



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 7RFZ  
Title : Importin alpha 2 in complex with MERS ORF4B NLS peptide  
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Deposited on : 2021-07-14  
Resolution : 1.95 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.23.1  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.23.1

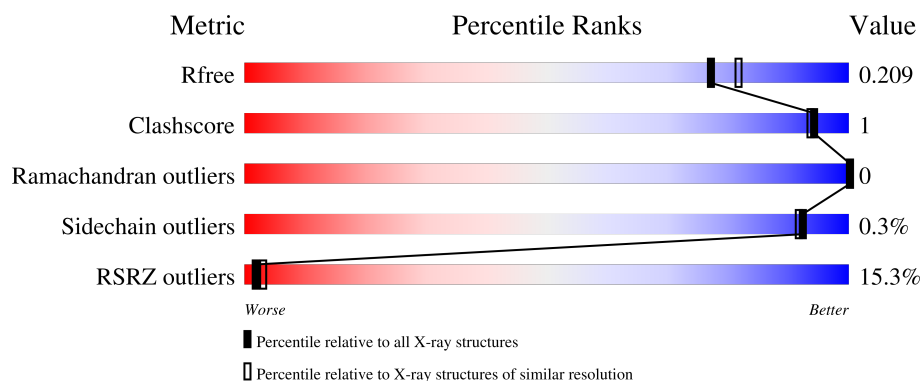
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.95 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	2580 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	141614	2705 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2678 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2678 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2539 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	510	
2	B	21	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7079 atoms, of which 3505 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Importin subunit alpha-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	425	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6553	2063	3315	549	616	10			

There are 50 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	20	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	22	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	23	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	24	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	25	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	26	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	27	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	28	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	29	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	30	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	31	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	32	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	33	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	34	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	35	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	36	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	37	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	38	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	39	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	40	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	41	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	42	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	43	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	44	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	45	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	46	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P52293

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	47	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	48	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	49	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	50	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	51	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	52	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	53	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	54	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	55	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	56	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	57	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	58	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	59	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	60	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	61	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	62	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	63	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	64	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	65	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	66	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	67	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	68	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P52293
A	69	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P52293

- Molecule 2 is a protein called ORF4b.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	19	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			360	107	190	40	23			

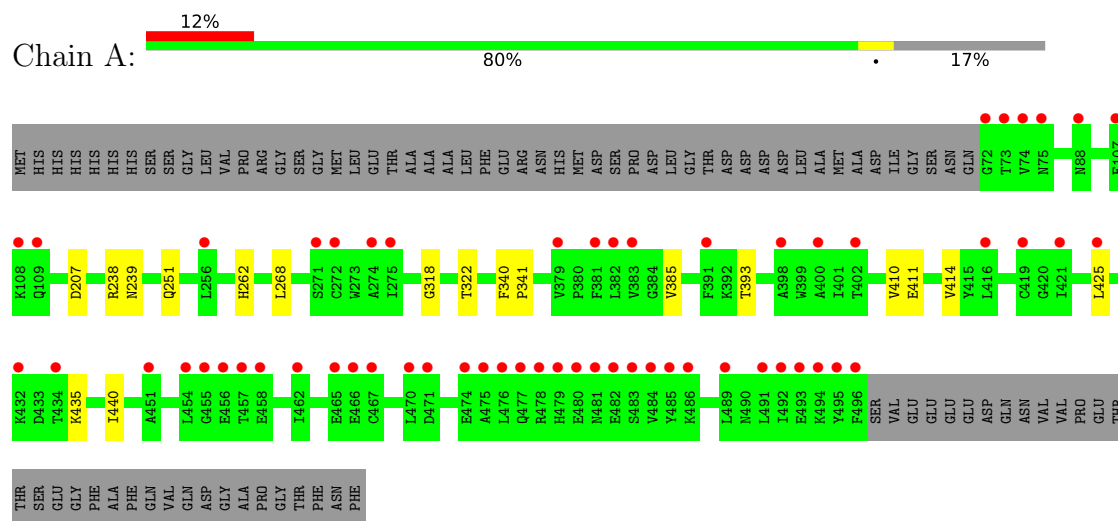
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	163	Total	O	0	0
			163	163		
3	B	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		

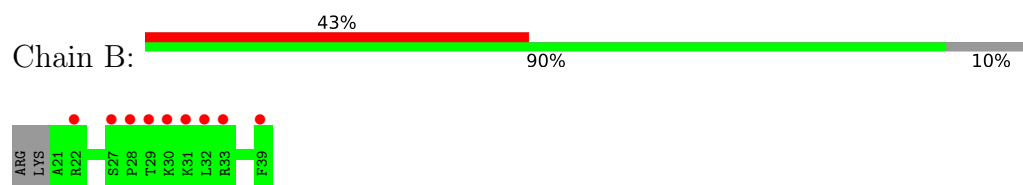
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

