



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

May 21, 2020 – 11:51 pm BST

PDB ID : 1XAH  
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF STAPHYLOCOCCUS AUREUS 3-DEHYDROQUINATE SYNTHASE (DHQS) IN COMPLEX WITH ZN<sup>2+</sup> AND NAD<sup>+</sup>  
Authors : Nichols, C.E.; Ren, J.; Leslie, K.; Dhaliwal, B.; Lockyer, M.; Charles, I.; Hawkins, A.R.; Stammers, D.K.  
Deposited on : 2004-08-25  
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.11  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

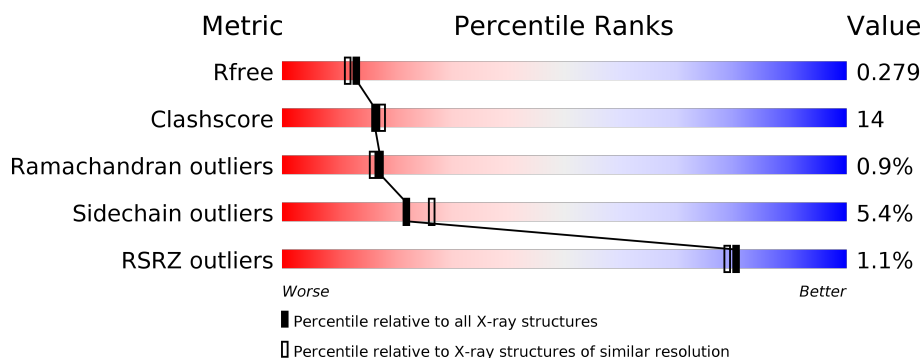
# 1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	4898 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4800 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	354	<div> <div>%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>62%</div> <div>26%</div> <div>•• 9%</div> </div> </div>
1	B	354	<div> <div>%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>61%</div> <div>29%</div> <div>• 7%</div> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5496 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 3-dehydroquinase synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	323	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2583	1673	431	473	6			
1	B	330	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2647	1717	439	484	7			

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	22	LYS	ASP	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	23	TYR	HIS	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	25	GLY	SER	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	28	LEU	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	29	ASN	ASP	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	36	LEU	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	41	TYR	HIS	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	48	ASN	ASP	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	109	VAL	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	170	LYS	GLU	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	226	VAL	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	282	SER	ASN	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
A	326	MET	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	22	LYS	ASP	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	23	TYR	HIS	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	25	GLY	SER	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	28	LEU	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	29	ASN	ASP	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	36	LEU	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	41	TYR	HIS	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	48	ASN	ASP	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	109	VAL	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	170	LYS	GLU	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	226	VAL	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4
B	282	SER	ASN	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4

*Continued on next page...*

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	326	MET	ILE	see remark 999	UNP Q6GGU4

- | Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms           | ZeroOcc | AltConf |
|-----|-------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| 2   | B     | 1        | Total Zn<br>1 1 | 0       | 0       |
| 2   | A     | 1        | Total Zn<br>1 1 | 0       | 0       |

- # NAD
- 
- The image displays the chemical structure of Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide (NAD). The molecule is composed of two nucleotides linked by a pyrophosphate bridge. The first nucleotide consists of a nicotinamide ring (a pyridine ring with an amide group) attached to a ribose sugar. The second nucleotide consists of an adenine ring (a purine ring system) attached to a ribose sugar. The two ribose sugars are linked by a pyrophosphate bridge, which is shown as two phosphate groups connected by an oxygen atom. The structure is color-coded: the nicotinamide ring is blue, the adenine ring is green, and the ribose sugars are red. The pyrophosphate bridge is shown in yellow and orange. The overall structure is a complex, branched molecule with various functional groups and a high degree of symmetry.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 44	C 21	N 7	O 14	P 2	0	0
3	B	1	Total 44	C 21	N 7	O 14	P 2	0	0

- | Mol | Chain | Residues | Atoms              | ZeroOcc | AltConf |
|-----|-------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|
| 4   | A     | 113      | Total O<br>113 113 | 0       | 0       |
| 4   | B     | 63       | Total O<br>63 63   | 0       | 0       |



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	55.26 Å 55.26 Å 232.87 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	24.18 – 2.20 24.17 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (24.18-2.20) 99.4 (24.17-2.20)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.10	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.42 (at 2.19 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.210 , 0.281 0.206 , 0.279	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	3475 reflections (9.93%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	41.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.295	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 71.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.487 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5496	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	52.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, NAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.41	0/2643	0.60	0/3578
1	B	0.40	0/2708	0.61	0/3665
All	All	0.41	0/5351	0.61	0/7243

