0.78
1:C:196:PHE:CE2	1:C:197:LEU:CD1	2.70	0.74
1:D:228:ASP:HB3	1:D:231:ARG:HG2	1.70	0.74
1:C:92:TRP:HH2	4:C:305:HOH:O	1.70	0.73
1:A:103:ASN:HD21	1:A:146:PHE:H	1.35	0.73
1:D:105:THR:HB	1:D:146:PHE:CD2	2.24	0.72
1:A:112:ALA:HB1	1:A:188:LYS:HD3	1.70	0.72
1:C:134:ARG:HG2	1:C:136:TYR:CE1	2.26	0.71
1:C:136:TYR:O	1:C:137:GLU:CD	2.34	0.65
1:C:196:PHE:CD2	1:C:197:LEU:CD1	2.78	0.65
1:C:196:PHE:CE2	1:C:197:LEU:HD13	2.32	0.63
1:C:134:ARG:HG2	1:C:136:TYR:CZ	2.34	0.62
1:D:159:GLY:HA2	1:D:183:ASP:OD2	2.01	0.60
1:B:226:LEU:HD11	1:B:229:LEU:HD13	1.85	0.59
1:C:103:ASN:ND2	1:C:146:PHE:H	2.01	0.58
1:D:94:LYS:HG2	1:D:94:LYS:O	2.02	0.58
1:C:229:LEU:H	1:C:229:LEU:HD22	1.69	0.58
1:C:137:GLU:HA	1:C:137:GLU:OE1	2.04	0.58
1:C:128:THR:HG21	1:C:242:ILE:HG13	1.85	0.58

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:228:ASP:O	1:B:231:ARG:HG2	2.03	0.57
1:C:100:ARG:HG3	1:C:135:LEU:O	2.05	0.57
1:A:187:THR:HG21	1:A:191:THR:HG22	1.86	0.57
1:A:128:THR:HG21	1:A:242:ILE:HG13	1.86	0.56
1:B:128:THR:HG21	1:B:242:ILE:HG13	1.88	0.56
1:C:119:LYS:O	1:C:123:VAL:HG13	2.06	0.56
1:C:136:TYR:O	1:C:137:GLU:OE1	2.24	0.56
1:C:228:ASP:O	1:C:231:ARG:HG2	2.06	0.55
1:D:108:LEU:HD12	1:D:195:LEU:HD12	1.88	0.55
1:B:120:ALA:O	1:B:123:VAL:HG22	2.07	0.55
1:A:235:SER:HB3	1:A:238:ASP:OD2	2.07	0.54
1:B:149:ARG:HH11	1:B:149:ARG:HG2	1.72	0.54
1:C:165:ALA:HB1	1:C:179:HIS:O	2.08	0.53
1:D:128:THR:HG21	1:D:242:ILE:HG13	1.89	0.53
1:D:211:HIS:HB3	1:D:221:PRO:HG3	1.90	0.53
1:C:190:THR:HG22	1:C:190:THR:O	2.10	0.52
1:D:155:TYR:CD1	1:D:155:TYR:N	2.78	0.51
1:C:220:TYR:CD1	1:C:221:PRO:HD2	2.46	0.51
1:C:103:ASN:HD21	1:C:146:PHE:H	1.57	0.51
1:A:120:ALA:O	1:A:123:VAL:HG22	2.11	0.51
1:B:159:GLY:HA2	1:B:183:ASP:OD2	2.11	0.51
1:C:161:GLY:O	1:C:162:ASN:HB2	2.11	0.51
1:C:96:HIS:HD2	1:C:131:THR:HB	1.75	0.50
1:A:104:TYR:CE1	1:A:110:LYS:HD2	2.46	0.50
1:C:134:ARG:CG	1:C:136:TYR:CE1	2.93	0.50
1:B:165:ALA:HB1	1:B:179:HIS:O	2.12	0.50
1:D:120:ALA:O	1:D:123:VAL:HG22	2.11	0.49
1:B:101:ILE:N	1:B:101:ILE:HD12	2.28	0.49
1:A:119:LYS:O	1:A:123:VAL:HG13	2.12	0.49
1:B:154:PHE:HA	1:D:189:ASP:HB3	1.94	0.49
1:A:165:ALA:HB1	1:A:179:HIS:O	2.13	0.49
1:B:119:LYS:O	1:B:123:VAL:HG13	2.13	0.48
1:A:103:ASN:HD22	1:A:103:ASN:C	2.16	0.48
1:C:226:LEU:HD23	1:C:227:THR:H	1.79	0.48
1:D:228:ASP:OD2	1:D:231:ARG:HB3	2.13	0.48
1:D:235:SER:HB3	1:D:238:ASP:OD2	2.14	0.48
1:D:221:PRO:HB2	1:D:222:LEU:HD13	1.96	0.48
1:B:134:ARG:HG2	1:B:136:TYR:CE1	2.50	0.47
1:A:95:THR:HG21	1:A:129:PRO:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:C:198:VAL:O	1:C:202:GLU:HG2	2.14	0.47
1:C:102:VAL:O	1:C:102:VAL:HG12	2.14	0.47

