



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 1T1U
Title : Structural Insights and Functional Implications of Choline Acetyltransferase
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Deposited on : 2004-04-18
Resolution : 1.55 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

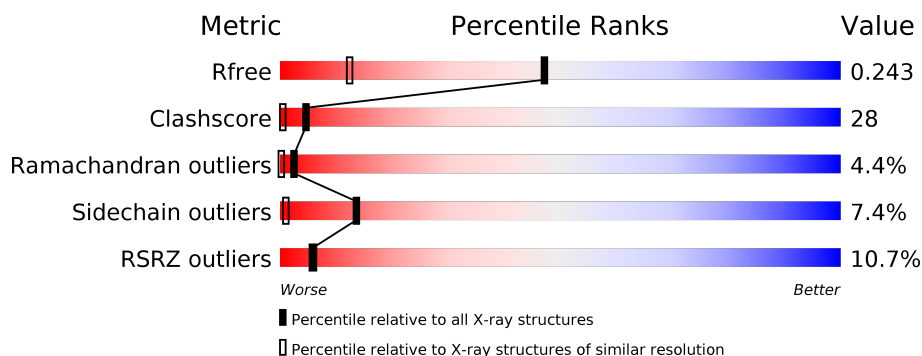
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1483 (1.56-1.56)
Clashscore	141614	1529 (1.56-1.56)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1498 (1.56-1.56)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1495 (1.56-1.56)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1465 (1.56-1.56)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	639	<div> <div>10%</div> <div>29%</div> <div>43%</div> <div>13%</div> <div>8%</div> <div>7%</div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5119 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Choline O-acetyltransferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	597	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4711	2975	817	880	39			

There are 5 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	377	TRP	LEU	see Remark 999	UNP P32738
A	499	GLN	HIS	see Remark 999	UNP P32738
A	500	THR	LYS	see Remark 999	UNP P32738
A	501	GLU	GLN	see Remark 999	UNP P32738
A	570	TYR	ASN	see Remark 999	UNP P32738

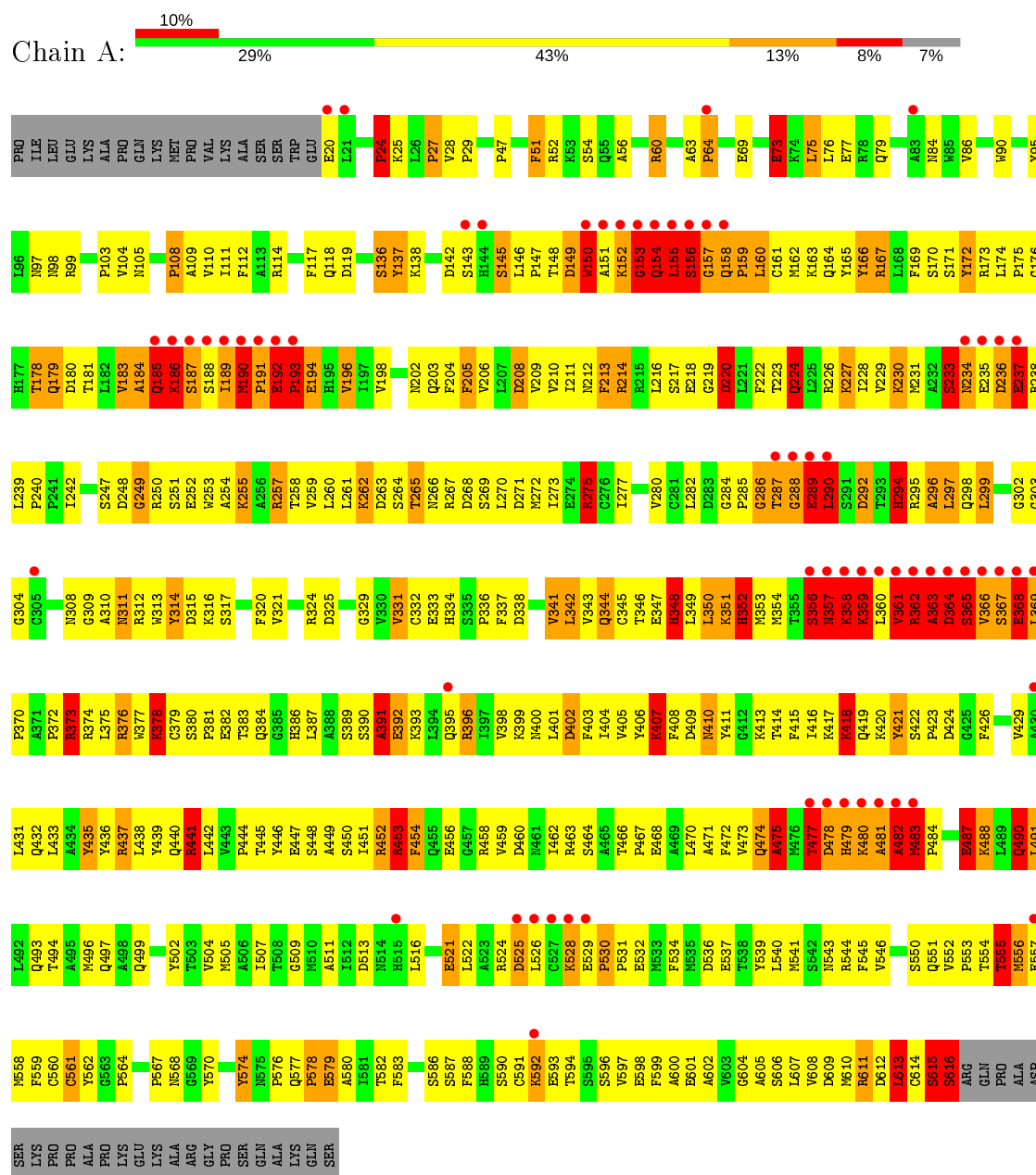
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	408	Total	O	0	0
			408	408		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Choline O-acetyltransferase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	138.95Å 77.50Å 59.21Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.55 19.88 – 1.55	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	5.0 (30.00-1.55) 77.5 (19.88-1.55)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.57 (at 1.55Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS, REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.171 , 0.227 0.208 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3646 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.015	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 52.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5119	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.72% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	3.30	524/4811 (10.9%)	3.27	542/6516 (8.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	53