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2583	0	2558	69	0
1	B	2647	0	2621	89	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	44	0	26	0	0
3	B	44	0	26	0	0
4	A	113	0	0	4	0
4	B	63	0	0	1	0
All	All	5496	0	5231	151	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 151 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:327:ARG:HH21	1:B:333:VAL:HG11	1.24	1.01
1:B:307:TYR:O	1:B:311:LEU:HD13	1.76	0.84
1:B:275:PHE:CD2	1:B:327:ARG:HG3	2.18	0.78
1:A:32:ASP:OD2	1:A:91:ASN:HB3	1.86	0.76
1:A:14:ILE:HD12	1:A:222:LEU:HD11	1.69	0.74

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	317/354 (90%)	289 (91%)	24 (8%)	4 (1%)	12	9
1	B	322/354 (91%)	291 (90%)	29 (9%)	2 (1%)	25	26
All	All	639/708 (90%)	580 (91%)	53 (8%)	6 (1%)	17	16

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	28	LEU
1	B	28	LEU
1	A	146	ASN
1	A	323	MET
1	B	146	ASN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.



The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	275/306 (90%)	259 (94%)	16 (6%)	20	23
1	B	282/306 (92%)	268 (95%)	14 (5%)	24	30
All	All	557/612 (91%)	527 (95%)	30 (5%)	22	26

5 of 30 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	275	PHE
1	B	16	VAL
1	B	275	PHE
1	A	347	GLU
1	B	29	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	290	GLN
1	B	4	GLN
1	B	186	ASN
1	A	196	GLN
1	A	208	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	NAD	A	400	-	42,48,48	1.95	10 (23%)	50,73,73	1.70	7 (14%)
3	NAD	B	401	-	42,48,48	1.92	10 (23%)	50,73,73	1.70	7 (14%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAD	A	400	-	-	3/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
3	NAD	B	401	-	-	4/26/62/62	0/5/5/5

The worst 5 of 20 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	401	NAD	O4D-C1D	4.86	1.47	1.41
3	B	401	NAD	C4A-N3A	4.50	1.41	1.35
3	A	400	NAD	O4D-C1D	4.45	1.47	1.41
3	A	400	NAD	C4A-N3A	4.35	1.41	1.35
3	A	400	NAD	C3N-C7N	4.34	1.57	1.50

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	400	NAD	C5N-C4N-C3N	-6.44	112.73	120.34
3	B	401	NAD	C5N-C4N-C3N	-6.22	112.98	120.34
3	B	401	NAD	C6N-C5N-C4N	4.97	126.66	119.44
3	A	400	NAD	C6N-C5N-C4N	4.77	126.37	119.44
3	A	400	NAD	C5N-C6N-N1N	-3.82	114.92	120.40

There are no chirality outliers.

