W O R L D W I D E

wwPDB

P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

May 14, 2020 – 09:19 pm BST

PDB ID	:	2ZHO
Title	:	Crystal structure of the regulatory subunit of aspartate kinase from Thermus thermophilus (ligand free form)
Authors	:	Yoshida, A.; Tomita, T.; Kuzuyama, T.; Nishiyama, M.
Deposited on	:	2008-02-06
Resolution	:	2.98 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

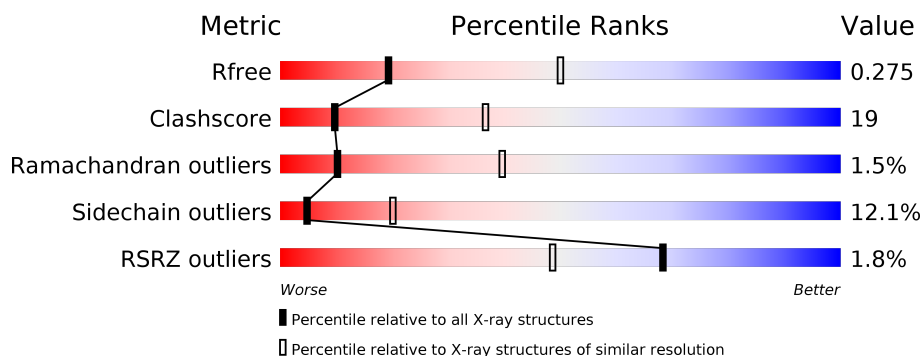|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.98 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.275
Clashscore		19
Ramachandran outliers		1.5%
Sidechain outliers		12.1%
RSRZ outliers		1.8%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R$_{free}$	130704	2754 (3.00-2.96)
Clashscore	141614	3103 (3.00-2.96)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2993 (3.00-2.96)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2996 (3.00-2.96)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2644 (3.00-2.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	167	2% 58% 28% • 10%
1	B	167	% 60% 25% • 12%
1	C	167	54% 31% 5% 10%
1	D	167	5% 53% 27% 8% • 11%
1	E	167	62% 26% • 10%
1	F	167	2% 63% 21% • 11%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6532 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Aspartokinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	151	Total 1087	C 694	N 181	O 208	S 4	0	0	0
1	B	147	Total 1065	C 680	N 177	O 204	S 4	0	0	0
1	C	151	Total 1088	C 693	N 183	O 208	S 4	0	0	0
1	D	149	Total 1061	C 680	N 173	O 204	S 4	0	0	0
1	E	150	Total 1088	C 694	N 184	O 206	S 4	0	0	0
1	F	148	Total 1064	C 681	N 175	O 204	S 4	0	0	0

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	162	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
A	163	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
A	164	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
A	165	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
A	166	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
A	167	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
B	162	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
B	163	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
B	164	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
B	165	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
B	166	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
B	167	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
C	162	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
C	163	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
C	164	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
C	165	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
C	166	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	167	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
D	162	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
D	163	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
D	164	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
D	165	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
D	166	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
D	167	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
E	162	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
E	163	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
E	164	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
E	165	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
E	166	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
E	167	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
F	162	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
F	163	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
F	164	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
F	165	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
F	166	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489
F	167	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P61489

