



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 22, 2020 – 11:30 pm BST

PDB ID : 3S5I
Title : Crystal structures of falcilysin, a M16 metalloprotease from the malaria parasite *Plasmodium falciparum*
Authors : Morgunova, E.; Ponpuak, M.; Istvan, E.; Popov, A.; Goldberg, D.; Eneqvist, T.
Deposited on : 2011-05-23
Resolution : 1.74 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

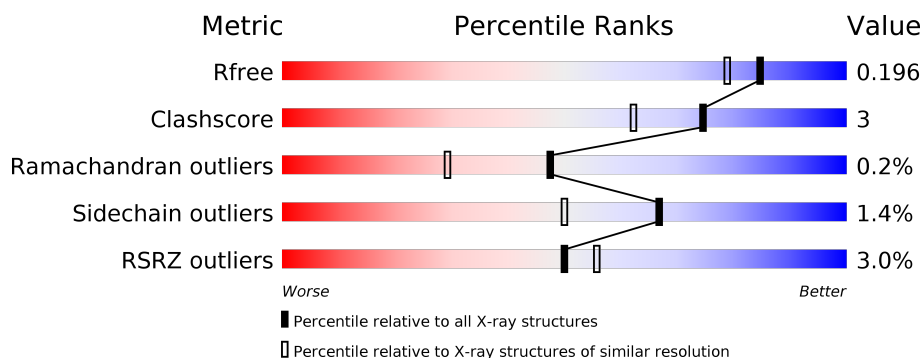
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.74 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3764 (1.76-1.72)
Clashscore	141614	3923 (1.76-1.72)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3878 (1.76-1.72)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3878 (1.76-1.72)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3705 (1.76-1.72)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1193	<div> <div>3%</div> <div>85%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>8%</div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 19748 atoms, of which 9087 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Falcilysin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	1093	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	24	0
			18177	5847	9087	1474	1737	32			

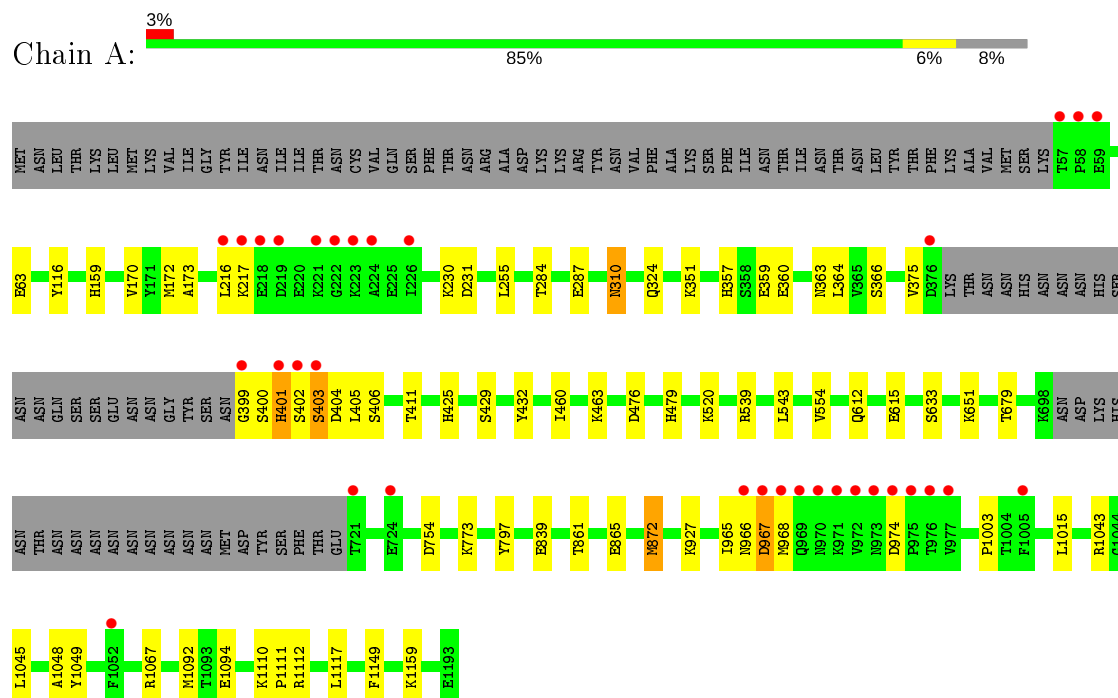
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1571	Total	O	0	0
			1571	1571		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Falcilysin