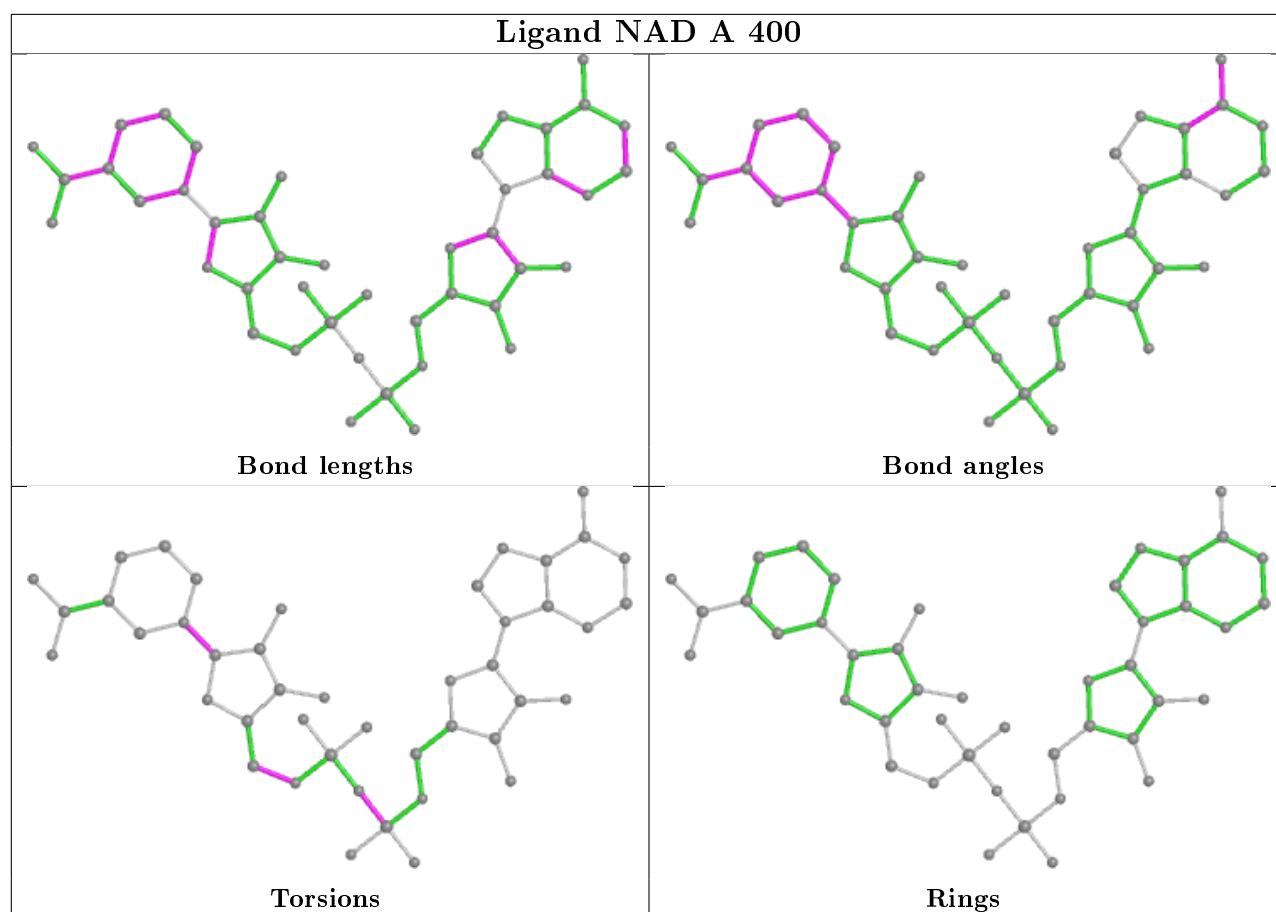
5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

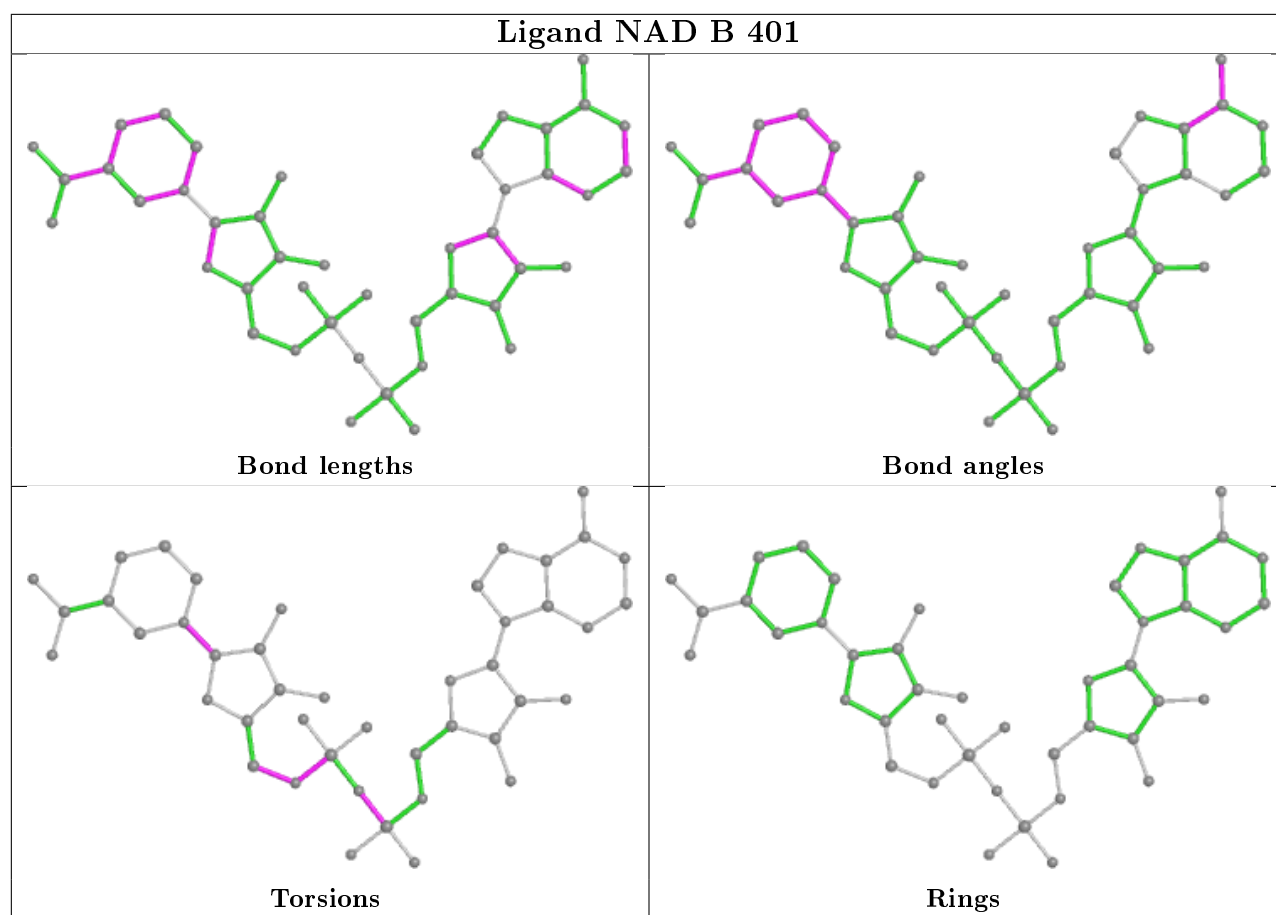
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	400	NAD	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
3	B	401	NAD	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
3	A	400	NAD	PN-O3-PA-O5B
3	B	401	NAD	PN-O3-PA-O5B
3	B	401	NAD	C5D-O5D-PN-O3

