



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 13, 2020 – 12:44 am BST

PDB ID : 3T7G  
Title : Atg8 transfer from Atg7 to Atg3: a distinctive E1-E2 architecture and mechanism in the autophagy pathway  
Authors : Taherbhoy, A.M.; Tait, S.W.; Kaiser, S.E.; Williams, A.H.; Deng, A.; Nourse, A.; Hammel, M.; Kurinov, I.; Rock, C.O.; Green, D.R.; Schulman, B.A.  
Deposited on : 2011-07-30  
Resolution : 2.08 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

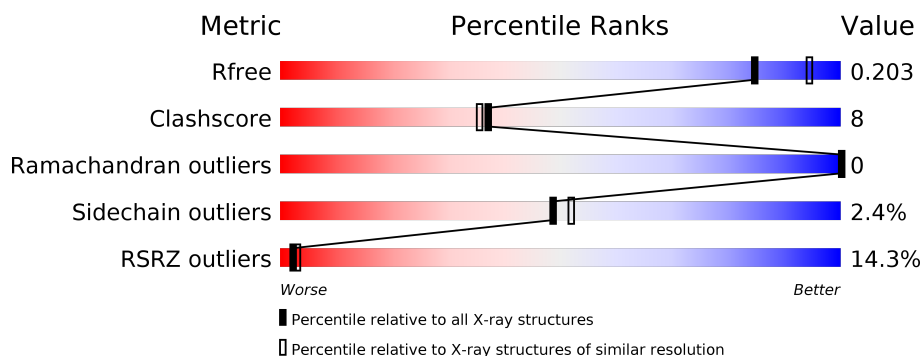
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.08 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	6189 (2.10-2.06)
Clashscore	141614	6738 (2.10-2.06)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6663 (2.10-2.06)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6664 (2.10-2.06)
RSRZ outliers	127900	6057 (2.10-2.06)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	291	<div> <div>7%</div> <div>85%</div> <div>12%</div> <div>.</div> </div>
1	B	291	<div> <div>21%</div> <div>77%</div> <div>16%</div> <div>6%</div> </div>
2	C	17	<div> <div>12%</div> <div>65%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>29%</div> </div>
2	D	17	<div> <div>6%</div> <div>41%</div> <div>6%</div> <div>12%</div> <div>41%</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4766 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme ATG7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	286	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2292	1482	380	421	9			
1	B	273	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2126	1380	345	393	8			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38862
A	0	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38862
B	-1	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38862
B	0	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38862

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Autophagy-related protein 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	10	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			76	47	11	17	1			
2	C	12	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			82	53	12	16	1			

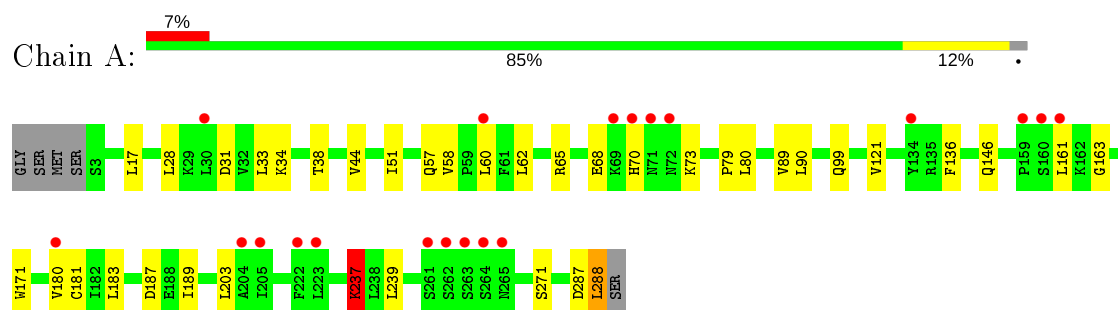
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	155	Total	O	0	0
			155	155		
3	B	32	Total	O	0	0
			32	32		
3	D	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
3	C	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