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	94.35Å 107.12Å 128.06Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.40 – 1.74 34.39 – 1.74	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (34.40-1.74) 99.9 (34.39-1.74)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.64 (at 1.74Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.6 _289)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.156 , 0.197 0.156 , 0.196	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4002 reflections (3.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	14.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.082	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 52.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	19748	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.15% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.69	1/9343 (0.0%)	0.70	1/12585 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	401	HIS	CA-CB	11.41	1.79	1.53

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	539	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.44	116.08	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	400	SER	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within

the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	9090	9087	9096	59	1
2	A	1571	0	0	14	0
All	All	10661	9087	9096	59	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (59) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:401:HIS:CB	1:A:401:HIS:CA	1.79	1.59
1:A:375:VAL:HG13	1:A:402:SER:CA	1.76	1.15
1:A:375:VAL:CG1	1:A:402:SER:HA	1.80	1.10
1:A:324[A]:GLN:HG3	2:A:1919:HOH:O	1.66	0.95
1:A:425:HIS:O	1:A:429[B]:SER:OG	1.91	0.88
1:A:651:LYS:HE3	2:A:1266:HOH:O	1.82	0.79
1:A:402:SER:O	1:A:403:SER:C	2.25	0.71
1:A:375:VAL:HG13	1:A:402:SER:HA	0.86	0.70
1:A:324[A]:GLN:CG	2:A:1919:HOH:O	2.32	0.70
1:A:363:ASN:C	1:A:364[B]:LEU:HD23	2.13	0.69
1:A:359:GLU:O	2:A:1250:HOH:O	2.09	0.69
1:A:401:HIS:CB	1:A:401:HIS:N	2.57	0.67
1:A:401:HIS:O	1:A:406:SER:HB3	1.97	0.64
1:A:364[B]:LEU:HD22	1:A:463:LYS:HB2	1.79	0.63
1:A:754[B]:ASP:OD1	2:A:1273:HOH:O	2.17	0.60
1:A:402:SER:C	1:A:404:ASP:N	2.54	0.59
1:A:375:VAL:HG13	1:A:402:SER:CB	2.35	0.56
1:A:159:HIS:HE1	1:A:172[B]:MET:SD	2.28	0.55
1:A:401:HIS:O	1:A:402:SER:CB	2.51	0.55
1:A:651:LYS:CE	2:A:1266:HOH:O	2.46	0.53
1:A:402:SER:O	1:A:404:ASP:N	2.41	0.53
1:A:216:LEU:HD12	1:A:231:ASP:HA	1.91	0.53
1:A:967:ASP:O	1:A:968:MET:HB2	2.09	0.53
1:A:401:HIS:CB	1:A:401:HIS:C	2.71	0.50
1:A:401:HIS:C	1:A:406:SER:HB3	2.33	0.49
1:A:773:LYS:HD2	1:A:839[B]:GLU:OE2	2.13	0.49
1:A:1092:MET:HE2	1:A:1092:MET:HB2	1.61	0.48
1:A:170:VAL:HG12	1:A:172[A]:MET:CG	2.43	0.48
1:A:255:LEU:HD21	1:A:366:SER:HB2	1.96	0.48
1:A:284:THR:OG1	1:A:287:GLU:HG3	2.14	0.47