The worst 5 of 524 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	421	TYR	CE2-CZ	24.47	1.70	1.38
1	A	437	ARG	CZ-NH1	23.57	1.63	1.33
1	A	218	GLU	CD-OE2	20.20	1.47	1.25
1	A	189	ILE	C-O	-20.18	0.85	1.23
1	A	267	ARG	NE-CZ	19.43	1.58	1.33

The worst 5 of 542 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	167	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-52.05	94.27	120.30
1	A	267	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	38.59	139.59	120.30
1	A	376	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	38.55	139.57	120.30
1	A	226	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-35.44	102.58	120.30
1	A	452	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	30.42	135.51	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 53 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	166	TYR	Sidechain
1	A	167	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	185	GLN	Peptide
1	A	189	ILE	Mainchain
1	A	190	MET	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4711	0	4679	266	25
2	A	408	0	0	16	9
All	All	5119	0	4679	266	26

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 28.

The worst 5 of 266 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:178:THR:CB	1:A:178:THR:CA	1.76	1.61
1:A:351:LYS:CE	1:A:351:LYS:CD	1.75	1.59
1:A:230:LYS:CD	1:A:230:LYS:CE	1.79	1.59
1:A:407:LYS:CG	1:A:407:LYS:CD	1.74	1.59
1:A:214:ARG:CZ	1:A:365:SER:HB3	1.10	1.56

The worst 5 of 26 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:773:HOH:O	2:A:898:HOH:O[2_544]	0.31	1.89
1:A:392:GLU:OE2	2:A:797:HOH:O[3_555]	0.70	1.50
1:A:192:GLU:C	2:A:687:HOH:O[2_544]	1.00	1.20
1:A:193:PRO:N	2:A:687:HOH:O[2_544]	1.33	0.87
1:A:392:GLU:CD	2:A:797:HOH:O[3_555]	1.47	0.73

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	595/639 (93%)	534 (90%)	35 (6%)	26 (4%)	2 0

5 of 26 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	153	GLY
1	A	156	SER
1	A	190	MET
1	A	192	GLU
1	A	237	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	524/559 (94%)	485 (93%)	39 (7%)	13 1

5 of 39 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	192	GLU
1	A	289	GLU
1	A	613	LEU
1	A	233	SER
1	A	237	GLU

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such

sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	352	HIS
1	A	577	GLN
1	A	400	ASN
1	A	311	ASN
1	A	479	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	3

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	576:PRO	C	577:GLN	N	1.18

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Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	289:GLU	C	290:LEU	N	0.99
1	A	189:ILE	C	190:MET	N	0.95

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	597/639 (93%)	0.79	64 (10%) 6 6	12, 18, 54, 91	0

The worst 5 of 64 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	191	PRO	21.9
1	A	360	LEU	19.8
1	A	151	ALA	16.3
1	A	153	GLY	15.3
1	A	361	VAL	13.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.