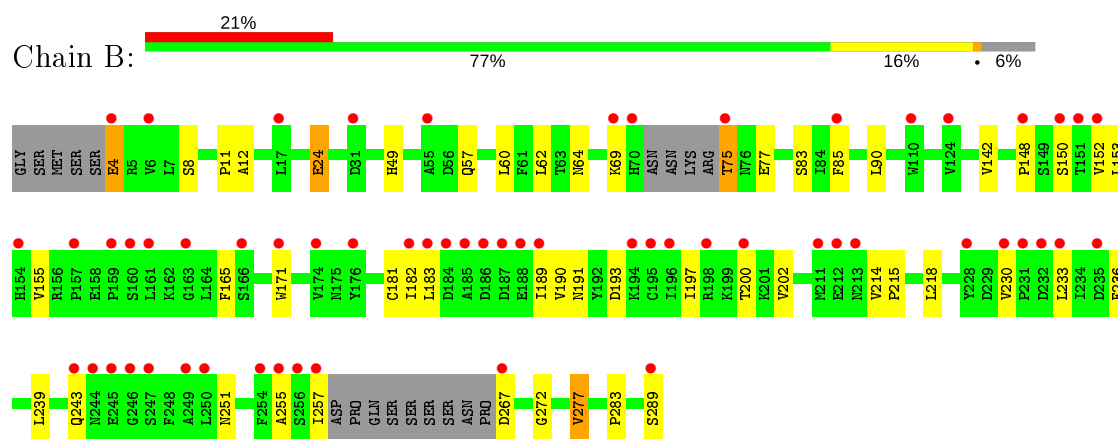
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

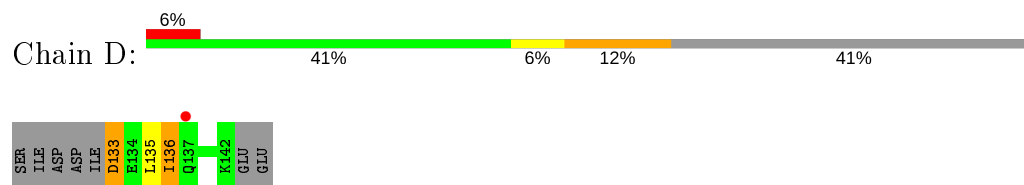
- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme ATG7



- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme ATG7

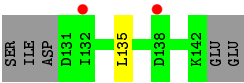


- Molecule 2: Autophagy-related protein 3



- Molecule 2: Autophagy-related protein 3





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	152.13 Å   99.43 Å   71.50 Å 90.00°   113.13°   90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	33.21 – 2.08 33.21 – 2.08	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.9 (33.21-2.08) 98.9 (33.21-2.08)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.97 (at 2.08 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.7.1_743)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.182   ,   0.206 0.177   ,   0.203	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2944 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	39.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.270	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 56.9	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4766	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	61.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.51% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.43	0/2355	0.56	1/3203 (0.0%)
1	B	0.33	0/2180	0.47	0/2972
2	C	0.29	0/81	0.47	0/109
2	D	0.64	0/75	1.08	2/100 (2.0%)
All	All	0.39	0/4691	0.53	3/6384 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	133	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-7.02	111.98	118.30
2	D	133	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.66	124.30	118.30
1	A	237	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	-5.75	98.48	111.70

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2292	0	2251	34	0
1	B	2126	0	2012	37	0
2	C	82	0	72	4	0
2	D	76	0	67	3	0
3	A	155	0	0	9	1
3	B	32	0	0	1	1

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	4766	0	4402	70	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (70) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:89:VAL:HG21	1:B:277:VAL:HG13	1.41	1.03
1:B:190:VAL:HG22	1:B:191:ASN:H	1.40	0.86
1:A:161:LEU:HD11	1:A:237:LYS:HG2	1.58	0.84
1:A:163:GLY:O	3:A:430:HOH:O	1.96	0.83
1:B:289:SER:OG	3:B:305:HOH:O	2.02	0.76
1:A:89:VAL:HG21	1:B:277:VAL:CG1	2.16	0.75
1:A:187:ASP:OD1	3:A:391:HOH:O	2.09	0.69
1:B:171:TRP:CD1	1:B:189:ILE:HD13	2.29	0.67
1:A:44[B]:VAL:HG21	1:A:60:LEU:HD22	1.78	0.65
1:A:28:LEU:HD11	1:A:38:THR:HG21	1.79	0.63
1:B:11:PRO:O	1:B:57:GLN:HG2	1.98	0.62
1:B:190:VAL:HG22	1:B:191:ASN:N	2.13	0.60
1:B:171:TRP:CZ3	1:B:181:CYS:HB3	2.38	0.59
1:B:83:SER:HG	1:B:85[A]:PHE:HE2	1.51	0.59
1:A:65:ARG:HD2	3:A:441:HOH:O	2.03	0.57
1:A:90:LEU:HD21	2:C:135:LEU:HD12	1.87	0.56
1:B:60:LEU:HD22	1:B:62:LEU:HD21	1.88	0.56
1:B:183:LEU:HD12	1:B:200:THR:HG21	1.88	0.55
1:A:146[A]:GLN:NE2	3:A:305:HOH:O	2.39	0.55
1:A:51:ILE:O	3:A:377:HOH:O	2.17	0.55
1:A:183:LEU:HD23	1:A:189:ILE:HD13	1.89	0.54
1:B:148:PRO:HA	1:B:267:ASP:O	2.10	0.52
1:B:75:THR:HB	1:B:77:GLU:HG2	1.92	0.52
1:B:8:SER:O	1:B:215:PRO:HD2	2.12	0.50
1:B:190:VAL:CG2	1:B:191:ASN:H	2.21	0.49
1:A:73:LYS:HD2	1:A:79:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.49
2:C:135:LEU:C	2:C:135:LEU:HD23	2.31	0.49
1:A:99:GLN:CB	3:A:440:HOH:O	2.62	0.48
1:B:60:LEU:HD22	1:B:62:LEU:CD2	2.43	0.48
1:B:152:VAL:HG22	1:B:255:ALA:O	2.14	0.48
1:A:68:GLU:HB2	1:A:70:HIS:CD2	2.49	0.48