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:364[B]:LEU:HD22	1:A:463:LYS:CB	2.45	0.47
1:A:797:TYR:HB2	2:A:2195:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:1112:ARG:NH1	2:A:2217:HOH:O	2.44	0.47
1:A:172[B]:MET:HG3	1:A:173:ALA:N	2.29	0.46
1:A:651:LYS:CD	2:A:1266:HOH:O	2.64	0.46
1:A:1049:TYR:HB3	1:A:1067:ARG:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:1015:LEU:HD22	1:A:1159:LYS:CB	2.47	0.45
1:A:324[A]:GLN:CD	2:A:1919:HOH:O	2.51	0.45
1:A:1110:LYS:HB2	1:A:1111:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.45
1:A:63:GLU:HG2	2:A:2120:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:357:HIS:HB2	1:A:1003:PRO:CG	2.47	0.44
1:A:966:ASN:C	1:A:967:ASP:OD2	2.56	0.44
1:A:351:LYS:NZ	1:A:476:ASP:OD1	2.51	0.44
1:A:927:LYS:HD2	1:A:965:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.44
1:A:1067:ARG:NH1	2:A:1291:HOH:O	2.51	0.43
1:A:170:VAL:HG12	1:A:172[A]:MET:HG2	1.98	0.43
1:A:230:LYS:HE3	1:A:615:GLU:HG3	2.01	0.43
1:A:411:THR:HG23	1:A:554:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.43
1:A:543:LEU:HD23	1:A:543:LEU:C	2.40	0.42
1:A:861:THR:HG22	1:A:865:GLU:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:A:872:MET:HA	1:A:872:MET:HE2	2.01	0.42
1:A:402:SER:CB	1:A:405:LEU:H	2.33	0.41
1:A:1094:GLU:CD	2:A:2562:HOH:O	2.59	0.41
1:A:1092:MET:HE1	1:A:1149:PHE:CE2	2.55	0.41
1:A:1043:ARG:HG2	1:A:1048:ALA:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:401:HIS:O	1:A:406:SER:CB	2.69	0.40
1:A:651:LYS:HE2	2:A:1856:HOH:O	2.21	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:399:GLY:HA2	1:A:679:THR:HB[2_555]	1.33	0.27

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	1111/1193 (93%)	1080 (97%)	29 (3%)	2 (0%)	47 29

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	403	SER
1	A	967	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	1028/1104 (93%)	1013 (98%)	15 (2%)	65 47

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	116	TYR
1	A	217	LYS
1	A	310[A]	ASN
1	A	310[B]	ASN
1	A	360	GLU
1	A	432	TYR
1	A	460	ILE
1	A	479	HIS
1	A	520	LYS
1	A	612	GLN
1	A	633	SER
1	A	872	MET
1	A	974	ASP
1	A	1045	LEU
1	A	1117	LEU

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1132	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	1093/1193 (91%)	-0.29	33 (3%) 50 56	6, 14, 33, 58	0

All (33) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	976	THR	9.1
1	A	401	HIS	8.0
1	A	402	SER	7.7
1	A	403	SER	7.2
1	A	975	PRO	7.1
1	A	969	GLN	6.2
1	A	967	ASP	6.1
1	A	966	ASN	4.9
1	A	57	THR	4.4
1	A	721	THR	4.0
1	A	974	ASP	4.0
1	A	376	ASP	3.9
1	A	219	ASP	3.7
1	A	218	GLU	3.7
1	A	977	VAL	3.6
1	A	972	VAL	3.4
1	A	59	GLU	3.3
1	A	971	LYS	3.2
1	A	968	MET	3.2
1	A	217	LYS	3.0
1	A	973	ASN	3.0
1	A	224	ALA	2.9
1	A	970	ASN	2.8
1	A	1005	PHE	2.6
1	A	216	LEU	2.6
1	A	399	GLY	2.4
1	A	221	LYS	2.2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	226	ILE	2.1
1	A	724	GLU	2.1
1	A	58	PRO	2.1
1	A	1052[A]	PHE	2.1
1	A	223	LYS	2.1
1	A	222	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.