#### • Molecule 1: Importin subunit alpha-1



#### • Molecule 2: ORF4b



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	78.51Å 89.53Å 100.06Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.51 – 1.95 29.51 – 1.95	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (29.51-1.95) 100.0 (29.51-1.95)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.10	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.77 (at 1.95Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.19rc4_4035	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.188 , 0.211 0.187 , 0.209	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2645 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	34.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.418	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.41 , 47.9	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	7079	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	55.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.41% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.26	0/3296	0.46	0/4492
2	B	0.24	0/173	0.69	0/226
All	All	0.26	0/3469	0.47	0/4718

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3238	3315	3315	9	0
2	B	170	190	190	0	0
3	A	163	0	0	0	0
3	B	3	0	0	0	0
All	All	3574	3505	3505	9	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (9) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:410:VAL:O	1:A:414:VAL:HG13	2.03	0.59

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:425:LEU:HG	1:A:440:ILE:HG23	1.92	0.51
1:A:207:ASP:OD1	1:A:251:GLN:NE2	2.48	0.46
1:A:385:VAL:CG1	1:A:393:THR:HG22	2.46	0.45
1:A:238:ARG:O	1:A:239:ASN:HB2	2.17	0.45
1:A:340:PHE:N	1:A:341:PRO:CD	2.80	0.44
1:A:411:GLU:O	1:A:414:VAL:HG22	2.17	0.43
1:A:318:GLY:O	1:A:322:THR:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:262:HIS:O	1:A:268:LEU:HD21	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	423/510 (83%)	418 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	17/21 (81%)	17 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	440/531 (83%)	435 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	356/426 (84%)	355 (100%)	1 (0%)	92	92

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	18/20 (90%)	18 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	374/446 (84%)	373 (100%)	1 (0%)	92	92

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	435	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	425/510 (83%)	0.66	59 (13%) <b>2</b> <b>4</b>	25, 39, 94, 122	0
2	B	19/21 (90%)	2.97	9 (47%) <b>0</b> <b>0</b>	38, 74, 138, 146	0
All	All	444/531 (83%)	0.76	68 (15%) <b>2</b> <b>3</b>	25, 40, 101, 146	0

All (68) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	30	LYS	9.0
2	B	32	LEU	8.9
1	A	489	LEU	8.4
2	B	29	THR	8.4
1	A	485	TYR	7.8
2	B	28	PRO	6.3
1	A	74	VAL	5.8
2	B	31	LYS	5.1
1	A	496	PHE	5.1
1	A	454	LEU	4.9
1	A	455	GLY	4.7
1	A	474	GLU	4.6
1	A	482	GLU	4.6
1	A	432	LYS	4.5
2	B	22	ARG	4.4
1	A	476	LEU	4.4
1	A	479	HIS	4.1
1	A	480	GLU	3.9
1	A	493	GLU	3.9
1	A	494	LYS	3.8
1	A	458	GLU	3.8
1	A	73	THR	3.7
1	A	477	GLN	3.7
1	A	484	VAL	3.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	478	ARG	3.5
2	B	27	SER	3.5
1	A	457	THR	3.2
1	A	486	LYS	3.2
1	A	481	ASN	3.1
1	A	275	ILE	3.1
1	A	107	GLU	3.1
1	A	491	LEU	3.0
1	A	434	THR	2.9
1	A	274	ALA	2.8
1	A	398	ALA	2.7
1	A	382	LEU	2.7
1	A	256	LEU	2.7
1	A	471	ASP	2.7
1	A	402	THR	2.6
1	A	381	PHE	2.6
1	A	470	LEU	2.6
1	A	109	GLN	2.5
2	B	33	ARG	2.5
1	A	492	ILE	2.5
1	A	272	CYS	2.5
1	A	462	ILE	2.5
1	A	72	GLY	2.5
1	A	108	LYS	2.5
1	A	421	ILE	2.4
1	A	383	VAL	2.4
1	A	456	GLU	2.4
1	A	451	ALA	2.3
2	B	39	PHE	2.3
1	A	271	SER	2.3
1	A	391	PHE	2.3
1	A	483	SER	2.3
1	A	425	LEU	2.2
1	A	400	ALA	2.2
1	A	467	CYS	2.2
1	A	419	CYS	2.2
1	A	88	ASN	2.2
1	A	465	GLU	2.2
1	A	416	LEU	2.2
1	A	379	VAL	2.2
1	A	475	ALA	2.1
1	A	75	ASN	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	466	GLU	2.1
1	A	495	TYR	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.