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:122:LYS:O	1:B:126:GLU:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:D:165:ALA:HB1	1:D:179:HIS:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:167:ALA:HB3	1:A:205:HIS:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:D:154:PHE:N	1:D:154:PHE:CD1	2.81	0.46
1:A:95:THR:O	1:A:130:LEU:HA	2.16	0.46
1:D:162:ASN:HB3	1:D:163:VAL:H	1.55	0.46
1:B:220:TYR:CD1	1:B:221:PRO:HD2	2.51	0.46
1:A:189:ASP:OD2	1:A:191:THR:HB	2.16	0.46
1:C:222:LEU:N	1:C:222:LEU:HD22	2.31	0.46
1:B:162:ASN:HB3	1:B:163:VAL:H	1.57	0.45
1:D:197:LEU:HA	1:D:197:LEU:HD12	1.83	0.44
1:A:159:GLY:HA2	1:A:183:ASP:OD2	2.17	0.44
1:B:142:ILE:HG23	1:B:176:GLY:O	2.18	0.44
1:B:99:TYR:CE2	1:B:134:ARG:HD2	2.53	0.44
1:C:97:LEU:O	1:C:132:PHE:HA	2.18	0.44
1:B:149:ARG:HG2	1:B:149:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.44
1:B:155:TYR:OH	1:D:228:ASP:HA	2.17	0.44
1:B:97:LEU:O	1:B:132:PHE:HA	2.18	0.44
1:B:154:PHE:HE1	1:B:168:TYR:CE1	2.35	0.43
1:C:162:ASN:HB3	1:C:163:VAL:H	1.50	0.43
1:C:235:SER:HB3	1:C:238:ASP:OD2	2.18	0.43
1:D:108:LEU:HD21	1:D:187:THR:HA	2.00	0.43
1:D:105:THR:HB	1:D:146:PHE:CE2	2.53	0.43
1:D:120:ALA:HB1	1:D:200:ALA:HA	2.00	0.43
1:D:119:LYS:O	1:D:123:VAL:HG13	2.19	0.43
1:C:108:LEU:HD12	1:C:195:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:D:194:ASN:HB3	1:D:197:LEU:HB2	2.01	0.43
1:D:222:LEU:N	1:D:222:LEU:CD1	2.81	0.43
1:A:187:THR:HG21	1:A:191:THR:CG2	2.48	0.43
1:A:101:ILE:HD11	1:A:117:VAL:HG11	2.00	0.42
1:C:149:ARG:HB3	1:C:150:GLU:H	1.58	0.42
1:A:97:LEU:O	1:A:132:PHE:HA	2.20	0.42
1:D:220:TYR:CE2	1:D:222:LEU:HB2	2.54	0.42
1:B:154:PHE:HB3	1:D:188:LYS:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:197:LEU:HD12	1:A:197:LEU:HA	1.86	0.42
1:A:211:HIS:HB3	1:A:221:PRO:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:C:113:VAL:O	1:C:117:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:C:222:LEU:HD22	1:C:222:LEU:H	1.84	0.42
1:D:134:ARG:HG2	1:D:136:TYR:CE1	2.55	0.42
1:B:153:ASP:HB2	1:B:154:PHE:H	1.73	0.41
1:B:197:LEU:HD12	1:B:197:LEU:HA	1.81	0.41