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	323/354 (91%)	-0.32	4 (1%) 79 77	27, 47, 85, 112	0
1	B	330/354 (93%)	-0.29	3 (0%) 84 83	28, 48, 84, 119	0
All	All	653/708 (92%)	-0.31	7 (1%) 80 79	27, 47, 85, 119	0

The worst 5 of 7 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	250	TYR	7.8
1	A	250	TYR	4.8
1	B	320	GLY	3.9
1	A	251	TYR	3.8
1	B	251	TYR	3.6

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

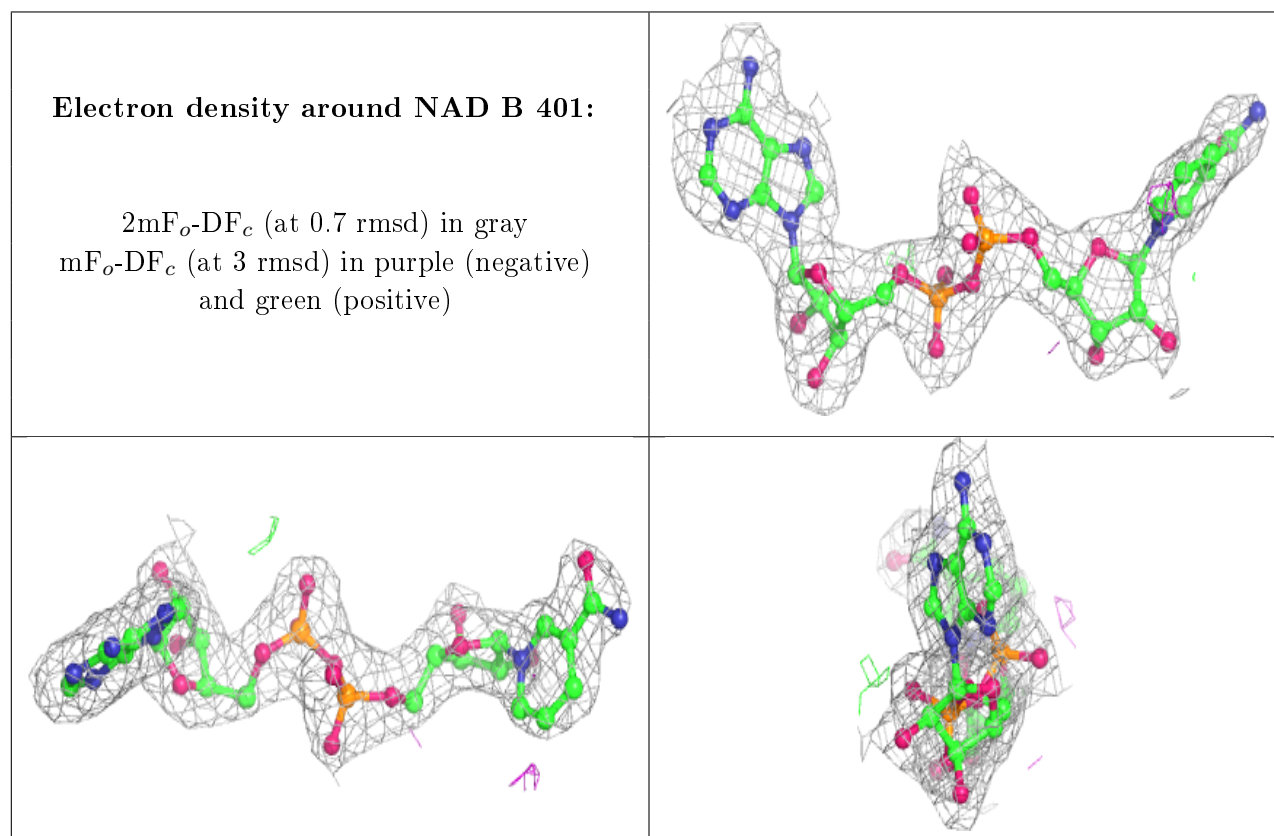
There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

