



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 18, 2020 – 06:02 pm BST

PDB ID : 3SIM  
Title : Crystallographic structure analysis of family 18 Chitinase from *Crocus vernus*  
Authors : Akrem, A.; Iqbal, S.; Buck, F.; Negm, A.; Perbandt, M.; Betzel, C.  
Deposited on : 2011-06-19  
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.11  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

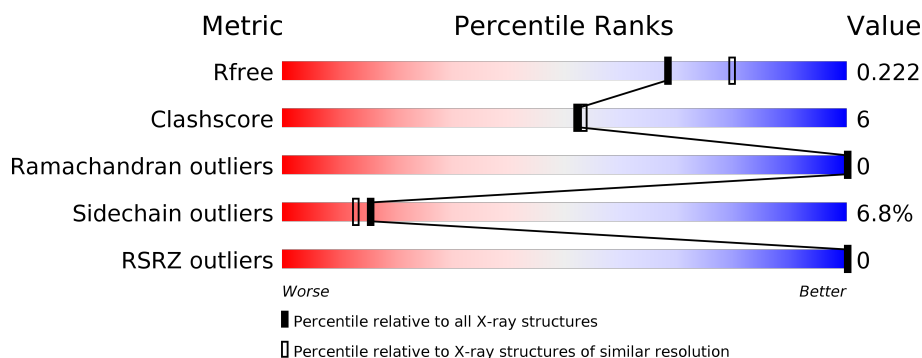
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	5197 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	141614	5710 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5647 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5648 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5083 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	275	 83% 13% . .
1	B	275	 83% 13% . .

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4713 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protein, Family 18 Chitinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	275	Total	C	N	O	S	14	1	0
			2147	1381	350	415	1			
1	B	275	Total	C	N	O	S	29	0	0
			2144	1379	350	414	1			

- Molecule 2 is ACETATE ION (three-letter code: ACT) (formula:  $C_2H_3O_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula:  $C_3H_8O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

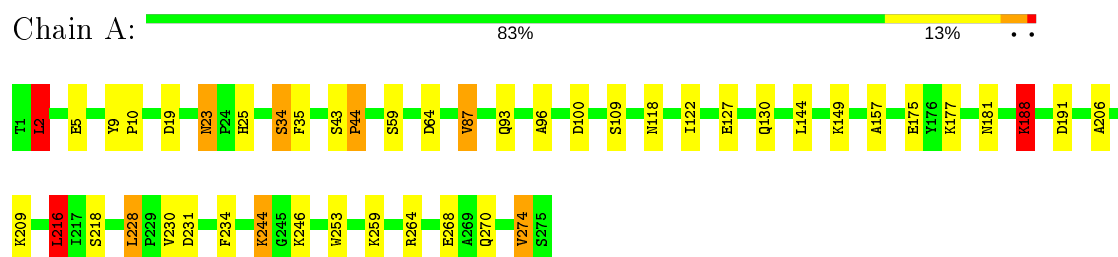
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	208	Total	O	0	0
			208	208		
4	B	198	Total	O	0	0
			198	198		

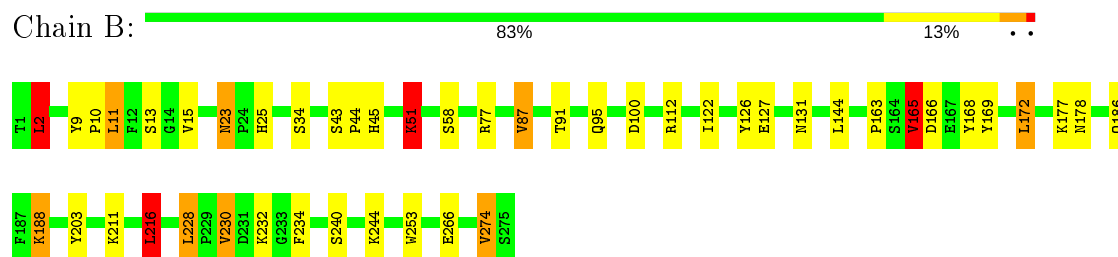
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Protein, Family 18 Chitinase



- Molecule 1: Protein, Family 18 Chitinase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	172.27Å 37.08Å 126.37Å 90.00° 127.01° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.10 24.76 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.0 (30.00-2.10) 96.0 (24.76-2.10)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.01	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.01	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	6.08 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.155 , 0.213 0.181 , 0.222	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1831 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.144	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 56.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4713	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.89% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, ACT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	1.69	11/2208 (0.5%)	1.05	10/3001 (0.3%)
1	B	1.65	12/2202 (0.5%)	1.02	10/2993 (0.3%)
All	All	1.67	23/4410 (0.5%)	1.04	20/5994 (0.3%)