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:235:SER:HB3	1:B:238:ASP:OD2	2.19	0.41
1:D:167:ALA:HB3	1:D:205:HIS:HB2	2.01	0.41
1:B:181:ASP:O	1:B:184:GLU:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:B:228:ASP:OD2	1:B:231:ARG:HB3	2.20	0.41
1:C:120:ALA:HB1	1:C:200:ALA:HA	2.03	0.41
1:B:167:ALA:HB3	1:B:205:HIS:HB2	2.01	0.41
1:C:120:ALA:O	1:C:123:VAL:HG22	2.20	0.41
1:C:95:THR:O	1:C:130:LEU:HA	2.20	0.41
1:C:220:TYR:HA	1:C:221:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.41
1:B:125:GLU:HG3	1:B:130:LEU:O	2.20	0.41
1:B:194:ASN:HB3	1:B:197:LEU:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:B:120:ALA:HB1	1:B:200:ALA:HA	2.03	0.41
1:D:96:HIS:CE1	1:D:133:SER:HB2	2.56	0.41
1:A:194:ASN:HB3	1:A:197:LEU:HB2	2.01	0.41
1:C:117:VAL:HG12	1:C:121:LEU:CD1	2.51	0.41
1:C:155:TYR:CD1	1:C:155:TYR:N	2.89	0.41
1:A:105:THR:HB	1:A:146:PHE:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:C:220:TYR:CD2	1:C:222:LEU:O	2.73	0.41
1:C:148:VAL:HG13	1:C:183:ASP:OD2	2.21	0.40
1:C:221:PRO:HB2	1:C:222:LEU:HD22	2.03	0.40
1:B:226:LEU:HD12	1:B:226:LEU:N	2.36	0.40
1:C:196:PHE:CE2	1:C:197:LEU:HD11	2.54	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:136:TYR:O	4:C:306:HOH:O[2_646]	2.00	0.20

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	159/161 (99%)	143 (90%)	16 (10%)	0	100	100
1	B	159/161 (99%)	143 (90%)	16 (10%)	0	100	100
1	C	159/161 (99%)	142 (89%)	16 (10%)	1 (1%)	25	19
1	D	159/161 (99%)	143 (90%)	16 (10%)	0	100	100
All	All	636/644 (99%)	571 (90%)	64 (10%)	1 (0%)	47	44

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	162	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	135/136 (99%)	121 (90%)	14 (10%)	7	4
1	B	135/136 (99%)	122 (90%)	13 (10%)	8	5
1	C	135/136 (99%)	121 (90%)	14 (10%)	7	4
1	D	135/136 (99%)	121 (90%)	14 (10%)	7	4
All	All	540/544 (99%)	485 (90%)	55 (10%)	7	4

All (55) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	94	LYS
1	A	95	THR
1	A	103	ASN
1	A	110	LYS
1	A	111	ASP
1	A	130	LEU
1	A	134	ARG
1	A	154	PHE
1	A	162	ASN
1	A	166	HIS

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	191	THR
1	A	195	LEU
1	A	197	LEU
1	A	216	GLU
1	B	100	ARG
1	B	108	LEU
1	B	122	LYS
1	B	130	LEU
1	B	134	ARG
1	B	148	VAL
1	B	149	ARG
1	B	154	PHE
1	B	162	ASN
1	B	195	LEU
1	B	197	LEU
1	B	216	GLU
1	B	226	LEU
1	C	95	THR
1	C	103	ASN
1	C	111	ASP
1	C	122	LYS
1	C	130	LEU
1	C	134	ARG
1	C	149	ARG
1	C	183	ASP
1	C	195	LEU
1	C	197	LEU
1	C	216	GLU
1	C	222	LEU
1	C	227	THR
1	C	228	ASP
1	D	93	ARG
1	D	94	LYS
1	D	122	LYS
1	D	130	LEU
1	D	134	ARG
1	D	162	ASN
1	D	182	ASP
1	D	190	THR
1	D	195	LEU
1	D	197	LEU
1	D	216	GLU

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	222	LEU
1	D	227	THR
1	D	230	THR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	103	ASN
1	A	166	HIS
1	A	175	ASN
1	B	96	HIS
1	B	175	ASN
1	C	96	HIS
1	C	166	HIS
1	C	175	ASN
1	D	166	HIS
1	D	175	ASN
1	D	185	GLN
1	D	243	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 20 ligands modelled in this entry, 20 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.