- Molecule 2 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	11	Total 11	O 11	0	0
2	B	13	Total 13	O 13	0	0
2	C	17	Total 17	O 17	0	0
2	D	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0
2	E	20	Total 20	O 20	0	0
2	F	11	Total 11	O 11	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
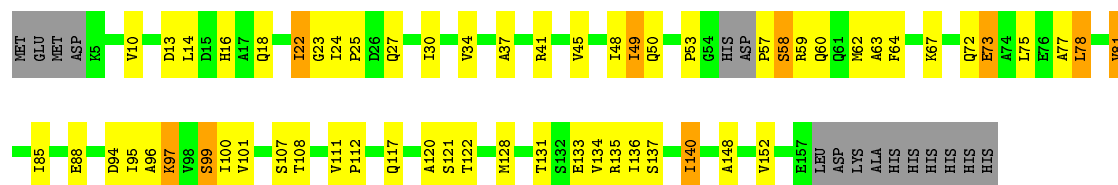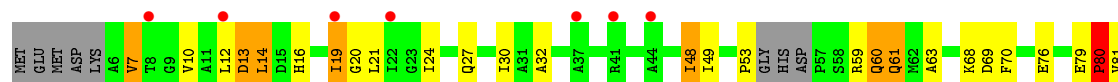
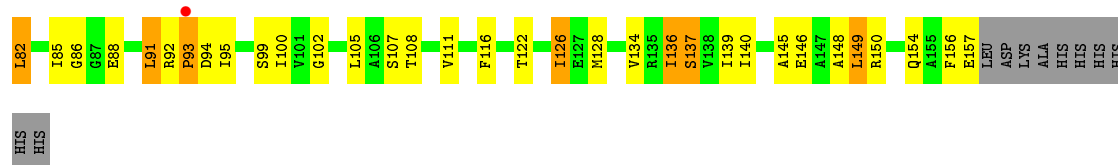- Molecule 1: Aspartokinase
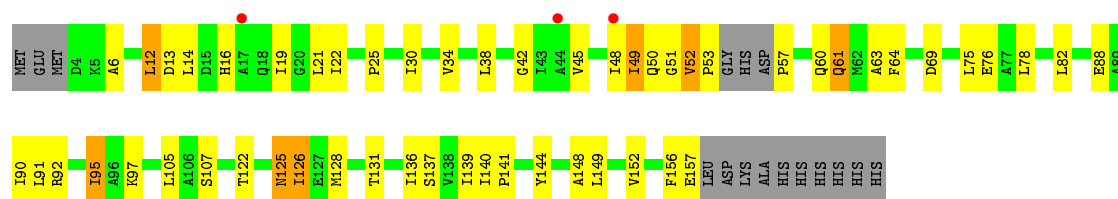
Chain A:

- Molecule 1: Aspartokinase

Chain B:

- Molecule 1: Aspartokinase

Chain C:

- Molecule 1: Aspartokinase

Chain D:
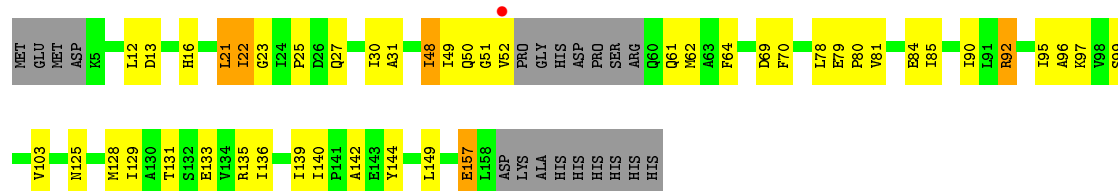
- Molecule 1: Aspartokinase

Chain E:

- Molecule 1: Aspartokinase

Chain F:
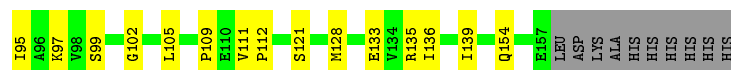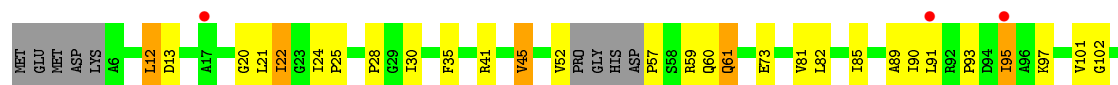
4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	107.18Å 107.18Å 87.22Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.41 – 2.98 46.41 – 2.98	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (46.41-2.98) 99.7 (46.41-2.98)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.21 (at 3.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.244 , 0.266 0.228 , 0.275	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1168 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	66.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.422	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 23.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.48$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.003 for -h,-k,l 0.215 for h,-h-k,-l 0.018 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6532	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	56.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 24.40 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 3.8631e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.45	0/1101	0.63	1/1499 (0.1%)
1	B	0.47	0/1078	0.63	1/1466 (0.1%)
1	C	0.43	0/1101	0.67	3/1494 (0.2%)
1	D	0.45	0/1076	0.64	0/1467
1	E	0.49	0/1102	0.65	0/1497
1	F	0.43	0/1077	0.61	1/1465 (0.1%)
All	All	0.45	0/6535	0.64	6/8888 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1
1	C	0	1
1	D	0	3
All	All	0	5