All (23) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	188	LYS	CE-NZ	-5.90	1.34	1.49
1	B	13	SER	CB-OG	-5.81	1.34	1.42
1	B	274	VAL	CB-CG1	-5.80	1.40	1.52
1	A	175	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.66	1.19	1.25
1	A	244	LYS	CE-NZ	-5.60	1.35	1.49
1	B	15	VAL	CB-CG2	-5.56	1.41	1.52
1	B	266	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.55	1.19	1.25
1	B	87	VAL	CB-CG1	-5.52	1.41	1.52
1	B	126	TYR	CD2-CE2	-5.47	1.31	1.39
1	A	5	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.38	1.19	1.25
1	B	203	TYR	CD1-CE1	-5.37	1.31	1.39
1	A	87	VAL	CB-CG1	-5.36	1.41	1.52
1	A	5	GLU	CD-OE2	-5.33	1.19	1.25
1	B	58	SER	CB-OG	-5.29	1.35	1.42
1	B	51	LYS	CB-CG	-5.25	1.38	1.52
1	A	218	SER	CB-OG	-5.19	1.35	1.42
1	B	168	TYR	CD1-CE1	-5.14	1.31	1.39
1	A	127	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.14	1.20	1.25
1	A	59	SER	CB-OG	-5.12	1.35	1.42
1	B	127	GLU	CD-OE2	-5.08	1.20	1.25
1	A	109	SER	CB-OG	-5.07	1.35	1.42
1	A	268	GLU	CD-OE2	-5.07	1.20	1.25
1	B	203	TYR	CD2-CE2	-5.01	1.31	1.39

All (20) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	216	LEU	CA-CB-CG	8.77	135.48	115.30
1	B	165	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	7.67	123.17	110.90
1	A	230	VAL	CB-CA-C	-7.31	97.51	111.40
1	B	166	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.08	124.67	118.30
1	A	216	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.74	130.81	115.30
1	A	2	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.55	130.37	115.30
1	A	231	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.55	124.20	118.30
1	A	100	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.34	124.00	118.30
1	B	100	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.15	123.84	118.30
1	A	2	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	5.95	121.12	111.00
1	B	172	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	5.91	121.04	111.00
1	B	2	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.89	128.85	115.30
1	A	64	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.88	123.59	118.30
1	A	274	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	5.67	119.97	110.90
1	B	2	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	5.63	120.57	111.00
1	B	11	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.63	128.24	115.30
1	A	191	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.44	113.40	118.30
1	A	19	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.29	123.06	118.30
1	B	166	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.26	113.56	118.30
1	B	216	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	5.26	119.94	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

## 5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2147	0	2073	23	0
1	B	2144	0	2068	22	0
2	A	4	0	3	0	0
3	A	6	0	8	1	0
3	B	6	0	8	1	0
4	A	208	0	0	3	0
4	B	198	0	0	4	0
All	All	4713	0	4160	46	0