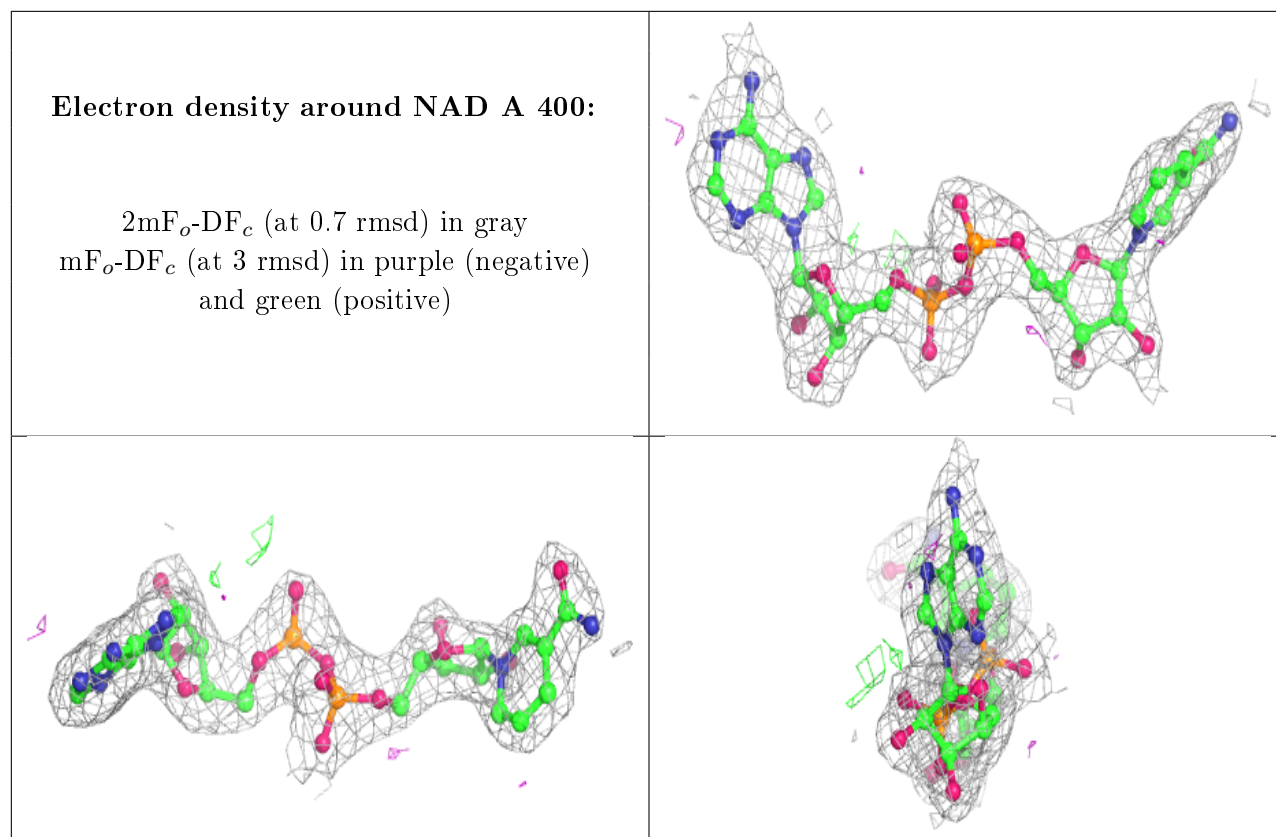
### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	ZN	B	601	1/1	0.93	0.07	94,94,94,94	0
3	NAD	B	401	44/44	0.97	0.11	22,41,56,68	0
2	ZN	A	600	1/1	0.98	0.08	92,92,92,92	0
3	NAD	A	400	44/44	0.98	0.10	23,42,50,61	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





## 6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.