*Continued on next page...*



*Continued from previous page...*

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:90:LEU:HD21	2:C:135:LEU:CD1	2.44	0.48
1:B:90:LEU:HD11	2:D:135:LEU:CD2	2.43	0.48
1:B:283:PRO:O	2:D:136:ILE:HD13	2.15	0.47
1:B:153:LEU:HD11	1:B:236:PHE:CZ	2.50	0.47
1:A:65:ARG:NH1	3:A:441:HOH:O	2.30	0.46
1:A:161:LEU:HD13	1:A:239:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.46
1:A:271:SER:OG	3:A:420:HOH:O	2.21	0.46
1:B:155:VAL:HA	1:B:251:ASN:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:183:LEU:CD2	1:A:189:ILE:HD13	2.46	0.46
1:B:193:ASP:O	1:B:197:ILE:HG22	2.16	0.46
1:A:17:LEU:HD11	1:A:62:LEU:HD12	1.99	0.45
1:A:68:GLU:HB2	1:A:70:HIS:HD2	1.81	0.45
1:B:8:SER:O	1:B:214:VAL:HG13	2.16	0.45
1:A:180:VAL:CG1	1:A:203:LEU:HD11	2.47	0.45
1:A:161:LEU:CD1	1:A:237:LYS:HG2	2.38	0.45
1:B:165:PHE:HE1	1:B:239:LEU:HD22	1.82	0.45
1:B:182:ILE:HG22	1:B:202:VAL:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:34:LYS:HG3	3:A:437:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:150:SER:O	1:B:257:ILE:HG13	2.18	0.44
1:A:136:PHE:CE2	1:A:288:LEU:HD22	2.53	0.44
1:A:51:ILE:HD11	1:A:58:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.44
1:A:90:LEU:HD11	2:C:135:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.44
1:B:4:GLU:HA	1:B:155:VAL:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:189:ILE:O	1:B:189:ILE:HD12	2.18	0.43
1:A:44[B]:VAL:HG21	1:A:60:LEU:CD2	2.48	0.43
1:B:182:ILE:HG21	1:B:197:ILE:HD13	2.00	0.43
1:A:33:LEU:HD12	1:A:33:LEU:HA	1.91	0.42
1:B:90:LEU:HD11	2:D:135:LEU:HD22	2.02	0.42
1:A:60:LEU:HD23	1:A:60:LEU:HA	1.84	0.41
1:B:24:GLU:OE2	1:B:64:ASN:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:A:80:LEU:HD11	1:A:121:VAL:HG12	2.01	0.41
1:B:230:VAL:HG12	1:B:233:LEU:H	1.84	0.41
1:A:171:TRP:CZ3	1:A:181:CYS:HB3	2.56	0.41
1:B:12:ALA:HB2	1:B:218:LEU:HG	2.02	0.41
1:B:142:VAL:O	1:B:272:GLY:HA3	2.20	0.41
1:A:288:LEU:HA	1:A:288:LEU:HD12	1.88	0.41
1:B:189:ILE:H	1:B:189:ILE:HG13	1.67	0.41
1:B:49:HIS:ND1	1:B:243:GLN:HG3	2.36	0.40
1:B:182:ILE:O	1:B:182:ILE:HD12	2.21	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:362:HOH:O	3:B:304:HOH:O[4_556]	1.95	0.25