The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (46) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:259:LYS:HE3	4:A:687:HOH:O	1.57	1.04
1:A:188:LYS:HE2	1:A:253:TRP:CE3	2.17	0.79
1:B:228:LEU:HD13	1:B:234:PHE:HA	1.61	0.79
1:B:2:LEU:HD13	1:B:216:LEU:HD11	1.69	0.74
1:A:2:LEU:HD13	1:A:216:LEU:HD11	1.71	0.71
3:B:276:GOL:O3	3:B:276:GOL:O1	2.03	0.71
1:A:157:ALA:H	1:A:181:ASN:HD22	1.39	0.70
1:A:259:LYS:CE	4:A:687:HOH:O	2.26	0.66
1:A:188:LYS:HD3	1:A:188:LYS:H	1.63	0.64
1:A:228:LEU:HD13	1:A:234:PHE:HA	1.82	0.62
1:B:23:ASN:HD22	1:B:25:HIS:H	1.51	0.59
1:B:45:HIS:CD2	1:B:87:VAL:HG12	2.37	0.59
1:B:186:GLN:HB3	1:B:188:LYS:HE3	1.85	0.58
1:B:95:GLN:HE21	1:B:131:ASN:HD22	1.53	0.57
1:A:23:ASN:HD22	1:A:25:HIS:H	1.52	0.56
1:A:118:ASN:HB3	4:A:730:HOH:O	2.05	0.55
1:B:112:ARG:HD3	4:B:805:HOH:O	2.06	0.54
1:B:230:VAL:HG22	4:B:347:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:206:ALA:HA	1:A:209:LYS:HE3	1.90	0.53
1:B:95:GLN:NE2	1:B:131:ASN:HD22	2.07	0.52
1:B:188:LYS:HE2	1:B:253:TRP:CE3	2.45	0.52
1:A:96:ALA:O	3:A:277:GOL:H12	2.11	0.51
1:A:23:ASN:HD22	1:A:23:ASN:C	2.14	0.50
1:A:23:ASN:ND2	1:A:25:HIS:H	2.09	0.50
1:B:244:LYS:HE2	4:B:327:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:23:ASN:H	1:A:270:GLN:NE2	2.10	0.50
1:B:165:VAL:HG13	1:B:169:TYR:HD2	1.75	0.50
1:A:149:LYS:NZ	1:A:181:ASN:HD21	2.12	0.48
1:B:165:VAL:HG13	1:B:169:TYR:CD2	2.47	0.48
1:B:240:SER:O	1:B:244:LYS:HD3	2.14	0.47
1:A:43:SER:HA	1:A:44:PRO:C	2.34	0.47
1:A:93:GLN:HE22	1:A:130:GLN:H	1.62	0.47
1:B:2:LEU:HD13	1:B:216:LEU:CD1	2.42	0.46
1:A:244:LYS:HZ3	1:A:246:LYS:CE	2.28	0.46
1:B:45:HIS:CG	1:B:87:VAL:HG12	2.51	0.46
1:A:188:LYS:CE	1:A:253:TRP:CE3	2.94	0.46
1:B:77:ARG:HG3	4:B:580:HOH:O	2.15	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:23:ASN:ND2	1:B:25:HIS:H	2.15	0.44
1:B:51:LYS:HG2	1:B:51:LYS:H	1.62	0.44
1:A:149:LYS:HZ3	1:A:181:ASN:HD21	1.65	0.43
1:A:9:TYR:HA	1:A:10:PRO:C	2.37	0.43
1:A:34:SER:HA	1:A:35:PHE:HA	1.80	0.43
1:A:23:ASN:H	1:A:270:GLN:HE22	1.67	0.42
1:B:9:TYR:CG	1:B:10:PRO:HA	2.55	0.42
1:B:122:ILE:HG21	1:B:122:ILE:HD13	1.76	0.41
1:B:43:SER:HA	1:B:44:PRO:C	2.40	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	274/275 (100%)	273 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
1	B	273/275 (99%)	272 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
All	All	547/550 (100%)	545 (100%)	2 (0%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	236/235 (100%)	223 (94%)	13 (6%)	21	19
1	B	235/235 (100%)	216 (92%)	19 (8%)	11	8
All	All	471/470 (100%)	439 (93%)	32 (7%)	16	13

All (32) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	LEU
1	A	23	ASN
1	A	34	SER
1	A	44	PRO
1	A	87	VAL
1	A	122	ILE
1	A	144	LEU
1	A	177	LYS
1	A	188	LYS
1	A	216	LEU
1	A	228	LEU
1	A	264	ARG
1	A	274	VAL
1	B	2	LEU
1	B	11	LEU
1	B	23	ASN
1	B	34	SER
1	B	51	LYS
1	B	91	THR
1	B	144	LEU
1	B	163	PRO
1	B	165	VAL
1	B	172	LEU
1	B	177	LYS
1	B	178	ASN
1	B	188	LYS
1	B	211	LYS
1	B	216	LEU
1	B	228	LEU
1	B	230	VAL
1	B	232	LYS
1	B	274	VAL

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (14) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	23	ASN
1	A	30	GLN
1	A	93	GLN
1	A	130	GLN
1	A	181	ASN
1	A	186	GLN
1	A	270	GLN
1	B	23	ASN
1	B	90	ASN
1	B	95	GLN
1	B	130	GLN
1	B	182	HIS
1	B	186	GLN
1	B	270	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	GOL	A	277	-	5,5,5	0.69	0	5,5,5	1.16	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	ACT	A	276	-	1,3,3	2.62	1 (100%)	0,3,3	0.00	-
3	GOL	B	276	-	5,5,5	0.35	0	5,5,5	0.78	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	A	277	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	276	-	-	1/4/4/4	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	276	ACT	CH3-C	2.62	1.52	1.48

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	277	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	277	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	277	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	277	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
3	B	276	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	277	GOL	1	0
3	B	276	GOL	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	275/275 (100%)	-0.53	0 100 100	7, 13, 22, 29	10 (3%)
1	B	275/275 (100%)	-0.52	0 100 100	8, 14, 25, 39	15 (5%)
All	All	550/550 (100%)	-0.53	0 100 100	7, 14, 24, 39	25 (4%)

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	GOL	A	277	6/6	0.58	0.25	34,37,39,40	0
3	GOL	B	276	6/6	0.77	0.20	39,42,43,43	0
2	ACT	A	276	4/4	0.90	0.13	33,33,33,34	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.