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	157	GLU	O-C-N	-7.85	110.15	122.70
1	F	57	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.37	110.94	103.30
1	C	58	SER	O-C-N	-6.32	112.59	122.70
1	C	57	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.02	110.52	103.30
1	C	53	PRO	N-CA-CB	5.96	110.45	103.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	157	GLU	Mainchain
1	C	58	SER	Mainchain
1	D	14	LEU	Peptide
1	D	80	PRO	Peptide
1	D	91	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1087	0	1097	58	0
1	B	1065	0	1084	30	0
1	C	1088	0	1100	44	0
1	D	1061	0	1066	50	0
1	E	1088	0	1117	50	0
1	F	1064	0	1080	34	0
2	A	11	0	0	1	0
2	B	13	0	0	0	0
2	C	17	0	0	0	0
2	D	7	0	0	0	0
2	E	20	0	0	2	0
2	F	11	0	0	0	0
All	All	6532	0	6544	251	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 19.

The worst 5 of 251 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:48:ILE:HD13	1:E:64:PHE:HB3	1.28	1.12
1:A:91:LEU:HB3	1:F:90:ILE:HD12	1.30	1.11
1:E:24:ILE:HD11	1:E:61:GLN:HA	1.15	1.11
1:D:80:PRO:HB2	1:D:81:VAL:HA	1.15	1.10
1:D:16:HIS:HB3	1:D:68:LYS:HG2	1.25	1.08

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	147/167 (88%)	133 (90%)	12 (8%)	2 (1%)	11	41
1	B	143/167 (86%)	131 (92%)	10 (7%)	2 (1%)	11	41
1	C	147/167 (88%)	135 (92%)	11 (8%)	1 (1%)	22	58
1	D	145/167 (87%)	125 (86%)	16 (11%)	4 (3%)	5	23
1	E	146/167 (87%)	136 (93%)	9 (6%)	1 (1%)	22	58
1	F	144/167 (86%)	134 (93%)	7 (5%)	3 (2%)	7	30
All	All	872/1002 (87%)	794 (91%)	65 (8%)	13 (2%)	10	39

5 of 13 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	80	PRO
1	D	93	PRO
1	F	59	ARG
1	B	51	GLY
1	C	121	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	107/127 (84%)	92 (86%)	15 (14%)	3	15
1	B	106/127 (84%)	94 (89%)	12 (11%)	6	22
1	C	106/127 (84%)	89 (84%)	17 (16%)	2	11

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	104/127 (82%)	87 (84%)	17 (16%)	2	10
1	E	109/127 (86%)	101 (93%)	8 (7%)	14	42
1	F	105/127 (83%)	97 (92%)	8 (8%)	13	41
All	All	637/762 (84%)	560 (88%)	77 (12%)	5	20

5 of 77 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	73	GLU
1	C	140	ILE
1	F	45	VAL
1	C	78	LEU
1	C	99	SER

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	60	GLN
1	C	61	GLN
1	F	50	GLN
1	C	27	GLN
1	C	50	GLN

5.3.3   RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	151/167 (90%)	0.46	3 (1%)	65	45	35, 64, 81, 88	0
1	B	147/167 (88%)	0.26	1 (0%)	87	74	25, 48, 68, 94	0
1	C	151/167 (90%)	0.18	0	100	100	23, 47, 73, 90	0
1	D	149/167 (89%)	0.53	8 (5%)	25	15	46, 69, 85, 102	0
1	E	150/167 (89%)	0.20	0	100	100	19, 43, 71, 88	0
1	F	148/167 (88%)	0.38	4 (2%)	54	35	39, 61, 77, 94	0
All	All	896/1002 (89%)	0.33	16 (1%)	68	48	19, 56, 80, 102	0

The worst 5 of 16 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	17	ALA	4.1
1	D	8	THR	3.1
1	B	52	VAL	2.8
1	D	44	ALA	2.7
1	D	37	ALA	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.