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	287/291 (99%)	278 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	268/291 (92%)	257 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
2	C	10/17 (59%)	9 (90%)	1 (10%)	0	100	100
2	D	8/17 (47%)	8 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	573/616 (93%)	552 (96%)	21 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	255/271 (94%)	250 (98%)	5 (2%)	55	59
1	B	227/271 (84%)	222 (98%)	5 (2%)	52	55
2	C	7/17 (41%)	7 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	8/17 (47%)	6 (75%)	2 (25%)	0	0
All	All	497/576 (86%)	485 (98%)	12 (2%)	49	52

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	31	ASP
1	A	57	GLN
1	A	237	LYS
1	A	287	ASP
1	A	288	LEU
1	B	4	GLU
1	B	24	GLU
1	B	69	LYS
1	B	75	THR
1	B	277	VAL
2	D	133	ASP
2	D	136	ILE

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	286/291 (98%)	0.25	20 (6%) 16 20	26, 40, 77, 111	0
1	B	273/291 (93%)	0.96	60 (21%) 0 0	31, 76, 154, 216	0
2	C	12/17 (70%)	0.86	2 (16%) 1 1	50, 68, 87, 87	0
2	D	10/17 (58%)	1.31	1 (10%) 7 9	68, 75, 88, 99	0
All	All	581/616 (94%)	0.61	83 (14%) 2 3	26, 52, 137, 216	0

All (83) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	185	ALA	8.8
1	B	161	LEU	7.4
1	B	249	ALA	6.1
1	B	195	CYS	5.7
1	B	257	ILE	5.6
1	A	70	HIS	5.5
1	B	186	ASP	5.4
1	A	264	SER	5.3
1	A	263	SER	5.2
1	B	70	HIS	5.1
1	B	174	VAL	5.0
1	B	212	GLU	4.9
1	B	188	GLU	4.8
1	B	159	PRO	4.1
1	B	233	LEU	4.0
1	B	85[A]	PHE	4.0
1	B	160	SER	3.9
1	B	4	GLU	3.8
1	A	262	SER	3.8
1	B	254	PHE	3.8
1	B	183	LEU	3.8

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	213	ASN	3.7
1	B	289	SER	3.6
1	A	71	ASN	3.5
1	B	189	ILE	3.5
1	B	198	ARG	3.4
1	B	267	ASP	3.4
1	B	244	ASN	3.3
1	A	261	SER	3.3
1	B	75	THR	3.2
1	B	231	PRO	3.2
1	B	256	SER	3.2
1	B	6	VAL	3.1
1	B	171	TRP	3.1
1	B	232	ASP	3.1
1	B	163	GLY	3.1
1	B	200	THR	3.1
1	B	228	TYR	3.1
1	B	151	THR	3.0
1	A	30	LEU	3.0
1	B	255	ALA	3.0
1	B	166	SER	2.9
1	B	154	HIS	2.8
1	B	69	LYS	2.8
1	A	223	LEU	2.8
1	A	160	SER	2.8
1	B	176	TYR	2.8
1	B	250	LEU	2.7
1	A	161	LEU	2.7
1	B	187	ASP	2.6
1	B	247	SER	2.6
1	A	69	LYS	2.6
1	B	235	ASP	2.5
1	B	55	ALA	2.5
1	A	265	ASN	2.5
1	B	196	ILE	2.5
1	B	31	ASP	2.5
2	D	137	GLN	2.5
1	B	152	VAL	2.5
2	C	132	ILE	2.4
1	B	17	LEU	2.4
1	A	72	ASN	2.4
1	A	60	LEU	2.3

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	205	ILE	2.3
1	B	245	GLU	2.3
2	C	138	ASP	2.3
1	A	159	PRO	2.3
1	B	148	PRO	2.3
1	A	180	VAL	2.2
1	B	157	PRO	2.2
1	B	230	VAL	2.2
1	B	246	GLY	2.2
1	A	222	PHE	2.2
1	B	124	VAL	2.2
1	B	110	TRP	2.1
1	B	150	SER	2.1
1	B	243	GLN	2.1
1	B	194	LYS	2.1
1	B	184	ASP	2.1
1	B	211	MET	2.1
1	B	182	ILE	2.1
1	A	204	ALA	2.1
1	A	134	TYR	2.1

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.